**Supplementary Figure 1.** Selection procedure of the final sample of Bipolar outpatients (N=476) from the FondaMental Advanced Centres of Expertise in Bipolar Disorders (FACE-BD) cohort

1892 outpatients with BD included in the FACE-BD cohort

N=1837

N=1797

N=1771

N=1713

N=1558

Exclusion of 55 patients with history of neurological disease (8 with cerebro-vascular stroke, 3 with multiple sclerosis, 35 with epilepsy, 9 with another neurological disease)

Exclusion of 40 patients with an impairing sensory disorder

Exclusion of 26 patients with electroconvulsive therapy in the past year

Exclusion of 58 patients with language, motor or learning disorder (1 with dysphasia, 1 with dyspraxia, 11 with language delay, 38 with dyslexia, 6 with dysorthographia, 1 with dyscalculia)

Exclusion of 155 patients with substance use disorder in the previous month (67 for alcohol, 22 for sedative, 55 for cannabis, 3 for opiod, 3 for cocaine, 1 for hallucinogen, 4 for other substances)

476 outpatients with BD included in the analysis

Exclusion of 440 patients with missing cognitive data

N=916

Exclusion of 6 patients with YMRS > 12

N=922

Exclusion of 331 patients with MADRS > 10

N=1253

Exclusion of 305 patients with a current mood episode

N=1558