

A Appendix

Figure A3: Treatment 1: Exposure to Violence



Figure A4: Treatment 2: Economic Growth/National Status

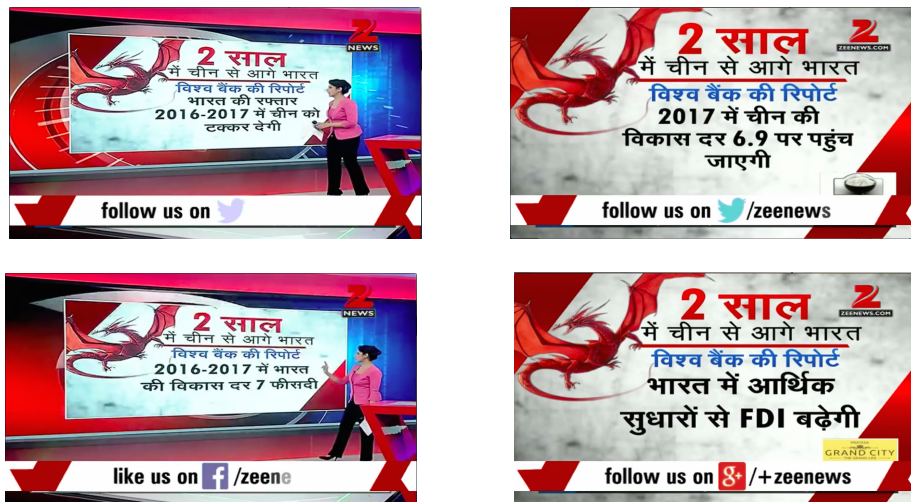


Figure A5: Treatment 3: Integrative Institutions/Youths Joining Army

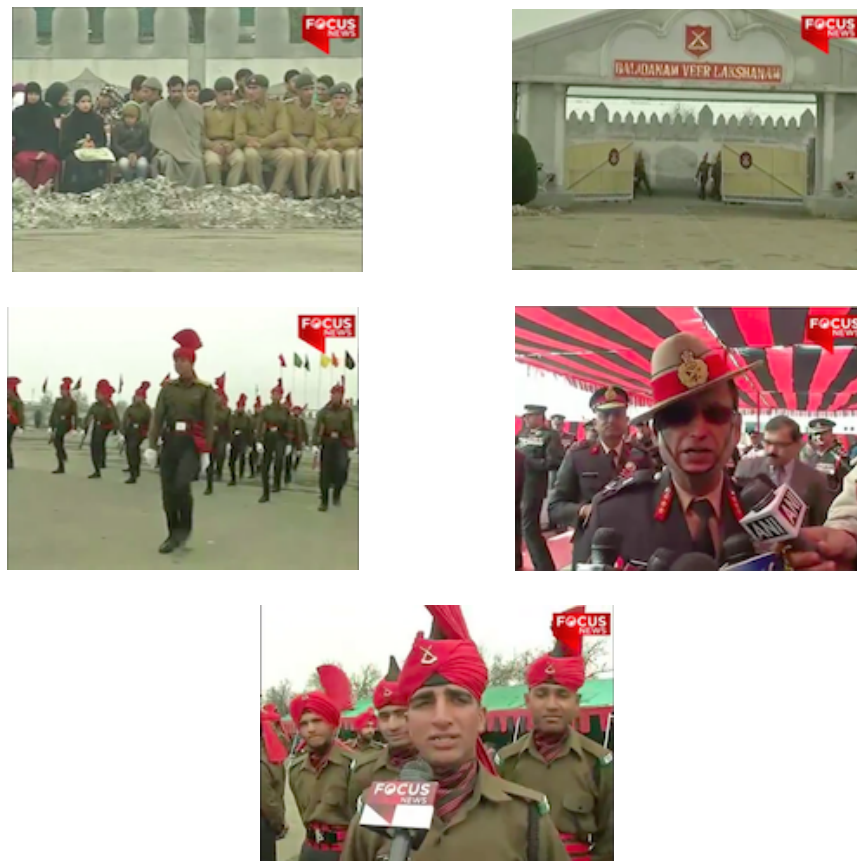


Figure A6: Treatment 4: Common Geography

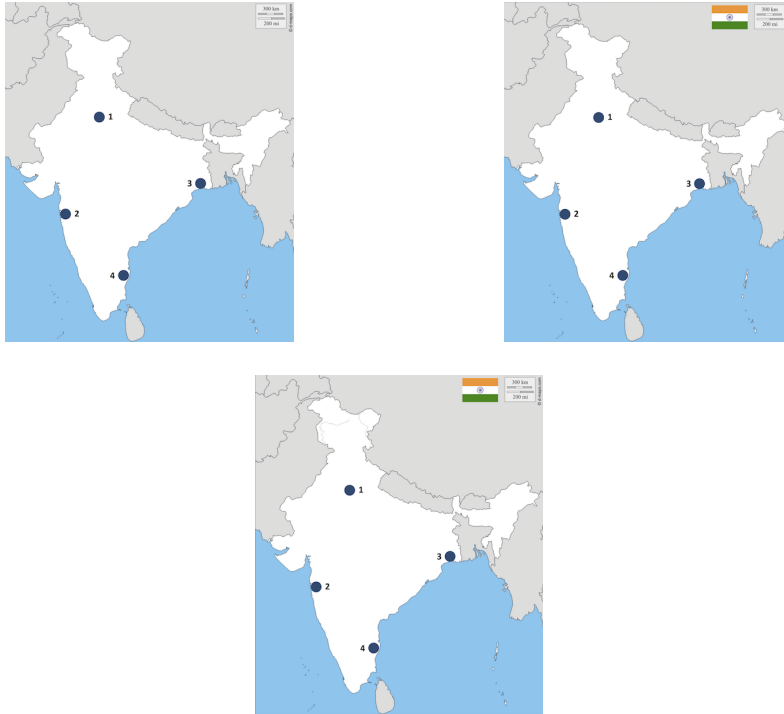


Figure A7: Map of Region



Note: sourced from Wikimedia Commons. Produced by the Central Intelligence Agency. URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kashmir_region_2004.jpg

Table A7: Observed Correlation between Self-Reported Violence Exposure and Identification: Part 1/4

	Ranked Indian Identity (1-4)				Identity: Indian/Indian+Kashmiri (1/0)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Violence Exposure	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.0001 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Age: 18-27		0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)		0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)
Age: 28-49		-0.08*** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)		-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Gender: Female		0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)		-0.04 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)
>=High School		0.04 (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)		0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Religion: Sunni		-0.93*** (0.16)	-0.89*** (0.16)		-0.43*** (0.08)	-0.41*** (0.08)
Religion: Shia		-0.60*** (0.18)	-0.56*** (0.18)		-0.33*** (0.09)	-0.29*** (0.09)
Main Earner		0.06 (0.04)	0.07 (0.04)		0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)
Wealth Index		-0.001 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)		0.01 (0.005)	0.001 (0.01)
Occupation Govt		0.01 (0.05)	0.004 (0.05)		0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
Constant	1.33*** (0.03)	2.21*** (0.17)	2.13*** (0.17)	0.23*** (0.02)	0.66*** (0.08)	0.69*** (0.09)
Individual Covariates	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Constituency Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	2,520	2,516	2,516	2,520	2,516	2,516
Residual Std. Error	0.61	0.59	0.59	0.42	0.41	0.41

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses. All regressions include dummies for treatment assignment with the control group being the reference category.

Table A8: Observed Correlation between Self-Reported Violence Exposure and Identification: Part 2/4

	Kashmir Status: Remain in India (1/0) India/Pakistan: Prefer India (1/0) Donation to Indian NGO (0-100)								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Violence Exposure	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	-1.11 (1.33)	-0.96 (1.34)	-2.19 (1.32)
Age: 18-27		-0.05 (0.03)	-0.06** (0.03)		-0.06 (0.04)	-0.08** (0.03)		1.45 (2.03)	1.38 (1.98)
Age: 28-49		-0.04 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)		-0.06** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)		0.82 (1.64)	1.31 (1.58)
Gender: Female		-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.03)	0.0002 (0.03)		4.20** (1.74)	2.92 (1.72)
>=High School		-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)		0.02 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)		1.85 (1.85)	1.34 (1.80)
Religion: Sunni		-0.34*** (0.08)	-0.35*** (0.08)		-0.36*** (0.04)	-0.40*** (0.06)		-5.48 (5.53)	-3.96 (5.48)
Religion: Shia		-0.14 (0.09)	-0.19 (0.10)		-0.06 (0.05)	-0.14** (0.07)		0.06 (6.10)	5.22 (6.16)
Main Earner		0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)		0.06 (0.03)	0.06 (0.03)		3.62 (1.91)	3.00 (1.87)
Wealth Index		-0.005 (0.01)	-0.003 (0.01)		-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)		0.51 (0.36)	2.01*** (0.40)
Occupation Govt		0.01 (0.04)	0.005 (0.04)		0.15*** (0.04)	0.14*** (0.04)		0.07 (2.62)	-0.08 (2.57)
Constant	0.33*** (0.02)	0.69*** (0.09)	0.56*** (0.10)	0.64*** (0.03)	1.00*** (0.06)	0.95*** (0.09)	26.02*** (1.61)	26.61*** (5.85)	3.51 (6.07)
Individual Covariates	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Constituency Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	2,379	2,375	2,375	1,739	1,737	1,737	2,520	2,516	2,516
Residual Std. Error	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.49	0.48	0.47	32.91	32.81	31.65

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses. All regressions include dummies for treatment assignment with the control group being the reference category.

Table A9: Observed Correlation between Self-Reported Violence Exposure and Identification: Part 3/4

	National Identification Index I			National Identification Index II		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Violence Exposure	-0.12*** (0.04)	-0.13*** (0.04)	-0.09** (0.04)	-0.14*** (0.05)	-0.14*** (0.05)	-0.09 (0.05)
Age: 18-27		0.02 (0.06)	0.01 (0.06)		-0.04 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.07)
Age: 28-49		-0.07 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)		-0.10 (0.06)	-0.08 (0.06)
Gender: Female		0.002 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)		-0.02 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.06)
>=High School		0.04 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)		0.10 (0.06)	0.11 (0.06)
Religion: Sunni		-1.41*** (0.19)	-1.35*** (0.19)		-1.19*** (0.19)	-1.20*** (0.19)
Religion: Shia		-0.85*** (0.21)	-0.74*** (0.22)		-0.59*** (0.21)	-0.58*** (0.21)
Main Earner		0.12** (0.06)	0.13** (0.06)		0.14** (0.07)	0.16** (0.07)
Wealth Index		0.01 (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)		-0.02 (0.01)	0.001 (0.01)
Occupation Govt		0.03 (0.08)	0.004 (0.08)		0.12 (0.09)	0.11 (0.09)
Constant	0.08 (0.05)	1.40*** (0.21)	0.93*** (0.22)	0.28*** (0.06)	1.39*** (0.21)	0.80*** (0.23)
Individual Covariates	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Constituency Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	2,377	2,373	2,373	1,724	1,722	1,722
Residual Std. Error	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.98	0.95	0.93

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses. All regressions include dummies for treatment assignment with the control group being the reference category.

Table A10: Observed Correlation between Self-Reported Violence Exposure and Identification: Part 4/4

	Peaceful Protest Participation (1-5)		Violent Protest Endorsement (1-5)			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Violence Exposure	0.29*** (0.05)	0.26*** (0.05)	0.32*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.07)	0.26*** (0.07)	0.16** (0.07)
Age: 18-27		0.09 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)		0.03 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.10)
Age: 28-49		0.12 (0.07)	0.12 (0.07)		0.03 (0.09)	0.04 (0.08)
Gender: Female		-0.09 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.07)		0.03 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.09)
>=High School		0.10 (0.07)	0.12 (0.07)		0.21** (0.09)	0.19** (0.09)
Religion: Sunni		0.08 (0.20)	0.04 (0.21)		0.04 (0.29)	-0.14 (0.27)
Religion: Shia		-0.01 (0.23)	-0.12 (0.24)		0.02 (0.32)	-0.14 (0.32)
Main Earner		-0.002 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.07)		0.18 (0.10)	0.10 (0.10)
Wealth Index		0.04*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)		-0.05*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Occupation Govt		-0.07 (0.10)	-0.10 (0.10)		-0.07 (0.13)	-0.14 (0.13)
Constant	3.97*** (0.06)	3.86*** (0.23)	4.42*** (0.25)	2.74*** (0.08)	2.55*** (0.31)	2.53*** (0.34)
Individual Covariates	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Constituency Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
Observations	2,443	2,440	2,440	2,449	2,446	2,446
Residual Std. Error	1.27	1.27	1.24	1.68	1.67	1.58

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses. All regressions include dummies for treatment assignment with the control group being the reference category.

Table A11: Correlation between Self-identification and Preferences (Control Group Respondents)

	<i>OLS</i>		<i>OLS</i>		<i>OLS</i>		<i>OLS</i>		<i>OLS</i>	
	Kashmir Status India (1/0)	Ind-Pak: Prefer India (1/0)	Donation: India (%)	Peaceful Protests (1-5)	Violent Protests (1-5)	Peaceful Protests (1-5)	Violent Protests (1-5)	Peaceful Protests (1-5)	Violent Protests (1-5)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Identity Indian or Indian and Kashmiri (1/0)	0.23*** (0.05)		0.23*** (0.05)		5.75 (3.48)		0.27** (0.13)		0.32 (0.19)	
Ranked Indian Identity (1-4)		0.14*** (0.04)		0.11*** (0.03)		6.01*** (2.13)		-0.17 (0.10)		0.04 (0.12)
Constant	0.24*** (0.02)	0.11** (0.05)	0.55*** (0.03)	0.47*** (0.05)	24.25*** (1.67)	17.75*** (3.16)	4.05*** (0.07)	4.32*** (0.14)	2.78*** (0.09)	2.80*** (0.17)
Observations	466	466	360	360	501	501	485	485	486	486
Residual Std. Error	0.45	0.45	0.48	0.48	32.84	32.70	1.25	1.25	1.68	1.69

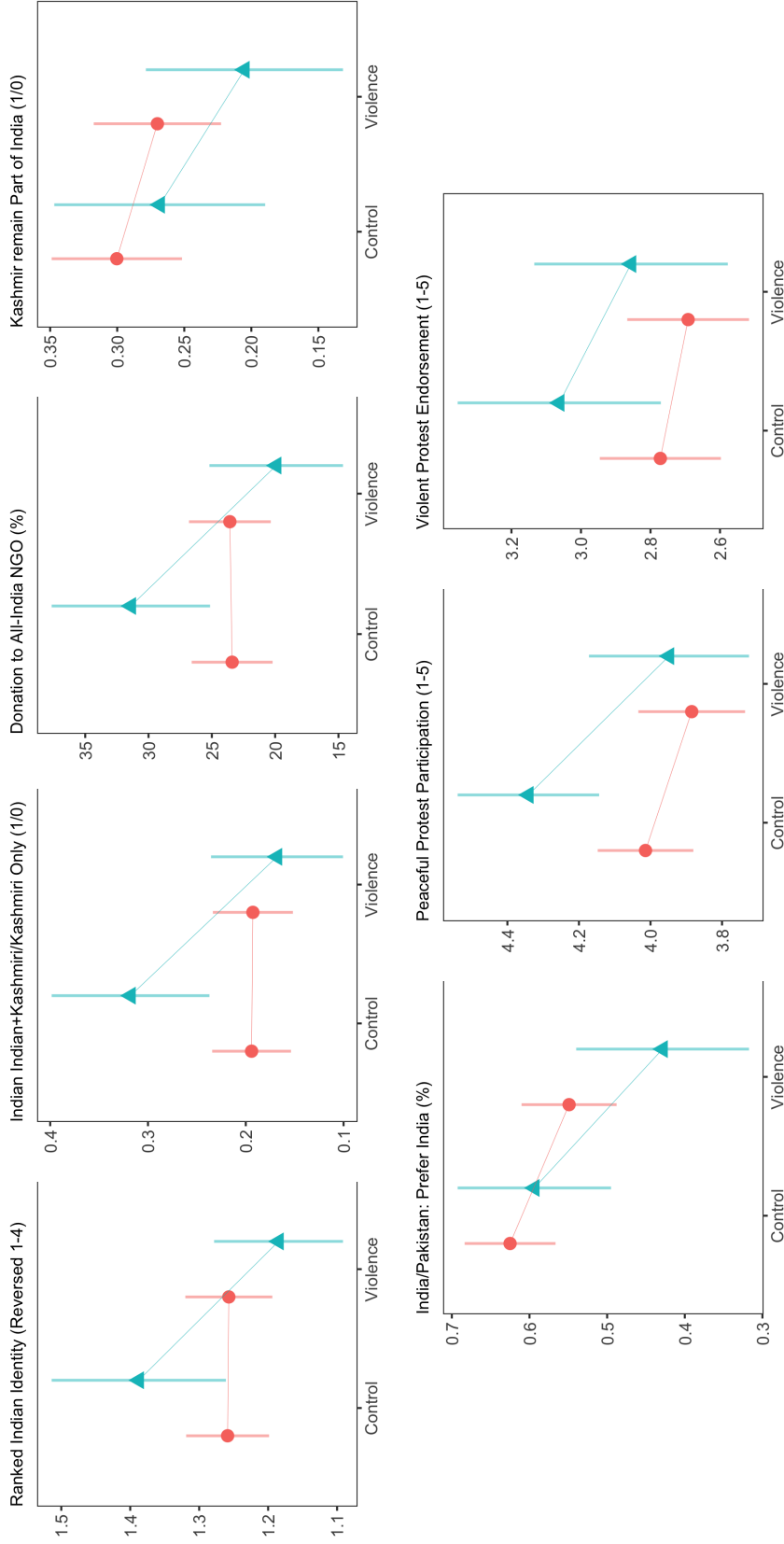
p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table A12: Refusal Rates by Treatment Condition

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Violence Exposure	0.0001 (0.003)	0.002 (0.006)	-0.020 (0.015)	0.024 (0.029)	0.0001 (0.003)	-0.020 (0.015)	0.022 (0.029)	-0.001 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.011)
Economic Growth	-0.002 (0.002)	0.0001 (0.007)	0.007 (0.020)	0.055 (0.036)	-0.002 (0.002)	0.005 (0.021)	0.061 (0.036)	0.005 (0.014)	-0.002 (0.013)
Economic Growth + Violence	-0.002 (0.002)	0.005 (0.008)	-0.041** (0.016)	0.036 (0.036)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.043*** (0.016)	0.030 (0.036)	-0.019 (0.011)	-0.009 (0.012)
Integrative Institutions	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.004 (0.006)	0.004 (0.020)	0.028 (0.035)	-0.002 (0.002)	0.003 (0.020)	0.037 (0.036)	0.019 (0.016)	0.009 (0.014)
Integrative Institutions + Violence	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.007)	-0.026 (0.017)	0.055 (0.035)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.028 (0.017)	0.053 (0.035)	0.008 (0.014)	0.010 (0.014)
Geographic Priming	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.018 (0.018)	0.060 (0.036)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.020 (0.018)	0.055 (0.036)	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.014 (0.011)
Geographic Priming + Violence	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.008** (0.004)	-0.019 (0.017)	0.014 (0.034)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.021 (0.018)	0.015 (0.034)	-0.003 (0.013)	-0.001 (0.013)
Constant (Control Group Mean)	0.002 (0.002)	0.008** (0.004)	0.070*** (0.011)	0.281*** (0.020)	0.002 (0.002)	0.072*** (0.012)	0.287*** (0.020)	0.032*** (0.008)	0.030*** (0.008)
Observations	2,522	2,522	2,522	2,522	2,522	2,522	2,522	2,522	2,522
Residual Std. Error	0.028	0.084	0.231	0.463	0.028	0.233	0.465	0.174	0.168

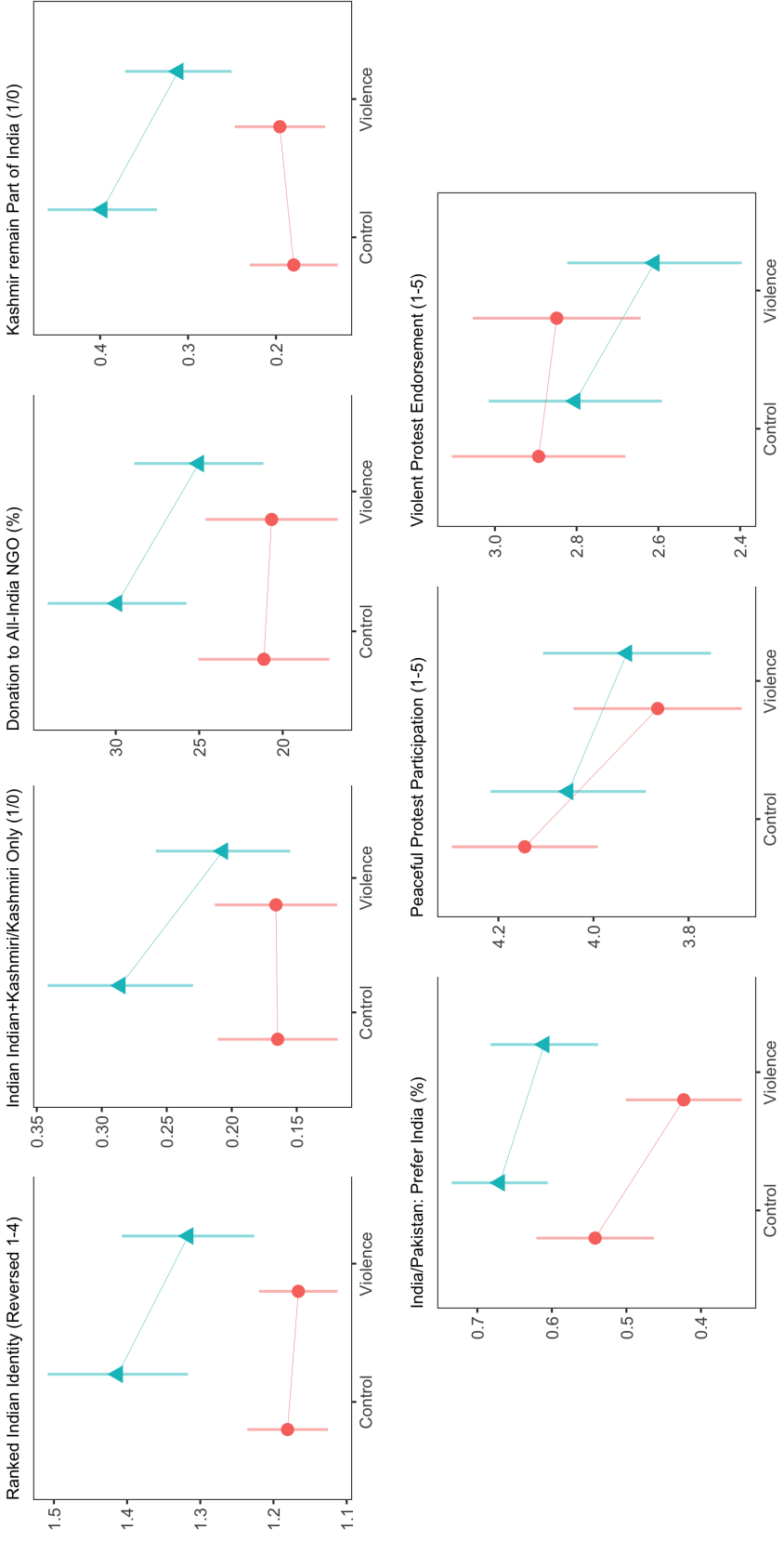
p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Figure A8: Heterogeneous Effects of Violence Exposure by Education Level



Note: Figures plot proportions and means along with 95% confidence intervals. Circles plot means and proportions for low education respondents (< high school education) and triangles for high education respondents (\geq high school education)

Figure A9: Heterogeneous Effects of Violence Exposure by Baseline (Control Group) National Identification in Constituency



Note: Figures plot proportions and means along with 95% confidence intervals. Circles plot means and proportions for respondents from low national identification constituencies and triangles plot means and proportions for respondents from high (above median) national identification constituencies

Table A13: Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Violence Exposure on National Identification Index (Benjamini-Hochberg Adjusted p-values)

Violence Exposure	0.58 (0.34) p = 0.27
Age Above Median	0.08 (0.09) p = 0.73
Female	0.06 (0.12) p = 0.98
Completed High School	0.39 (0.11) ^{***} p = 0.01
Sunni Muslim	-0.46 (0.19) p = 0.08
Main Earner	0.15 (0.13) p = 0.54
Income and Wealth Above Median	0.001 (0.09) p = 1.00
Government Occupation	-0.06 (0.18) p = 0.99
Constituency National Identification Above Median	0.56 (0.09) ^{***} p = 0.00
Age x Violence	-0.05 (0.13) p = 0.99
Female x Violence	-0.09 (0.16) p = 0.98
High School x Violence	-0.51 (0.15) ^{***} p = 0.01
Sunni Muslim x Violence	-0.40 (0.30) p = 0.49
Main Earner x Violence	-0.02 (0.18) p = 0.99
Income and Wealth x Violence	0.02 (0.13) p = 0.99
Government Occupation x Violence	0.02 (0.23) p = 0.99
Constituency National Identification x Violence	-0.29 (0.12) p = 0.08
Constant	-0.06 (0.21) p = 0.99
Observations	918
Residual Std. Error	0.92

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table A14: Split Sample Tests of Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Violence Exposure on National Identification Index (Benjamini-Hochberg Adjusted p-values)

Dummy Variable taking values 1/0	CATE (1)	CATE (0)	Diff. p-val.	Diff. p-val. (BH adj.)	Control Mean (1)	Control Mean (0)
Age Above Median	-0.18 (0.09)	-0.12 (0.09)	0.68	0.97	0.08	-0.03
Female	-0.15 (0.09)	-0.15 (0.09)	0.97	0.97	-0.01	0.05
Completed High School	-0.50 (0.13)	-0.03 (0.07)	0.00	0.01	0.23	-0.06
Sunni Muslim	-0.17 (0.06)	0.22 (0.30)	0.12	0.31	-0.01	0.51
Main Earner	-0.13 (0.12)	-0.16 (0.07)	0.83	0.97	0.09	-0.01
Income and Wealth Above Median	-0.20 (0.09)	-0.11 (0.09)	0.49	0.97	0.04	0.01
Government Occupation	-0.19 (0.23)	-0.15 (0.07)	0.84	0.97	0.07	0.02
Constituency National ID Above Median	-0.27 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.05	0.19	0.30	-0.27

Table A15: Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Violence Exposure on Protest Index

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Violence Exposure	-0.15** (0.07)	-0.14** (0.07)	-0.52 (0.31)
Age Above Median		-0.03 (0.07)	-0.13 (0.10)
Female		0.09 (0.09)	0.09 (0.13)
Completed High School		0.19** (0.08)	0.27** (0.11)
Sunni Muslim		-0.07 (0.13)	-0.20 (0.17)
Main Earner		0.12 (0.10)	0.16 (0.14)
Income and Wealth Above Median		0.06 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.10)
Government Occupation		-0.17 (0.12)	-0.24 (0.18)
Constituency National Identification Above Median		-0.04 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.09)
Age x Violence			0.18 (0.14)
Female x Violence			0.01 (0.18)
High School x Violence			-0.18 (0.16)
Sunni Muslim x Violence			0.26 (0.25)
Main Earner x Violence			-0.10 (0.20)
Income and Wealth x Violence			0.17 (0.14)
Government Occupation x Violence			0.15 (0.24)
Constituency National Identification x Violence			0.04 (0.14)
Constant	0.11** (0.05)	0.06 (0.16)	0.24 (0.22)
Observations	944	943	943
Residual Std. Error	1.02	1.02	1.02

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table A16: Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Violence Exposure on Identification Index (Principal Components)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Violence Exposure	-0.18** (0.08)	-0.15** (0.08)	0.65 (0.43)
Age Above Median		0.10 (0.08)	0.13 (0.11)
Female		-0.10 (0.10)	-0.10 (0.15)
Completed High School		0.15 (0.10)	0.42*** (0.15)
Sunni Muslim		-0.86*** (0.19)	-0.61** (0.25)
Main Earner		0.14 (0.12)	0.09 (0.16)
Income and Wealth Above Median		-0.04 (0.08)	-0.08 (0.12)
Government Occupation		-0.02 (0.15)	0.01 (0.23)
Constituency National Identification Above Median		0.56*** (0.08)	0.71*** (0.11)
Age x Violence			-0.06 (0.16)
Female x Violence			0.01 (0.21)
High School x Violence			-0.57*** (0.19)
Sunni Muslim x Violence			-0.58 (0.39)
Main Earner x Violence			0.09 (0.23)
Income and Wealth x Violence			0.07 (0.16)
Government Occupation x Violence			-0.02 (0.30)
Constituency National Identification x Violence			-0.31** (0.16)
Constant	0.06 (0.06)	0.48** (0.21)	0.13 (0.28)
Observations	920	918	918
Residual Std. Error	1.21	1.15	1.15

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table A17: Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Violence Exposure on Identification Index (Standardized Z)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Violence Exposure	-0.08** (0.04)	-0.07** (0.04)	0.40** (0.20)
Age Above Median		0.04 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)
Female		0.02 (0.05)	0.07 (0.07)
Completed High School		0.10** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.07)
Sunni Muslim		-0.38*** (0.09)	-0.26** (0.12)
Main Earner		0.10 (0.06)	0.09 (0.08)
Income and Wealth Above Median		0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.06)
Government Occupation		-0.02 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.11)
Constituency National Identification Above Median		0.25*** (0.04)	0.34*** (0.05)
Age x Violence			-0.04 (0.08)
Female x Violence			-0.10 (0.10)
High School x Violence			-0.31*** (0.09)
Sunni Muslim x Violence			-0.27 (0.18)
Main Earner x Violence			0.01 (0.11)
Income and Wealth x Violence			0.02 (0.08)
Government Occupation x Violence			0.05 (0.14)
Constituency National Identification x Violence			-0.20*** (0.07)
Constant	-0.002 (0.03)	0.13 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.13)
Observations	981	979	979
Residual Std. Error	0.60	0.58	0.57

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table A18: Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Violence Exposure on Index of National Identification Excluding Questions on Kashmirs Political Future and India-Pakistan Preference

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Violence Exposure	-0.13** (0.06)	-0.12** (0.06)	0.48 (0.33)
Age Above Median		0.05 (0.06)	0.06 (0.09)
Female		0.06 (0.08)	0.08 (0.12)
Completed High School		0.20** (0.08)	0.46*** (0.11)
Sunni Muslim		-0.49*** (0.15)	-0.31 (0.20)
Main Earner		0.11 (0.09)	0.08 (0.13)
Income and Wealth Above Median		0.06 (0.06)	0.02 (0.09)
Government Occupation		-0.11 (0.11)	-0.15 (0.16)
Constituency National Identification Above Median		0.35*** (0.06)	0.46*** (0.09)
Age x Violence			-0.03 (0.12)
Female x Violence			-0.05 (0.16)
High School x Violence			-0.57*** (0.15)
Sunni Muslim x Violence			-0.39 (0.30)
Main Earner x Violence			0.05 (0.18)
Income and Wealth x Violence			0.08 (0.13)
Government Occupation x Violence			0.13 (0.22)
Constituency National Identification x Violence			-0.24** (0.12)
Constant	0.003 (0.04)	0.11 (0.16)	-0.15 (0.22)
Observations	979	977	977
Residual Std. Error	0.96	0.93	0.93

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table A19: Average Treatment Effects: All Groups

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Violence Exposure	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.09** (0.04)	-2.72 (2.04)	-0.15** (0.06)	-0.21*** (0.07)	-0.20** (0.09)	-0.12 (0.11)
Economic Growth	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.0003 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.89 (2.61)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.09)	0.01 (0.10)	-0.14 (0.13)
Economic Growth + Violence	-0.02 (0.05)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.24 (2.66)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.01 (0.10)	-0.15 (0.13)
Integrative Institutions	-0.03 (0.05)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.0001 (0.04)	0.06 (0.04)	-0.63 (2.51)	-0.02 (0.08)	-0.001 (0.09)	0.15 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.14)
Integrative Institutions + Violence	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	2.30 (2.58)	-0.02 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.09)	0.18** (0.09)	-0.02 (0.13)
Common Geography	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.04)	0.01 (0.05)	1.68 (2.62)	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.10)	0.01 (0.13)
Common Geography + Violence	-0.07 (0.05)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)	-1.26 (2.37)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.10 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.10)	-0.16 (0.13)
Constant (Control Group Mean)	1.30*** (0.03)	0.23*** (0.02)	0.29*** (0.02)	0.61*** (0.03)	25.55*** (1.47)	0.03 (0.05)	0.22*** (0.05)	4.10*** (0.06)	2.85*** (0.08)
Observations	2,520	2,520	2,379	1,739	2,520	2,377	1,724	2,443	2,449
Residual Std. Error	0.61	0.42	0.45	0.49	32.91	0.97	0.98	1.28	1.68

p<0.05, *p<0.01 (two-tailed). Robust standard errors in parentheses.

(1) Rank Ordering of Social Identities: Rank of Indian identity (1-4) with higher values indicating greater national identification.

(2) Self-Identification: Respondent sees herself as “Indian Only” or “Indian and Kashmiri” (1) or “Kashmiri Only” (0)

(3) Kashmiris Political Status: Kashmir should remain with India (1) rather than becoming independent or joining Pakistan (0) (4)

India-Pakistan Preference: If independence is not an option, should Kashmir remain with India (1) or join Pakistan (0)

(5) Behavioral Measure of Identification: Allocation to all-India NGO (%) rather than NGO working only in Kashmir.

(6) Index of National Identification I: (excluding India-Pakistan preference)

(7) Index of National Identification II: (including India-Pakistan preference)

(8) Participation in Peaceful Protests: Stated willingness to participate in peaceful protests against the Indian government (1-5)

(9) Support for Violence: Endorsement of violence against the Indian government (1-5)

We compute minimum detectable effect sizes for each outcome variable. The minimum detectable effect size (MDE) is the smallest effect that, if true, has a given chance of producing an estimate of the treatment effect that is statistically significant at a given level. Here we compute MDEs based on assuming that the observed variance in the outcome in the sample of control group respondents is equal to the population variance, with $\alpha = 0.05$ and $\beta = 0.80$ according to the following formula adapted from Duflo et al. (2007)⁷²:

$$MDE = (t_{(1-K)} + t_{\alpha/2}) * \sqrt{\frac{1}{P(1-P)}} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma^2}{N}} \quad (6)$$

Where, t_α is the critical value for the probability that the null hypothesis H_0 is rejected when it is false and t_{1-K} is the critical value needed to achieve a power of K (0.84 for a 80% power for instance). P is the fraction of subjects allocated to the treatment group (0.5 if respondents are assigned with equal probability to the treatment and control condition), σ is the standard deviation of the treatment effect (difference in means or proportions), and N is the sample size. The formula we use for the power calculations is thus given by:

$$MDE = (0.84 + 1.96) * 2 * SE \quad (7)$$

and estimate the standard error of means and proportions using the following formula (assuming equal variance in control and treatment conditions, a sample size of 1000, and half the respondents assigned to control and treatment conditions, respectively).

$$SE = \sqrt{(s_C^2/n_C) + ((s_T^2/n_T))} \quad (8)$$

Table A20: Power Analysis

Variable	Control Mean	Control Var.	SE	MDE
Ranked Indian Identity (Reversed 1-4)	1.3	0.41	0.04	0.23
Indian or Indian+Kashmiri/Kashmiri (1/0)	0.23	0.18	0.03	0.15
Donation to All-India NGO (Percent)	25.55	1081.95	2.08	11.65
Kashmir remain Part of India (1/0)	0.29	0.21	0.03	0.16
India/Pakistan: Prefer India (1/0)	0.61	0.24	0.03	0.17
National Identification Index	0.03	1	0.06	0.35
Peaceful Protest Participation (1-5)	4.1	1.59	0.08	0.45
Violent Protest Endorsement (1-5)	2.85	2.85	0.11	0.6

⁷²Esther Duflo, Rachel Glennerster, and Michael Kremer. Using randomization in development economics research: A toolkit. CEPR Discussion Paper No. 6059. Center for Economic Policy Research, 2007.