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"Human Rights, Geostrategy and EU Foreign Policy, 1989-2008"

International Organization

Supplementary material.

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S1. EU Economic Intervention

DV: Economic Intervention onset	1 Coef.	1 S.E.	2 Coef.	2 S.E.	3 Coef.	3 S.E.	4 Coef.	4 S.E.	5 Coef.	5 S.E.	6 Coef.	6 S.E.	7 Coef.	7 S.E.	8 Coef.	8 S.E.	9 Coef.	9 S.E.	10 Coef.	10 S.E.	11 Coef.	11 S.E.
Physical Integrity Score	-.24	.1																				
One-Sided Violence (ln)			.2	.08	.23	.10	.30	.09	.2	.08	.29	.134	.25	.12	.32	.1	.36	.13	.36	.13	.43	.14
Economic power					.00	.00					.00	.00	-.00	.00			-.00	.00	-.00	.00	-.00	.00
Military power					-.04	.07					-.06	.12	-.09	.11			-.11	.12	-.11	.12	-.07	.12
Alliance					-1.55	.66					-.92	.99	-2.02	.71			-1.14	.9	-1.15	.9	-.83	1.02
Regime type							-.13	.07			-.14	.11			-.16	.07	-.21	.11	-.21	.11	-.18	.11
Regime type (sq)							-.00	.01			.00	.01			-.01	.01	-.00	.02	-.00	.02	-.00	.02
Trade							.45	.15			1.19	.71			.14	.27	1.95	1.41	1.97	1.41	1.61	1.46
EU opinion (t-1)									.87	4.51	' -.79	5.0										
EP elections									-.01	.51	1.47	1.01										
EU power elections									-.50	.42	-.06	1.02										
Year	-.03	.03	-.04	.03	-.03	.04	-.05	.05	-.04	.05	.01	.04										
UN action (t-1)																					.12	1.18
US action (t-1)																					-.08	1.25
Constant	49.21	62.61	76.12	66.73	56.9	79.49	93.21	102.80	67.42	96.2	-16.97	87.09	-4.82	.73	-5.78	.61	-6.16	1.14	-6.18	1.15	-6.40	1.33
N	2,654		2,714		2,191		2,287		2,685		1,880		2,191		2,287		1,881		1,880		1,714	
Random effect Standard deviation													1.21	.61	0.00	.45	0.00	.49	0.00	.49	0.00	.60
Log likelihood													-86.90		-65.0		-31.61		-31.60		-26.32	
Data Structure	TSCS		TSCS		TSCS		TSCS		TSCS		TSCS		Multilevel		Multilevel		Multilevel		Multilevel		Multilevel	

S2. EU Military Intervention

DV: military intervention onset	1 Coef.	1 S.E.	2 Coef.	2 S.E.	3 Coef.	3 S.E.	4 Coef.	4 S.E.	5 Coef.	5 S.E.	6* Coef.	6* S.E.	7 Coef.	7 S.E.	8 Coef.	8 S.E.	9 Coef.	9 S.E.	10 Coef.	10 S.E.	11* Coef.	11* S.E.
Physical Integrity Score	-.43	.24																				
One-Sided Violence (ln)			.51	.09	.34	.14	.41	.11	.54	.09			.42	.17	.46	.14	.38	.2	.35	.21		
Economic power					.00	.00							.00	.00			.00	.00	.00	.00		
Military power					.00	.00							.01	.00			.01	.03	.01	.03		
Alliance					1.45	.34							1.27	.96			3.42	3.23	3.41	3.17		
Regime type							-.04	.09							-.04	.10	.67	.64	.58	.62		
Regime type (sq)							-.01	.03							-.02	.02	-.15	.12	-.14	.11		
Trade							.34	.09							.41	.17	.23	1.09	.29	1.11		
EU opinion (t-1)									-9.01	7.12												
EP elections									-.88	1.08												
EU power elections									-1.45	.82												
Year	.02	.04	.06	.03	-.03	.06	.03	.05	-.02	.04												
UN action (t-1)																			1.77	1.5		
US action (t-1)																						
Constant	-50.41	82.81	-132.25	62.89	56.26	118.92	-58.42	99.10	45.17	76.42			-8.83	1.43	-6.88	1.0	-9.29	3.39	-9.63	3.35		
N	2,794		2,859		2,298		2,373		2,830				2,298		2,373		1,934		1,933			
Random effect Standard deviation													0.00	.88	0.00	.64	0.00	.76	0.00	.69		
Log likelihood													-16.71		-27.32		-13.88		-13.24			
Data Structure	TSCS		TSCS		TSCS		TSCS		TSCS				Multilevel		Multilevel		Multilevel		Multilevel			

* Model would not converge.

S3. EU Peace Operation

DV: Peace operation onset	1 Coef.	1 S.E.	2 Coef.	2 S.E.	3 Coef.	3 S.E.	4 Coef.	4 S.E.	5 Coef.	5 S.E.	6* Coef.	6* S.E.	7 Coef.	7 S.E.	8 Coef.	8 S.E.	9 Coef.	9 S.E.	10 Coef.	10 S.E.	11 Coef.	11 S.E.
Physical Integrity Score	-.2	.12																				
One-Sided Violence (ln)			.29	.12	.25	.14	.29	.19	.3	.13			.23	.12	.25	.15	.24	.14	.17	.15	.43	.20
Economic power					-.00	.01							-.00	.01			-.00	.00	-.00	.00	.00	.00
Military power					.06	.12							-.04	.11			.03	.09	.01	.07	.02	.11
Alliance					-.6	.61							-.59	.61			-.24	.77	-.15	.77	-1.67	1.26
Regime type							.1	.10							.19	.13	.18	.13	.19	.13	.26	.26
Regime type (sq)							-.02	.02							-.03	.02	-.04	.02	-.03	.02	-.03	.03
Trade							.83	.49							-.42	1.01	-.84	1.67	-.36	1.49	-.96	1.92
EU opinion (t-1)									3.89	4.67												
EP elections									.4	.87												
EU power elections									.08	.51												
Year	.22	.06	.26	.07	.25	.08	.22	.10	.22	.06												
UN action (t-1)																					2.43	.81
US action (t-1)																					-15.76	2167.7
Constant	-438.68	111.37	-516.57	131.81	-512.0	155.04	-447.9	202.79	-457.58	130.79			-5.16	.60	-5.41	.70	-4.86	.91	-5.74	1.01	-5.52	1.47
N	2,771		2,839		2,274		2,363		2,810				2,274		2,363		1,923		1,922		1,749	
Random effect Standard deviation													.72	.48	0.00	.61	0.00	.89	0.00	.82	.00	11.62
Log likelihood													-76.53		-43.59		-42.15		-37.96		-23.5	
Data Structure	TSCS		TSCS		TSCS		TSCS		TSCS				Multilevel		Multilevel		Multilevel		Multilevel		Multilevel	

* Model would not converge.

S4. Alternative coding for alliances and trade

	1a		1b		2a		2b		3a		3b		4a		4b	
DV	EU only		EU plus		EU only		EU plus		EU only		EU plus		EU only		EU plus	
	Coef.	S.E.	Coef.	S.E.	Coef.	S.E.	Coef.	S.E.	Coef.	S.E.	Coef.	S.E.	Coef.	S.E.	Coef.	S.E.
One-Sided Violence (ln)	.23	.09	.22	.08	.19	.08	.21	.06	.30	.1	.28	.09	.16	.10	.19	.08
Economic power	-.00	.00	.00	.00					.00	.00	.00	.00	-.00	.01	.00	.00
Military power	-.01	.06	.00	.00					-.02	.05	.00	.01	-.07	.10	.00	.00
Alliance (count)													-.95	.47	-.85	.43
Alliance (dichotomous)	-1.01	.46	-.79	.44					-.55	.62	-.45	.57				
Regime type					-.07	.04	-.05	.03	-.09	.05	-.05	.05	-.06	.04	-.04	.04
Regime type (sq)					.00	.01	-.00	.01	-.00	.01	-.01	.01	.00	.01	-.01	.01
Trade (1988)									.7	.37	.08	.21				
Trade (2011)					9.4	13.94	13.02	8.63					33.40	21.37	6.9	15.43
EU opinion (t-1)									12.51	6.75	3.00	5.43	3.15	5.16	3.01	4.83
EP elections									1.47	.71	.59	.67	.65	.62	.39	.52
EU power elections									.35	.68	-.00	.62	-.41	.51	-.3	.43
Year	.09	.04	.04	.03	.06	.03	.05	.03	.19	.07	.08	.06	.12	.05	.06	.04
Constant	-180.79	78.89	-88.64	62.92	-129.62	59.45	-102.97	55.38	-394.86	149.19	-167.76	123.82	-241.27	108.49	-133.74	83.04
N	2,211		2,149		2,505		2,445		1,873		1,855		2,020		1,963	

*significant at 10%, **significant at 5%, significant at 1%. Robust standard errors clustered on country. Estimations performed using Stata 12.

S5. CIRI subcomponents, and sequencing of HR violations

DV	1 EU only	1 EU plus	2 EU only	2 EU plus	3 EU only	3 EU plus	4 EU only	4 EU plus	5 EU only	5 EU plus	6 EU only	6 EU plus	7 EU only	7 EU plus	8 EU only	8 EU plus
Cases included	All		All		All		All		Subset (Killings <2)		Subset (Torture <2)		Subset (Disap <2)		Subset (Pol pris <2)	
Killings	-.006***	-.004***														
	(.001)	(.001)														
Torture			-.007***	-.004***												
			(.001)	(.001)												
Disapperances					-.005***	-.003***										
					(.001)	(.001)										
Political prisoners							-.006***	-.003***								
							(.001)	(.001)								
Worse physint									.34	.14	.62	.52	.55	.44	.74*	.60
									(.48)	(.48)	(.40)	(.40)	(.62)	(.60)	(.41)	(.41)
Year	.05*	.04	.05*	.04	.05*	.04	.05*	.04	.04	.03	.05	.04	.01	.02	.06*	.06*
	(.03)	(.02)	(.03)	(.02)	(.03)	(.02)	(.03)	(.02)	(.04)	(.04)	(.04)	(.03)	(.06)	(.05)	(.04)	(.04)
Constant	-106.77*	-81.60	-106.84*	-81.65	-105.36*	-78.78	-106.65*	-81.08	-88.39	-68.46	-100.96	-89.77	-27.1	-39.25	-130.69*	-126.05*
	(56.01)	(49.8)	(56.0)	(49.79)	(55.72)	(49.46)	(55.96)	(49.74)	(86.08)	(74.22)	(77.9)	(67.01)	(110.9)	(104.38)	(74.51)	(71.28)
N	2747	2680	2747	2680	2747	2680	2747	2680	1433	1403	2226	2167	653	643	1554	1512

* Worse physint is a dichotomous variable indicating that the physical integrity score for the country indicate less human rights abuse in year *t* than in *t-1*