

Determinants of herder attitudes toward the Vulnerable snow leopard *Panthera uncia* in Yushu Prefecture, China

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SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL 1 The questions used during oral interviews with 73 herders in Suojia Village, Yushu Prefecture, Qinghai Province, China, during 23–28 July 2018.

Please mark how much you agree with each sentence. 请标记你对每个问题的同意程度	Strongly Disagree 强烈不同意				Strongly Agree 强烈同意			
I am concerned that snow leopards will kill my animals. 我担心雪豹会杀死我的动物	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
We need to keep snow leopards safe. 我们需要保护雪豹.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Snow leopards are important to my religion. 雪豹在我的宗教信仰里很重要	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am afraid of snow leopards. 我害怕雪豹	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
We need snow leopards in the wild. 我们需要野外有雪豹	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I enjoy seeing snow leopards. 我喜欢看雪豹	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please mark how much you agree with each sentence. 请标记你对每个问题的同意程度	None 零				Many 多			
How many snow leopards are in the wild. 野外有多少雪豹	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
How many blue sheep are in the wild. 野外有多少岩羊	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
How many argali are in the wild. 野外有多少盘羊	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Are your animals your main source of money? 你的动物是你收入的主要来源? Yes 是的 No 不是的
 If no, what is your main source of money? 如果不是, 那你的主要收入来源是: _____
 How many of each animal do you own? Yak 牦牛 Goat 山羊 Sheep 绵羊 Horse 马 Other 其他
 你饲养有多少动物? _____

Please circle all that apply to how you care for your animals: 请在你采用的动物管理方式上画圈	My animals are guarded during the day. 动物整天被看守	My animals are kept in predator-proof corrals. 动物关在防捕食的畜栏
	I have animal insurance. 有动物保险	My animals wander unattended during the day. 整天无人看管

Have you lost any of your animals to snow leopards in the last 5 years? 过去5年, 你的家畜被雪豹危害过? Yes 有 No 没有
 If so, please write year, time of year, type of animal, how many, and where:
 如果有, 请写出发生的年份、具体时间、危害家畜的种类、数量和地点:

Do you know if any snow leopards were killed by humans in the last 5 years? 过去5年, 是否有雪豹被猎杀? Yes 有 No 没有 If so, how many? 如果有, 被猎杀的数量是多少: _____

Was this because the snow leopard killed animals? 这种猎杀是因为雪豹危害了家畜吗? Yes 是 No 不是

What are you most worried about losing your animals to from most (1) to least (4).关于危害家畜，你最担心的是什么？（按重要性从 1-4 排序）

Sickness
疾病

Killed by
Predator
被捕杀

Drought
干旱

Grassland
Degradation
草场退化

Age 年龄: _____ Gender 性别: _____ Last Grade Completed in School 学历: _____

Number of Children 孩子数量: _____

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1 Model outcomes using generalized estimating equations of factors affecting positive vs negative attitudes toward snow leopards.

PCA Component 1: Snow Leopard Positive					PCA Component 2: Snow Leopard Negative				
Predictor Variables	QIC	ΔQIC	QICc	ΔQICc	Predictor Variables	QIC	ΔQIC	QICc	ΔQICc
Positive Attitudes ~ SL Abundance + Important to Religion + Dog Ownership + Guard Livestock + Posses Insurance + Loss to Snow Leopards + No. of Animals Lost + Years of Education	71.634	-	66.219	-	Negative Attitudes ~ SL Abundance + Important to Religion + Dog Ownership + Guard Livestock + Posses Insurance + Loss to Snow Leopards + No. of Animals Lost + Years of Education	57.789	-	56.308	-
Positive Attitudes ~ SL Abundance + Important to Religion + Dog Ownership + Guard Livestock + Posses Insurance + No. of Animals Lost + Years of Education	70.006	-1.628	64.253	-1.966	Negative Attitudes ~ Important to Religion + Dog Ownership + Guard Livestock + Posses Insurance + Loss to Snow Leopards + No. of Animals Lost + Years of Education	56.214	-1.575	54.310	-1.998
Positive Attitudes ~ SL Abundance + Important to Religion + Guard Livestock + Posses Insurance + No. of Animals Lost + Years of Education	69.033	-0.973	63.074	-1.179	Negative Attitudes ~ Important to Religion + Dog Ownership + Guard Livestock + Loss to Snow Leopards + No. of Animals Lost + Years of Education	54.085	-2.129	52.343	-1.967

PCA Component 1: Snow Leopard Positive					PCA Component 2: Snow Leopard Negative				
Predictor Variables	QIC	ΔQIC	QICc	ΔQICc	Predictor Variables	QIC	ΔQIC	QICc	ΔQICc
Positive Attitudes~SL Abundance+Important to Religion+Guard Livestock+No. of Animals Lost+Years of Education	68.468	-0.565	62.356	-0.718	Negative Attitudes~Important to Religion+Guard Livestock+Loss to Snow Leopards+No. of Animals Lost+Years of Education	52.197	-1.888	50.402	-1.941
Positive Attitudes~SL Abundance+Guard Livestock+No. of Animals Lost+Years of Education	66.024	-2.444	68.488	+6.132	Negative Attitudes~Important to Religion+Loss to Snow Leopards+No. of Animals Lost+Years of Education	50.088	-2.109	48.459	-1.943
Positive Attitudes~Guard Livestock+No. of Animals Lost+Years of Education	64.992	-1.032	66.949	-1.539	Negative Attitudes~Important to Religion+No. of Animals Lost+Years of Education	48.867	-1.221	46.833	-1.626
Positive Attitudes~No. of Animals Lost+Years of Education	64.458	-0.534	65.983	-0.966					
<i>Final Model:</i> No. of Animals Lost (-0.125, 95% CI [-0.221, -0.028] P=0.012); Years of Education (0.77, 95% CI [0.018, 0.135], P=0.011)					<i>Final Model:</i> Important to Religion (-1.119, 95% CI [-2.175, -0.63], P=0.038); No. of Animals Lost (-0.154, 95% CI [-0.244, -0.063], P=0.001); Years of Education (-0.099, 95% CI [-0.174, -0.024], P=0.010)				