

Online appendix for

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Mainstream Sell-Outs? How Collaboration with the Radical Right Changes Perceptions of Party Positions on Immigration

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A Categorization of manifesto positions

- Asylum/Multiculturalism: per601 (National Way of Life: Positive) + per608 (Multiculturalism: Negative) - per602 (National Way of Life: Negative) - per607 (Multiculturalism: Positive)
- Redistribution/Public spending: per505 (Welfare State Limitation) + per507 (Education Limitation) - per504 (Welfare State Expansion) - per506 (Education Expansion)
- Europe: per110 (European Union: Negative) - per108 (European Union: Positive)
- Euthanasia: per603 (Traditional Morality (Positive) - per604 (Traditional Morality: Negative),
- Law and order: per605 (Law and Order: Positive)
- Environmental policy: per410 (Economic Growth: Positive) - per416 (Anti-Growth Economy: Positive) - per501 (Environmental Protection)

B Effects of coalition formation with the LPF 2002-2003

Table 5: Party placement before/after coalition formation 2002

	Asylum after Fortuyn	EU integration
Mainstream right (dummy)	0.187*** (0.009)	0.010 (0.007)
LPF (dummy)	0.344*** (0.011)	0.245*** (0.009)
2003 (dummy)	-0.096*** (0.009)	-0.006 (0.006)
2003 * Mainstream right	0.082*** (0.010)	0.010 (0.009)
2003 * LPF	0.040*** (0.012)	0.007 (0.011)
Manifesto position	4.020*** (0.124)	0.649*** (0.145)
Observations	14,085	13,654
R ₂	0.641	0.340
Adjusted R ²	0.557	0.261

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

C Effects of support agreement with the PVV 2010-2012

Table 6: Party placement before/after coalition formation 2010

	EU integration	Euthanasia
Mainstream right (dummy)	-0.096*** (0.005)	-0.041*** (0.006)
PVV (dummy)	0.151*** (0.010)	0.081*** (0.007)
2012 (dummy)	0.070*** (0.005)	-0.002 (0.005)
2012 * Mainstream	-0.010 (0.008)	0.090*** (0.009)
2012 * PVV	-0.470*** (0.019)	-0.043*** (0.011)
Manifesto position	1.889*** (0.066)	-7.706*** (0.180)
Respondent self-placement	0.116*** (0.007)	0.071*** (0.007)
Age	0.0001 (0.0001)	0.002*** (0.0001)
Female	0.009** (0.004)	0.011*** (0.004)
Lower vocational education	-0.022** (0.010)	-0.011 (0.010)
Secondary education	-0.036*** (0.011)	0.031*** (0.011)
Middle vocational/higher secondary	-0.033*** (0.009)	0.019** (0.009)
Higher vocational/university education	-0.028*** (0.010)	0.056*** (0.010)
Self-reported political interest	-0.014** (0.007)	0.038*** (0.007)
Newspaper reading	-0.011** (0.005)	-0.003 (0.006)
Constant	-0.327*** (0.029)	2.522*** (0.049)
Observations	18,387	18,110
R ²	0.329	0.177
Adjusted R ²	0.329	0.176
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

D Descriptives

Table 7: Perceived party positions in the Netherlands 2002-2003

		SP	GL	PvdA	D66	CDA	CU	LN	SGP	VVD	LPF
Left-right	2002	0.24(0.18)	0.26(0.16)	0.35(0.16)	0.45(0.15)	0.63(0.15)	0.65(0.21)	0.67(0.19)	0.68(0.22)	0.70(0.17)	0.75(0.20)
	2003	0.15(0.15)	0.18(0.14)	0.28(0.14)	0.38(0.14)	0.57(0.15)	0.58(0.19)	0.58(0.21)	0.61(0.21)	0.66(0.15)	0.66(0.22)
	Diff	-0.09(0.00)	-0.08(0.00)	-0.07(0.00)	-0.07(0.00)	-0.08(0.00)	-0.07(0.01)	-0.09(0.01)	-0.07(0.01)	-0.04(0.00)	-0.09(0.01)
Asylum	2002			0.38(0.21)	0.46(0.19)	0.54(0.19)				0.70(0.22)	0.93(0.15)
	2003			0.41(0.20)	0.43(0.19)	0.60(0.19)				0.76(0.19)	0.83(0.29)
	Diff			0.03(0.01)	0.03(0.00)	0.06(0.00)				0.06(0.01)	-0.10(0.01)
Multicult	2002		0.35(0.25)	0.43(0.23)	0.48(0.21)	0.64(0.21)				0.74(0.20)	0.89(0.19)
	2003		0.31(0.26)	0.37(0.23)	0.43(0.23)	0.64(0.23)				0.77(0.23)	0.91(0.19)
	Diff		-0.04(0.01)	-0.06(0.01)	-0.05(0.01)	0.00(0.01)				0.03(0.01)	0.02(0.00)

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Table 8: Perceived party positions in the Netherlands 2010-2012

		SP	GL	PvdA	D66	CDA	VVD	PVV
Left-right	2010	0.24(0.20)	0.23(0.16)	0.32(0.19)	0.46(0.16)	0.59(0.19)	0.74(0.20)	0.78(0.26)
	2012	0.24(0.21)	0.25(0.17)	0.33(0.19)	0.50(0.16)	0.57(0.17)	0.74(0.21)	0.70(0.28)
	Diff	0.00(0.01)	0.02(0.01)	0.01(0.01)	0.04(0.01)	-0.02(0.01)	0.00(0.01)	-0.08(0.01)
Multiculturalism	2010	0.45(0.25)		0.43(0.23)	0.51(0.19)	0.52(0.22)	0.69(0.20)	0.95(0.15)
	2012	0.46(0.27)		0.42(0.27)	0.49(0.22)	0.54(0.23)	0.63(0.23)	0.88(0.27)
	Diff	0.01(0.01)		-0.01(0.01)	-0.02(0.01)	0.02(0.01)	-0.06(0.01)	-0.07(0.01)
Redistribution	2010	0.21(0.26)		0.25(0.23)	0.41(0.19)	0.46(0.21)	0.65(0.25)	0.48(0.28)
	2012	0.23(0.27)		0.28(0.23)	0.47(0.18)	0.46(0.18)	0.67(0.26)	0.46(0.27)
	Diff		0.02(0.01)	0.03(0.01)	0.06(0.01)	0.00(0.01)	0.02(0.01)	-0.02(0.01)

Table 9: Perceived left-right positions in Denmark

	EL	SF	SD	RV	KD	K	V
1994	0.09 (0.16)	0.21 (0.15)	0.41 (0.14)	0.48 (0.13)	0.54 (0.17)	0.73 (0.16)	0.77 (0.18)
1998	0.12 (0.18)	0.35 (0.16)	0.44 (0.15)	0.47 (0.14)	0.59 (0.16)	0.72 (0.16)	0.75 (0.19)
2001	0.15 (0.18)	0.28 (0.16)	0.44 (0.15)	0.46 (0.14)	0.55 (0.16)	0.66 (0.19)	0.73 (0.20)
2005	0.15 (0.17)	0.28 (0.15)	0.44 (0.13)	0.46 (0.14)		0.72 (0.17)	0.74 (0.18)
2007	0.13 (0.22)	0.28 (0.22)	0.44 (0.19)	0.48 (0.18)	0.52 (0.21)	0.77 (0.24)	0.76 (0.28)
2011	0.15 (0.21)	0.28 (0.18)	0.38 (0.18)	0.50 (0.14)		0.72 (0.20)	0.74 (0.21)
2015	0.17 (0.25)	0.29 (0.20)	0.43 (0.20)	0.47 (0.18)		0.71 (0.24)	0.68 (0.25)

Table 10: Perceived positions towards asylum in Denmark

	EL	SF	SD	RV	KD	K	V
1994	0.25 (0.30)	0.26 (0.23)	0.37 (0.20)	0.42 (0.19)	0.39 (0.21)	0.67 (0.19)	0.71 (0.21)
1998	0.19 (0.26)	0.26 (0.23)	0.47 (0.20)	0.42 (0.20)	0.47 (0.21)	0.72 (0.17)	0.72 (0.18)
2001	0.24 (0.25)	0.31 (0.23)	0.48 (0.23)	0.41 (0.22)	0.46 (0.20)	0.76 (0.17)	0.77(0.17)
2005	0.19 (0.24)	0.27 (0.22)	0.45 (0.22)	0.29 (0.23)		0.69 (0.18)	0.59 (0.24)
2007	0.17 (0.25)	0.24 (0.21)	0.40 (0.19)	0.30 (0.22)		0.65 (0.19)	0.68 (0.20)
2011	0.14 (0.21)	0.25 (0.21)	0.39 (0.20)	0.33 (0.22)		0.65 (0.20)	0.64 (0.17)
2015	0.15 (0.24)	0.27 (0.23)	0.46 (0.24)	0.35 (0.26)		(0.74) 0.20	0.75 (0.19)

E Results of generalized synthetic control method

Table 11: Perceived positions towards public spending om Denmark

	EL	SF	SD	RV	KD	K	V
1994	0.16 (0.23)	0.21 (0.21)	0.34 (0.19)	0.49 (0.17)	0.49 (0.17)	0.73 (0.16)	0.79 (0.18)
1998	0.16 (0.22)	0.21 (0.19)	0.37 (0.19)	0.44 (0.19)	0.50 (0.18)	0.73 (0.17)	0.75 (0.20)
2001	0.23 (0.24)	0.28 (0.21)	0.39 (0.19)	0.44 (0.18)	0.48 (0.16)	0.72 (0.19)	0.75 (0.21)
2005	0.17 (0.23)	0.23 (0.21)	0.30 (0.18)	0.37 (0.20)		0.68 (0.19)	0.68 (0.20)
2007	0.16 (0.23)	0.18 (0.20)	0.25 (0.18)	0.34 (0.19)		0.67 (0.20)	0.66 (0.21)
2011	0.15 (0.22)	0.23 (0.20)	0.31 (0.21)	0.47 (0.21)		0.71 (0.20)	0.67 (0.19)
2015	0.15 (0.22)	0.24 (0.20)	0.36 (0.19)	0.45 (0.21)		0.71 (0.21)	0.67 (0.21)

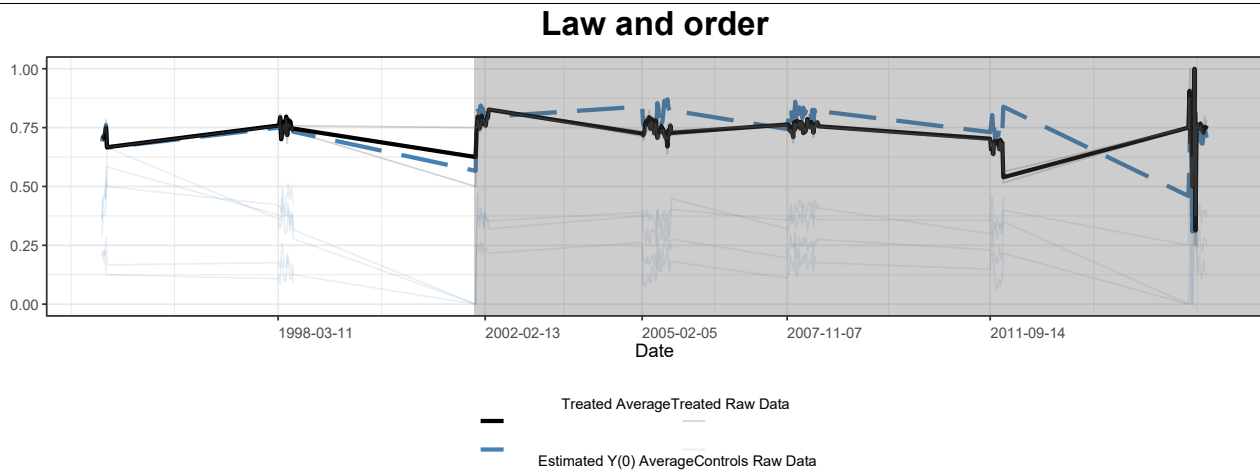


Figure 5: Outcome and counterfactual perceptions of positions on law and order after coalition formation on mainstream right

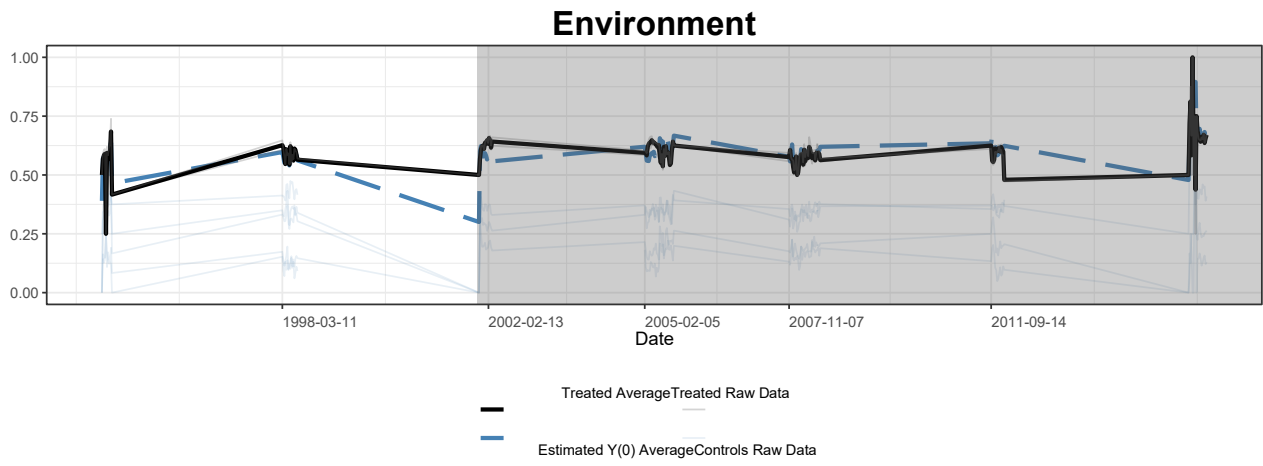


Figure 6: Outcome and counterfactual perceptions of positions on environment after coalition formation on mainstream right