**Supplementary Figure 2.** Flow chart of retention in the ‘Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children’ (ALSPAC) sample

Initial sample after exclusions

*N* = 13,775

Data available for at least 1 of 4 repeated measures of ASB

*N* = 6,814

Pregnant women enrolled in ALSPAC Phase 1

*N* = 14,541

Complete data on confounders

*N* = 4,046

Exclusion criteria

Multiple births

Withdrawn from study

Sample used in main analyses

Invited to take part in at least 1 of 4 repeated assessments for ASB

*N* = 11,015

Sample used to derive weights

Offspring alive at one year

*N* = 13,988