

## The current distribution and status of leopards *Panthera pardus* in China

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TABLE S1 Records of leopard *Panthera pardus* in China (Fig. 1), from the scientific literature, news articles and personal communications, from 2000 onwards.

Province	Location	Category	Year	Record Type	Status	Source
Fujian	Qing Liu	County Forest	2001	Transects	Absent	Tilson et al., 2004
	Liangyeshan	Nature Reserve	2000–2004	Camera trap, interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2009
	Longqishan	Nature Reserve	2000–2004	Camera trap, interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2009
	Meihuashan	Nature Reserve	2000–2004	Camera trap, interview, transect	Potential	Tilson et al., 2004; Liu et al., 2009
	Tianbaoyan	Nature Reserve	2000–2004	Camera trap, interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2009
Gansu	Bailonghe	Nature Reserve	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007a
	Baishuijiang	Nature Reserve	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007a
	Cheng	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Hezheng	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Hezheng	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Huating	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007a
	Hui	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Kang	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Kangle	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Liangdang	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007a
	Linxia	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Pingliang	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Tianshui	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007a

	Wudu	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007a
	Xiaolongshan	Nature Reserve	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007a
	Yuzhong	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Absent	Liu et al., 2007a
	Zhangjiachuan Hui	Unprotected	2003–2004	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007a
Guangxi	Huaping NNR	Nature Reserve	2013–2014	Camera trap	Absent	Wan et al., 2014
Guizhou	Baiqing	Nature Reserve	2002	Interview, transect	Potential	Ran et al., 2002
	Kuankoushui	Nature Reserve	2002	Interview, transect	Potential	Ran et al., 2002
Hebei	Xiaowutaishan	Nature Reserve	2013–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	D. Song unpubl. data
Helonjiang	Chaoyanggou	Timber Area	2013–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Huang et al., 2012
	Dongning	Unprotected	2010–2015	Camera trap	Confirmed	Beijing Normal University, 2015
Henan	Jiyuan	Unprotected	1999–2007	8 killed, 5 captured	Confirmed	Wang et al., 2008
	Xiuwu	County Forest	2011	Camera trap	Confirmed	Hou, 2012
Hunan	Gaowangjie	Nature Reserve	2012–2013	Camera trap	Absent	Liu et al., 2014
	Hupingshan	Nature Reserve	2001–2004	Transect, camera trap	Absent	Tilson et al., 2004; Dahmer et al., 2014
	Wuyunjie	Nature Reserve	2001	Transect	Absent	Tilson et al., 2004
Inner Mongolia	Heilihe	Nature Reserve	2003	Track, sound	Potential	W. Bao, pers. comm.
Jiangxi	Le'an	Nature Reserve	2001	Interview	Absent	Tilson et al., 2004
	Taohongling	Nature Reserve	2003 or 2004	Surveillance camera	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Yihuang	Nature Reserve	2001	Transect, camera trap	Absent	Tilson et al., 2004
Jilin	Hunchun	Nature Reserve	2011–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Huang et al., 2012; Beijing Normal University, 2015
	Wangqing	Nature Reserve	2011–2013	Camera trap	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. Comm.; Beijing Normal University, 2015
Ningxia	Liupanshan	Nature Reserve	2003, 2015	3 killed, 1 video, 1 photo	Confirmed	Gao et al., 2007; CCTV, 2015; CEN, 2015
Qinghai	Nangqian	Nature Reserve	2009–2011	Interview	Potential	D. Wang, pers. comm.
Shaanxi	Changqing	Nature Reserve	2008	Camera trap	Confirmed	Li et al., 2010

	Fengxiang	Unprotected	2003	Rescued injured leopard	Confirmed	Sohu News, 2003
	Foping	Nature Reserve	2012	Camera trap	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Guanyinshan	Nature Reserve	2011	Camera trap	Confirmed	Wu et al., 2012, Liu et al., 2013
	Longxian	Unprotected	2006	Leopard attacked 3 students	Confirmed	Sohu News, 2006
	Shangzhenzi	County Forest	2014	2 killed	Confirmed	Xinhuanet News, 2014
	Zhouzhijinsihou	Nature Reserve	2013	Camera trap	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Ziwuling	Nature Reserve	2012 or 2013	Surveillance camera	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
Shanxi	Bafuling	Nature Reserve	2009–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	D. Song, pers. comm.
	Chaoshan	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
	Heichanshan	Nature Reserve	2009–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	D. Song, pers. comm.
	Huoshan	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
	Lingkongshan	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
	Lishan	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
	Manghe	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
	Mengxinnao	Nature Reserve	2011–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	D. Song, pers. comm.
	Pangquangou	Nature Reserve	2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Xinhuanet News, 2015
	Qingchen	County Forest	2007–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Song et al., 2014
	Renzushan	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
	Sixiannao	Nature Reserve	2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Sina News, 2015
	Shushuihe	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
	Taikuanhe	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
	Tieqiaoshan	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	D. Song, pers. comm.
	Wulushan	Nature Reserve	2010–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Z. Zhou, unpubl. data
Sichuan	Anzihe	Nature Reserve	2008–2009	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
	Laohegou	County Forest	2005–2007	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
	Longxi-Hongkou	Nature Reserve	2012	Camera trap	Absent	Zhishu et al., 2014
	Luhuo	Unprotected	2006	Scat	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Mamize	Nature Reserve	2008	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010

	Shengouzhuang	Nature Reserve	2008	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
	Shenxianshan	Nature Reserve	2006	Scat	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Shiqu	Unprotected	2013	Camera trap	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Tangjiahe	Nature Reserve	2002–2004, 2008–2009	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
	Wanglang	Nature Reserve	2004–2005, 2008	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
	Wolong	Nature Reserve	2005–2007, 2008–2009	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
	Xiaohegou	Nature Reserve	2008	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
	Xinlong	Unprotected	2012–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Xuebaoding	Nature Reserve	2008–2009	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
	Yele	Nature Reserve	2008–2009	Camera trap	Absent	Li et al., 2010
Tibet	Changdu	Unprotected	2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Linzhi	Unprotected	2013 or 2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Motuo	Unprotected	2009	Sighting	Confirmed	S. Li, pers. comm.
	Resuo	Unprotected	2011	Sighting, skin	Confirmed	Hu et al., 2014
	Qomolangma	Nature Reserve	2010–2012	Sighting, interview	Confirmed	Hou et al., 2014; Hu et al., 2014
Yunnan	Nangunhe	Nature Reserve	2012–2014	Camera trap	Confirmed	Wildlife Institute, unpubl. data
	Xishuangbanna	Nature Reserve	2008	Camera trap	Confirmed	Jutzeler et al., 2010
Zhejiang	Baishanzu	Nature Reserve	2000–2005	Interview, transect	Potential	Tilson et al., 2004; Liu et al., 2007b
	Jiulongshan	Nature Reserve	2000–2005	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007b
	Wuyanling	Nature Reserve	2000–2005	Interview, transect	Potential	Liu et al., 2007b

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