Supplementary Material Figure 1. Phylogenetic relationships inferred from maximum likelihood (ML) analyses based on a 4-locus data set (ITS+nuLSU+ β -tubulin+ *RPB*1) for 185 taxa representing *Peltigeraceae* and six outgroup species from the closely related families *Lobariaceae* and *Nephromataceae* (Supplementary Material Table 2). *Nephroma* was used to root the tree (following Miadlikowska *et al.* 2014a). Bootstrap support values >70% are provided for the main clades (i.e., sections, genera and families). The scale bar represents number of nucleotide substitutions per site. This phylogeny is based on modified a 7-locus data set from Chagnon *et al.* (2019). Classification follows Lücking *et al.* (2016) and Miadlikowska & Lutzoni (2000).



| Pelitigera polydactyloides Pelitigera elisabethae Pelitigera ichoracea Pelitigera horizontalis 2 Pelitigera horizontalis 1 Pelitigera horizontalis 1 Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera patagonica Pelitigera patagonica Pelitigera patagonica Pelitigera patagonica Pelitigera isolitophora Pelitigera continentalis Pelitigera continentalis Pelitigera acontinentalis Pelitigera degenii 12 Pelitigera degenii 12 Pelitigera degenii 22 Pelitigera degenii 32 Pelitigera degenii 32 Pelitigera degenii 36 Pelitigera degenii 36 Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera patagonica Pelitigera degenii 30 Pelitigera degenii 30 Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera autoentia Pelitigera austoamericana/fibrilloides 6 Pelitigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 5 Pelitigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 6 Pelitigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 5 Pelitigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 6 Pelitigera austro | Peltigera polydactyloides Peltigera chizabethae Peltigera ichoracea Peltigera ichoracea Peltigera ichoracea Peltigera audensis Peltigera audensis Peltigera audensis Peltigera audensis Peltigera audensis Peltigera audensis Peltigera audensis Peltigera audensis Peltigera peltigera sp. 13 Peltigera sp. 16 Peltigera continentalis Peltigera continentalis Peltigera continentalis Peltigera continentalis Peltigera degenii 12 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 6 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 5 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 1 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 10b Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 9 Peltigera ponojensis/mon | Peltigera elisabetha Peltigera adisabetha Peltigera horizontalis 2 Peltigera horizontalis 2 Peltigera horizontalis 1 Peltigera instances Peltigera degeni 2 Peltigera degeni 2 Peltigera degeni 2 Peltigera degeni 2 Peltigera degeni 2 Peltigera degeni 3 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 6 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 5 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 4 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 4 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 4 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 4 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 4 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 4 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 5 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 4 Peltigera austroamericana/fibrilloides 5 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 10 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 10 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 10 Peltigera |
|---|---|---|
| Peltigera uccetai 2 Peltigera didactyla 1 Peltigera didactyla 1 Peltigera didactyla 3 Peltigera didactyla 2 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 10b Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 10a Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 8 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 8 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 6 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 6 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 5b | Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 5b Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 5a Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 5a Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 3 Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 2 Peltigera antarctica Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 1b Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 1a Peltigera ponojensis/monticola 1a Peltigera firmbriata Peltigera firmbriata Peltigera neorufescens 5 Peltigera penorgescens 4 Peltigera penorgescens 1 | Pelligera neovulescens 1 Pelligera neovulescens 2 Pelligera lepidophora 2 Pelligera lepidophora 1 Pelligera rufescens 1 Pelligera rufescens 2 Pelligera rufescens 2 Pelligera granulosa Pelligera granulosa Pelligera granulosa Pelligera sp. 15 |

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