

APPENDIX: Daniel Stockemer, 'What Affects Voter Turnout: A Review Article/ Meta Analysis of Aggregate Research', *Government and Opposition*

Author(s)	Year Title	Journal
A. Kuncic	2011 AID US TO WIN THE ELECTIONS: FOREIGN AID AND VOTER TURNOUT	Developing Economies
P. L. Southwell	2009 Analysis of the turnout effects of vote by mail elections, 1980-2007	Social Science journal
C. Rallings and M. Thrasher	2009 Another (small) step on the road towards a multi-party Britain - turnout and party choice at the 2009 local and European Parliament elections	British Politics
R. J. Cebula, C. M. Duquette and F. G. Mixon	2013 Battleground states and voter participation in US presidential elections: an empirical test	Applied Economics
N. Caren	2007 Big City, Big Turnout? Electoral Participation in American Cities	Journal of Urban Affairs
D. Stockemer, B. LaMontagne and L. Scruggs	2013 Bribes and ballots: the impact of corruption on voter turnout in democracies	International Political Science Review
B. Benito and F. Bastida	2009 Budget transparency, fiscal performance, and political turnout: an international approach	Public Administration Review
H. Milner and A. Ladner	2006 Can PR Voting Serve as a Shelter Against Declining Turnout? Evidence from Swiss Municipal Elections	International Political Science Review
K. Omeje	2008 Challenges to State Legitimacy and Institutional Channels of Political Participation in Africa	Africa Insight
C. Pattie, R. Johnston and D. Rossiter	2012 Change the seats, change the participation? Parliamentary redistricting and constituency turnout	Representation
S. Orford, C. Rallings, M. Thrasher and G. Borisyuk	2011 Changes in the probability of voter turnout when resiting polling stations: a case study in Brent, UK	Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy
J. Caillier	2010 Citizen Trust, Political Corruption, and Voting Behavior: Connecting the Dots	Politics & Policy
C. B. Lakhdar and E. Dubois	2006 Climate and electoral turnout in France	French Politics
S. Kaniovski and D. C. Mueller	2006 Community size, heterogeneity and voter turnouts	Public Choice
T. J. Power	2009 Compulsory for whom? Mandatory voting and electoral participation in Brazil, 1986-2006	Journal of Politics in Latin America
M. V. Haselswerdt	2009 Con Job: An Estimate of Ex-Felon Voter Turnout Using Document-Based Data*	Social science quarterly
A. Przeworski	2009 Constraints and Choices. Electoral Participation in Historical Perspective	Comparative Political Studies
G. R. Karahan, R. M. Coats and I. I. W. F. Shughart	2006 Corrupt political jurisdictions and voter participation	Public Choice
D. Stockemer and P. Calca	2013 Corruption and turnout in Portugal - a municipal level study	Crime, Law and Social change
D. Stockemer	2013 Corruption and turnout in presidential elections: a macro-level quantitative analysis	Politics and Policy
M. Escaleras, P. T. Calcagno and W. F. Shughart	2012 Corruption and voter participation: evidence from the US states	Public Finance Review
R. E. Carlin	2006 The decline of citizen participation in electoral politics in post-authoritarian Chile	Democratization
P. Selb	2009 A Deeper Look at the Proportionality-Turnout Nexus	Comparative Political Studies
P. J. Loewen and A. Blais	2006 Did Bill C-24 Affect Voter Turnout? Evidence from the 2000 and 2004 Elections	Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue Canadienne
B. Geyts and B. Heyndels	2006 DISENTANGLING THE EFFECTS OF POLITICAL FRAGMENTATION ON VOTER TURNOUT: THE FLEMISH MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS	Economics and Politics
D. Altman	2013 Does an active use of mechanisms of direct democracy impact electoral participation? Evidence from the US states and the Swiss cantons	Local Government Studies
R. J. Cebula	2008 Does Direct Democracy Increase Voter Turnout? Evidence from the 2004 General Election	American Journal of Economics and Sociology
T. Holbrook and B. Heidbreder	2010 Does measurement matter? The case of VAP and VEP in models of voter turnout in the United States	State Politics and Policy Quarterly
P. Gronke, E. Galanes-Rosenbaum and P. A. Miller	2007 Early Voting and Turnout	PS: Political Science & Politics
N. D. Steiner and C. W. Martin	2012 Economic integration, party polarisation and electoral turnout	West European Politics
R. Martins and F. J. Veiga	2013 Economic performance and turnout at national and local elections	Public choice
E. Quintelier, M. Hooghe and S. Marien	2011 The Effect of Compulsory Voting on Turnout Stratification Patterns: A Cross-national Analysis	International Political Science Review
R. M. Stein and G. Vonnahme	2012 Effect of election day [US] vote centers on voter participation	Election Law Journal
K. Nalder	2007 The effect of state legislative term limits on voter turnout	State Politics and Policy Quarterly
G. H. Roseman, Jr. and E. F. Stephenson	2005 The Effect of Voting Technology on Voter Turnout: Do Computers Scare the Elderly?	Public Choice
E. Yamamura	2011 Effects of social norms and fractionalization on voting behaviour in Japan	Applied Economics
S. E. Galatas	2004 Electing the First Parliament. Party Competition and Voter Participation in Scotland	Party Politics
R. J. Cebula and H. Meads	2008 The Electoral College system, political party dominance, and voter turnout, with evidence from the 2004 presidential election	Atlantic Economic Journal
C. J. Pattie and R. J. Johnston	2005 Electoral participation and political context: the turnout-marginality paradox at the 2001 British general election	Environment and Planning A
G. Barone and G. D. Blasio	2013 Electoral rules and voter turnout	International Review of Law and Economics
C. A. Fornos, T. J. Power and J. C. Garand	2004 Explaining Voter Turnout in Latin America, 1980 to 2000	Comparative Political Studies
A. N. Berdiev and C.-p. Chang	2013 Explaining voter turnout in Taiwan legislative elections	International Economic Journal
T. J. Miles	2004 Felon disenfranchisement and voter turnout	Journal of Legal Studies
B. Sinclair, T. E. Hall and R. M. Alvarez	2011 Flooding the vote: Hurricane Katrina and voter participation in New Orleans	American Politics Research
S. G. Ulbig and T. Waggener	2011 Getting Registered and Getting to the Polls: The Impact of Voter Registration Strategy and Information Provision on Turnout of College Students	PS, Political Science & Politics
S. J. Best and B. S. Krueger	2011 Government Monitoring and Political Participation in the United States: The Distinct Roles of Anger and Anxiety	American Politics Research
M. Fitzgerald	2005 Greater convenience but not greater turnout: the impact of alternative voting methods on electoral participation in the United States	American Politics Research
E. Dubois	2012 Holidays and turnout at presidential elections in France: an update	French Politics
A. Barwig	2009 How electoral rules matter: voter turnout in Morocco's 2007 parliamentary elections	Journal of North African Studies
R. E. Wolfinger, B. Highton and M. Mullin	2005 How postregistration laws affect the turnout of citizens registered to vote	State Politics and Policy Quarterly
C. Fauvelle-Aymar and A. François	2006 The impact of closeness on turnout: an empirical relation based on a study of a two-round ballot	Public Choice
J. R. Neiheisel and B. C. Burden	2012 The Impact of Election Day Registration on Voter Turnout and Election Outcomes	American Politics Research
J. W. Robbins and L. Y. Hunter	2012 Impact of electoral volatility and party replacement on voter turnout levels	Party Politics
H. Gibbs Knotts and M. Haspel	2006 The Impact of Gentrification on Voter Turnout	Social science quarterly



D. K. Joshi	2012 The impact of India's regional parties on voter turnout and human development	Journal of South Asian Development
M. J. Hanmer and M. W. Traugott	2004 The impact of voting by mail on voter behavior	American Politics Research
M. L. Smith	2009 The Inequality of Participation: Re-examining the Role of Social Stratification and Post-Communism on Political Participation in Europe	Sociologicky Casopis
R. Cebula and C. Coombs	2011 The influence of the number of statewide legislative referendums on voter participation in the US	Applied Economics
P. T. Calcagno and C. Westley	2008 An institutional analysis of voter turnout: the role of primary type and the expressive and instrumental voting hypotheses	Constitutional Political Economy
S. Ansolabehere and D. M. Konisky	2006 The Introduction of Voter Registration and Its Effect on Turnout	Political Analysis
S. Orford, C. Rallings, M. Thrasher and G. Borisyuk	2008 Investigating differences in electoral turnout: the influence of ward-level context on participation in local and parliamentary elections in Britain	Environment and Planning A
M. Musial-Karg	2012 Is electronic voting a panacea for low election turnout? Examples of Estonian e-elections and Swiss e-referendums	Polish Political Science Yearbook
C. J. Anderson and P. Beramendi	2012 Left Parties, Poor Voters, and Electoral Participation in Advanced Industrial Societies	Comparative Political Studies
P. Pelkonen	2012 Length of compulsory education and voter turnout-evidence from a staged reform	Public Choice
P. L. Southwell	2011 Letting the Counties Decide: Voter Turnout and the All-Mail Option in the State of Washington	Politics & Policy
R. Hoffman and D. Lazaridis	2013 The limits of compulsion: demographic influences on voter turnout in Australian state elections	Australian Journal of Political Science
V. Lowndes, L. Pratchett and G. Stoker	2006 LOCAL POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: THE IMPACT OF RULES-IN-USE	Public Administration
B. Highton	2006 Long Lines, Voting Machine Availability, and Turnout: The Case of Franklin County, Ohio in the 2004 Presidential Election	PS, Political Science & Politics
J. J. Dyck and N. R. Seabrook	2010 Mobilized by Direct Democracy: Short-Term Versus Long-Term Effects and the Geography of Turnout in Ballot Measure Elections*	Social Science quarterly
E. Dubois and C. B. Lakhdar	2007 More on the seasonal determinants of turnout: holidays and French presidential elections	French Politics
C. Rallings and M. Thrasher	2005 Not All 'Second-Order' Contests are the Same: Turnout and Party Choice at the Concurrent 2004 Local and European Parliament Elections in Britain	British Journal of Politics and International Relations
C. W. Martin and T. Plumper	2005 Number of Parties, Endogenous Partisan Preferences, and Electoral Turnout Rates	Social Science Computer Review
R. S. Flickinger and D. T. Studlar	2007 One Europe, Many Electorates? Models of Turnout in European Parliament Elections After 2004	Comparative Political Studies
R. J. Cebula	2007 PAC congressional election campaign contributions and other political or economic influences on the voter participation rate	American Journal of Economics and Sociology
P. L. Southwell	2010 A panacea for Latino and Black voters? Elevated turnout in vote by mail elections	Social Science Journal
D. Lou	2009 Paradox in Political Participation and Economic Development--A Study of Congressional Voting in Urban China in 1993 and 2002	Journal of Chinese Political Science
R. Gunther	2005 Parties and electoral behavior in southern Europe	Comparative Politics
R. D. Brown and J. Wedeking	2006 People who have their tickets but do not use them: 'motor voter,' registration, and turnout revisited	American Politics Research
S. Birch	2010 Perceptions of electoral fairness and voter turnout	Comparative Political Studies
M. P. McDonald and C. J. Tolbert	2012 Perceptions vs. actual exposure to electoral competition and effects on political participation	Public Opinion Quarterly
B. Ceka	2013 The perils of political competition: explaining participation and trust in political parties in Eastern Europe	Comparative Political Studies
D. S. Eterovic and N. A. Eterovic	2012 Political competition versus electoral participation: effects on government's size	Economics of Governance
T. S. Aidt and D. S. Eterovic	2011 Political competition, electoral participation and public finance in 20th century Latin America	European journal of Political economy
E. Fumagalli and G. Narciso	2012 Political institutions, voter turnout, and policy outcomes	European journal of Political economy
K. Remmer	2010 Political scale and electoral turnout: evidence from the less industrialized world	Comparative Political Studies
A. S. Fullerton and C. Borch	2008 Reconsidering Explanations for Regional Convergence in Voter Registration and Turnout in the United States, 1956-2000	Sociological Forum
L. Aguiar-Conraria and P. C. Magalhaes	2010 Referendum design, quorum rules and turnout	Public Choice
K. Dodson	2010 The return of the American voter? Party polarization and voting behavior, 1988 to 2004	Sociological Perspectives
F. R. Campante and D. Chor	2012 Schooling, political participation, and the economy	Review of Economics and Statistics
J. Zvulun	2012 The single transferable vote and voter turnout in the 2004 local elections	Journal of Political Marketing
E. Fieldhouse, M. Tranmer and A. Russell	2007 Something about young people or something about elections? Electoral participation of young people in Europe: Evidence from a multilevel analysis	European Journal of Political Research
A. Blais and D. Rubenson	2013 The source of turnout decline: new values or new contexts?	Comparative Political Studies
M. J. Springer	2012 State electoral institutions and voter turnout in presidential elections, 1920-2000	State Politics and Policy quarterly
J. K. Galbraith and J. T. Hale	2008 State income inequality and presidential election turnout and outcomes	Social Science Quarterly
M. Freitag	2010 Structure versus Culture: A Comparative Study of the Influence of Political Institutions and Cultural Modernization Factors on Voter Turnout	International Political Science Review
M. Freitag	2005 The Swiss as laboratory: a comparative analysis of voting participation in parliamentary elections of the Swiss Cantons	Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie
A. Wuffle, C. L. Briens and K. Coulter	2012 Taking the Temperature: Implications for Adoption of Election Day Registration, State-Level Voter Turnout, and Life Expectancy	PS: Political Science & Politics
C. Rallings and M. Thrasher	2007 The turnout 'gap' and the costs of voting - a comparison of participation at the 2001 general and 2002 local elections in England	Public Choice
J. Trounstine	2013 Turnout and incumbency in local elections	Urban Affairs Review
B. Grofman and P. Selb	2011 Turnout and the (effective) number of parties at the national and district levels: A puzzle-solving approach	Party Politics
R. Elgie and C. Fauvelle-Aymar	2012 Turnout under semi-presidentialism: first- and second-order elections to national-level institutions	Comparative Political Studies
R. Larocca and J. S. Klemanski	2011 U.S. state election reform and turnout in presidential elections	State Politics and Policy quarterly
M. Antoni Gorecki	2009 Uncertainty Is (Usually) Motivating: Election Closeness and Voter Turnout in 2002 and 2006 City President Elections in Poland	Polish Sociological Review
J. Lee	2004 Voter turnout 'surge and decline': Asian new democracies	Korea Observer
A. Blais, E. Gidengil, N. Nevitte and R. Nadeau	2004 Where does turnout decline come from?	European Journal of Political research
W. Jou	2010 Voter turnout in Japan: an aggregate-level analysis of the 2005 and 2009 general elections	Asian Survey
B. Dettrey and L. Schwindt-Bayer	2009 Voter turnout in presidential democracies	Comparative Political Studies
C. Panagopoulos	2011 Voter Turnout in the 2010 Congressional Midterm Elections	PS, Political Science & Politics
P. L. Southwell	2010 Voting Behavior in Vote-by-Mail Elections	Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy
P. Gronke and P. Miller	2012 Voting by mail and turnout in Oregon: revisiting Southwell and Burchett	American Politics Research
S. Richey	2008 Voting by mail: turnout and institutional reform in Oregon	Social Science Quarterly

R. Rose and G. Borz	2013 Institutional Stimuli and Individual Response as Explanations of Turnout: The 2009 EP Election	Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties
D. Stockemer and L. Scruggs	2012 Income inequality, development and electoral turnout - new evidence on a burgeoning debate	Electoral Studies
A. Simpson	2012 Does Electoral Manipulation Discourage Voter Turnout? Evidence from Mexico	Journal of Politics
G. Simonovits and L. Rajk	2012 Competition and turnout revisited: The importance of measuring expected closeness accurately	Electoral Studies
T. Matsubayashi and J-D. Wu	2012 Competition and turnout revisited: The importance of measuring expected closeness accurately	Electoral Studies
A. Gallego and E. Anduiza	2012 Disproportionality and voter turnout in new and old democracies	Electoral Studies
D. M. Cole and J. Bryan	2011 Strategic campaigning, closeness, and voter mobilization in U.S. Presidential elections	Electoral Studies
Franklin M. and S. Hobolt	2011 The legacy of lethargy: How elections to the European Parliament depress turnout	Electoral Studies
C. Couse	2011 Changes in Congressional Turnout, 1972-2006	Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties
A. Henderson and N. McEwen	2010 A comparative analysis of voter turnout in regional elections	Electoral Studies
N. D. Steiner	2010 Economic globalization and voter turnout in established democracies	Electoral Studies
F. Solt	2010 Does Economic Inequality Depress Electoral Participation? Testing the Schattschneider Hypothesis	Political Behavior
C. E. Boulding	2010 NGOs and Political Participation in Weak Democracies: Subnational Evidence on Protest and Voter Turnout from Bolivia	Journal of Politics
C. Nikolenyi	2010 Concurrent Elections and Voter Turnout: The Effect of the De-linking of State Elections on Electoral Participation in India's Parliamentary Pc	Political Studies
A.C. Placek, G. Pop-Eleches and J.A. Tucker	2009 Disenchanted or Discerning: Voter Turnout in Post-Communist Countries	Journal of Politics
J. W. Enderby and J.T. Krieckhaus	2008 Turnout around the globe: The influence of electoral institutions on national voter participation, 1972-2000	Electoral Studies
C. Fauvelle-Aymar and M. Stegmeier	2008 Economic and political effects on European Parliamentary electoral turnout in post-communist Europe	Electoral Studies
I. Indridason	2008 Competition & turnout: the majority run-off as a natural experiment	Electoral Studies
R. Diwakar	2008 Voter Turnout in the Indian States: An Empirical Analysis	Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties
T.T. Hobrook and S. D. McClurc	2005 The Mobilization of Core Supporters: Campaigns, Turnout, and Electoral Composition in United States Presidential Elections	American Journal of Political Science
B. Brockington	2005 The Paradox of Proportional Representation: The Effect of Party Systems and Coalitions on Individuals' Electoral Participation	Political Studies
F. Lehoucq and D. Wall	2004 Explaining voter turnout rates in new democracies: Guatemala	Electoral Studies
D. Wagner, J. Johann and S. Kritzingner	2012 Voting at 16: Turnout and the quality of vote choice	Electoral Studies