**File S1**. Complete list of papers selected and included in the systematic review.

1. **Akpom CA** (1981) Suppression of granuloma formation around Schistosoma mansoni eggs in severe protein malnutrition: the role of the egg. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* **75**, 444–446.
2. **Akpom CA and Warren KS** (1975a) Calorie and protein malnutrition in chronic murine schistosomiasis mansoni: effect on the parasite and the host. *Journal of Infectious Diseases* **132**, 6-14.
3. **Akpom CA and Warren KS** (1975b) The inhibition of granuloma formation around Schistosoma mansoni eggs*.* VI. Protein, calorie and vitamin deficiency. *American Journal of Pathology* **79**, 435–452.
4. **Alencar AC, Neves RH, Águila MB, Mandarim-de-Lacerda CA, Gomes DC and Machado-Silva JR** (2009) High fat diet has a prominent effect upon the course of chronic schistosomiasis mansoni in mice. *Memorias do Instituto Oswaldo Cruz* **104**, 608–613.
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7. **Barros LA, Biolchini CL and Neves RH** (2009) Effect of praziquantel administration on hepatic stereology of mice infected with Schistosoma mansoni and fed a low-protein diet. *Brazilian Journal of Medical and Biologica Research* **42**, 812–815.
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12. **Coutinho EM, Ferreira HS, Assunção ML, Carvalho SL, Oliveira SA and Francelino AA** (2002) The use of protein hydrolysate improves the protein intestinal absorption in undernourished mice infected with Schistosoma mansoni. *Revista da Sociedade Brasileira de Medicina Tropical* **35**, 585–590.
13. **Coutinho EM, Barros AF, Barbosa A, Oliveira SA, Silva LM, Araújo RE and Andrade ZA** (2003) Host nutritional status as a contributory factor to the remodeling of schistosomal hepatic fibrosis. *Memorias do Instituto Oswaldo Cruz* **98**, 919–925.
14. **Coutinho EM** (2004) Malnutrition and hepatic fibrosis in murine schistosomiasis. *Memorias do Instituto Oswaldo Cruz* **99**, 85–92.
15. **Coutinho EM, Silva FL, Barros AF, Araújo RE, Oliveira SA, Luna CF, Barbosa AA and Andrade ZA** (2007) Repeated infections with Schistosoma mansoni and liver fibrosis in undernourished mice. *Acta Tropica* **101**, 15–24.
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