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Online Appendix for “Electoral Mobilization and Authoritarian Elections: Evidence from Post-Soviet Russia”, Saikkonen, I. A.-L.

**Table 5 Models 9-12**

	Model 9	Model 10	Model 11	Model 12
	Turnout00	Turnout00	Turnout04	Turnout04
Agr emp	1.152 <sup>***</sup> (0.0724)	1.394 <sup>***</sup> (0.0895)	1.390 <sup>***</sup> (0.104)	2.001 <sup>***</sup> (0.128)
Non Russian	0.0609 <sup>***</sup> (0.00713)	0.0322 <sup>**</sup> (0.0103)	0.0632 <sup>***</sup> (0.0103)	0.0685 <sup>***</sup> (0.0147)
Voters00(log)	-2.606 <sup>***</sup> (0.122)	-2.572 <sup>***</sup> (0.122)		
Higher Ed	0.250 <sup>***</sup> (0.0293)	0.266 <sup>***</sup> (0.0294)	0.0944 <sup>*</sup> (0.0420)	0.144 <sup>***</sup> (0.0419)
Pensioners	0.199 <sup>***</sup> (0.0273)	0.198 <sup>***</sup> (0.0273)	0.154 <sup>***</sup> (0.0399)	0.185 <sup>***</sup> (0.0397)
Margin00	0.105 <sup>***</sup> (0.00706)	0.106 <sup>***</sup> (0.00705)		
Republic	0.383 (1.345)	-0.425 (1.378)	4.429 (2.469)	7.185 <sup>**</sup> (2.480)
GRPpc99(log)	-3.910 <sup>**</sup> (1.232)	-3.599 <sup>**</sup> (1.172)		
Nat resources	0.0521 (0.0294)	0.0482 (0.0278)	0.100 (0.0533)	0.0981 (0.0513)
Reg size	0.0999 <sup>**</sup> (0.0339)	0.0930 <sup>**</sup> (0.0322)	0.0965 (0.0624)	0.0941 (0.0599)
AgrEmp*Repub lic		-0.625 <sup>***</sup> (0.137)		-1.554 <sup>***</sup> (0.195)
NonRus*Republ		0.0590 <sup>***</sup>		0.00560

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ic				
		(0.0140)		(0.0199)
Voters04(log)			-3.558 <sup>***</sup>	-3.441 <sup>***</sup>
			(0.172)	(0.170)
Margin04			0.181 <sup>***</sup>	0.195 <sup>***</sup>
			(0.0130)	(0.0130)
GRPpc03(log)			-4.563 <sup>*</sup>	-4.726 <sup>*</sup>
			(2.226)	(2.143)
Constant	119.7 <sup>***</sup>	116.4 <sup>***</sup>	130.3 <sup>***</sup>	127.9 <sup>***</sup>
	(11.96)	(11.37)	(23.82)	(22.92)
Sigma_u				
Constant	4.500 <sup>***</sup>	4.256 <sup>***</sup>	8.336 <sup>***</sup>	8.002 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.378)	(0.360)	(0.681)	(0.655)
Sigma_e				
Constant	3.936 <sup>***</sup>	3.915 <sup>***</sup>	5.630 <sup>***</sup>	5.556 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.0595)	(0.0592)	(0.0851)	(0.0840)
Observations	2267	2267	2267	2267
BIC	13023.4	13006.9	14685.3	14636.5

Standard errors in parentheses.

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

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**Table 6 Models 13-16**

	Model 13	Model 14	Model 15	Model 16
	Turnout00	Turnout00	Turnout04	Turnout04
Agr emp	1.438*** (0.0710)	1.547*** (0.0839)	1.934*** (0.0996)	2.312*** (0.118)
Non Russian	0.0729*** (0.00779)	0.0243* (0.0114)	0.103*** (0.0112)	0.0822*** (0.0160)
Republic		-1.202 (1.549)		9.028*** (2.419)
AgrEmp*Repub lic		-0.341* (0.153)		-1.235*** (0.215)
NonRus*Republ ic		0.0929*** (0.0162)		0.0349 (0.0227)
Constant	67.21*** (0.658)	67.44*** (0.685)	63.23*** (1.044)	61.12*** (1.086)
Sigma_u				
Constant	5.618*** (0.457)	5.171*** (0.428)	9.098*** (0.720)	8.357*** (0.660)
Sigma_e				
Constant	4.669*** (0.0699)	4.647*** (0.0696)	6.565*** (0.0982)	6.523*** (0.0976)
Observations	2324	2324	2324	2324
BIC	14099.0	14087.3	15707.6	15687.7

Standard errors in parentheses

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

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**Table 7 Models 17-20**

	Model 17	Model 18	Model 19	Model 20
	Turnout00	Turnout00	Turnout04	Turnout04
Agr emp	1.135*** (0.0733)	1.205*** (0.0807)	1.393*** (0.105)	1.721*** (0.117)
Non Russian	0.0589*** (0.00713)	0.0216* (0.00864)	0.0621*** (0.0103)	0.0664*** (0.0125)
Voters00(log)	-2.611*** (0.122)	-2.626*** (0.121)		
Higher Ed	0.250*** (0.0293)	0.256*** (0.0291)	0.0937* (0.0420)	0.123** (0.0419)
Pensioners	0.204*** (0.0273)	0.196*** (0.0272)	0.155*** (0.0398)	0.187*** (0.0398)
Margin00	0.106*** (0.00710)	0.104*** (0.00707)		
MinMajRep	3.009 (1.595)	-2.495 (1.762)	8.812** (2.846)	11.80*** (2.985)
GRPpc99(log)	-3.024* (1.235)	-2.700* (1.205)		
Nat resources	0.0523 (0.0330)	0.0494 (0.0322)	0.118* (0.0587)	0.118* (0.0564)
Reg size	0.0948** (0.0337)	0.0857** (0.0328)	0.0940 (0.0611)	0.0911 (0.0587)
Agremp*MinRep		-0.325* (0.161)		-1.453*** (0.233)
NonRus*MinRep		0.111*** (0.0147)		0.00638 (0.0211)

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Voters04(log)			-3.536 <sup>***</sup>	-3.489 <sup>***</sup>
			(0.172)	(0.171)
Margin04			0.179 <sup>***</sup>	0.189 <sup>***</sup>
			(0.0130)	(0.0130)
GRPpc03(log)			-4.261	-4.008
			(2.265)	(2.177)
Constant	111.0 <sup>***</sup>	109.0 <sup>***</sup>	126.8 <sup>***</sup>	121.4 <sup>***</sup>
	(11.99)	(11.70)	(24.14)	(23.22)
Sigma_u				
Constant	4.434 <sup>***</sup>	4.320 <sup>***</sup>	8.041 <sup>***</sup>	7.716 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.378)	(0.370)	(0.664)	(0.639)
Sigma_e				
Constant	3.933 <sup>***</sup>	3.886 <sup>***</sup>	5.622 <sup>***</sup>	5.579 <sup>***</sup>
	(0.0597)	(0.0590)	(0.0852)	(0.0846)
Observations	2253	2253	2253	2253
BIC	12934.9	12893.6	14580.3	14555.6

Standard errors in parentheses

\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$