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| Supplementary 1. Frequencies of exposure to traumatic life events with intention to harm | | | | | |
|  | **Caregiver report of traumatic life events**  N (%) | | | | | |
| **Community violence** |
| Armed robbery or a serious threat, by a robber or a gang | No  2,161 (96.3%) | Yes  84 (3.7%) |  |  |  |  |
| Witnessed a family member or friend being seriously attacked or threated, by robbers or a gang | No  2,157 (96,08%) | Yes  88 (3.92%) |  |  |  |  |
| **Domestic violence / maltreatment** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Witnessed serious domestic violence, for example, saw her mother being beaten | No  2,082 (92.74%) | Yes  163 (7.76%) |  |  |  |  |
| Physical violence (maltreatment) | No  2,167 (96.53%) | Yes  78 (3.47%) |  |  |  |  |
| An adult, at home, seriously beat the child, up to the point that she got hurt or marked? | No  1,912 (85.35%) | Once or twice  257 (11.45%) | Sometimes  61 (2.72%) | Frequently  8 (0.36%) |  |  |
| Insulted by an adult, with words such as ‘idiot’, ‘stupid’, or someone said he was useless, shouting or screaming with him? | No  1,232 (54.88%) | Once or twice  399 (17.77%) | Sometimes  482 (21.47%) | Frequently  132 (5.88%)) |  |  |
| **Sexual abuse** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sexual abuse | No  2,219 (98.84%) | Yes  26 (1.16%) |  |  |  |  |
| Rape | No  2,241 (99.82%) | Yes  4 (0.18%) |  |  |  |  |
| Someone did sexual things with the child or threatened her asking her to do sexual things | No  2,182 (97.19%) | Once or twice  48 (2.14%) | Sometimes  4 (0.18%) | Frequently  2 (0.09%) |  |  |
| **Bullying** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Has your child ever being a victim of bullying? | No  1,345 (59.9%) | Yes  850 (37.9%) |  |  |  |  |
| Along the past year, has your child ever being a victim of bullying? | No  1,539 (68.5%) | Yes  648 (28.9%) |  |  |  |  |
| How frequently has your child being bullied along the past year? | No  1,539 (68.5%) | Once or twice  156 (7%) | Sometimes  214 (9.5%) | Once a week  78 (3.5%) | Almost daily  146 (6.5%) | Daily  43 (1.9%) |