Appendix

Table A1: Summary Statistics: Election Monitoring, Counterterrorism, and Intellectual Property Regime Complexes

Regime Complex	Time Span	# IOs	Avg. IO Membership	Total Occurrences of Institutional Deference	Avg. Deference among IO dyads
Counter-Terrorism	1999-2013	16	48	740	0.073
Election Monitoring	1994-2013	6	178	110	0.069
Intellectual Property	1989-2013	10	49	426	0.036

Table A2: Summary Statistics: Member State Power and Functional Efficiency Variables

Variable	Level	Unit of Measurement	Sample Mean	Standard Deviation
Institutional Deference	Directed IO Dyad-Year	Proportion of Policy Documents	0.061	0.191
Great Power Difference	Directed IO Dyad-Year	Count of Great Power States	-0.307	3.000
Weighted Voting	IO Year	Indicator	0.102	0.303
Technical IO	IO	Indicator	0.478	0.500
Binding-Technical Pair	IO Dyad	Indicator	0.531	0.500
Decision-Making Difference	Directed IO Dyad	Ease of Decision-Making (IO B) - Ease of Decision-Making (IO A)	0.056	0.992

Table A3: Institutional Deference: Coding Scheme

Score	Type	Criteria	Example
1	Passing Reference	IO A refers to IO B's activities or rules on a matter not relevant to the issue area	Commonwealth Secretariat, 1995: "[We] welcomed the adoption by the Organization of African Unity of the Pelindaba Treaty on the Establishment of an African Nuclear Weapon Free Zone."
2	Rule Reference	IO A refers to IO B's activities or rules in the issue area	Organization of American States, 2010: "The Commonwealth Secretariat also mounted a three-person [election monitoring] mission under the leader-ship of the Hon. Chris Carter, a former New Zealand Minister."
3	Intent to Coordinate	IO A makes an attempt to coordinate its activities or rules with IO B	World Trade Organization, 1998: "The secretariat was asked to contact the FAO, the secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity and UPOV to request factual information on their activities."
4	Cooperative Action and Rule Endorsement	IO A engages in a joint endeavor with IO B or endorses a set of rules or activities undertaken by IO B	World Trade Organization, 1999: "The secretariat cooperates with a number of inter-governmental organizations, notably with WIPO pursuant to the agreement between WIPO and the WTO...and the joint initiative on technical cooperation."
5	Deference	IO A explicitly accepts IO B's authority on a particular issue	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation, 2002: "[APEC members] are implementing the measures called for in relevant UN Security Council resolutions and are putting in place the legal and regulatory mechanisms to implement Resolution 1373."

Nuclear/ Transportation	Terrorism Finance 1	Criminalization of Terrorism	Terrorism Finance 2	Human Rights
secur	requir	act	report	right
state	institut	crimin	transact	nation
nuclear	regul	crime	legal	human
organ	inform	case	amlcft	law
materi	bank	court	issu	terror
develop	compani	police	custom	protect
work	include	list	finance	unit
provide	recommend	unit	complianc	counterterror
safeti	effect	secur	busi	intern
aviat	implement	investig	relat	also

Terrorism Finance 3	Diplomacy 1	Diplomacy 2	Diplomacy 3	Multilateralism
money	author	person	requir	state
launder	measur	articl	oper	member
risk	law	provid	terrorist	resolut
use	appli	shall	servic	council
organis	section	offenc	activ	commite
provid	also	order	institut	terror
account	conduct	may	can	convent
fund	entiti	nation	system	request
financi	foreign	purpose	inform	intern
compani	request	state	countri	legal

Figure A1: *Topics Discussed by Counterterrorism IOs*: The figure displays the 10 highest probability words in each of the ten estimated topics. Topic labels are assigned by the author based upon the most common words. All words have been stemmed and converted to lower case.
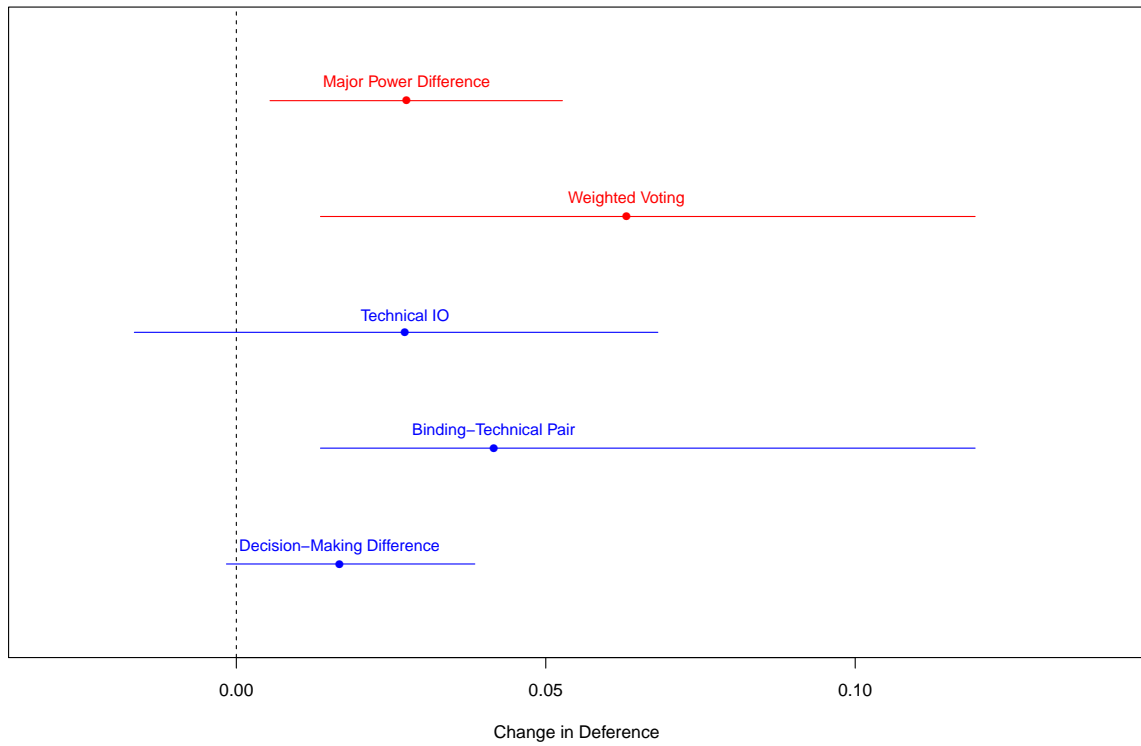
Figure A2: *Substantive Effects of Power, Efficiency Variables on Institutional Deference*:
The figure displays the change in the intensity of deference resulting from a one standard
deviation increase in each variable (dichotomous variables are shifted from 0 to 1). 95%
confidence intervals are calculated via 1,000 clustered bootstrap simulations of Model 3.