Pregnancy to 11 years 9 years 15 years 16 years

.28\*

Offspring suicidal ideation

.86\*\*\*

Maternal *chronic-severe* depression

.42\*\*\*

.10\*\*\*

.26\*\*\*

Parent-child relationship

Offspring disorder

.13\*\*\*

*\*p≤0.05; \*\*p≤0.01; \*\*\*p≤0.001*

**Supplementary Figure S3** – *Structural model showing the direct effect of maternal chronic-severe depression (with minimal class as the reference group) on offspring past year suicidal ideation at age 16 years, and the indirect effect through parent-child relationship at age 9 years and offspring psychiatric disorder at age 15 years; imputed N=10,559; non-standardised probit regression coefficients presented for categorical outcomes; linear regression coefficient presented for continuous outcome (parent-child relationship)*