**List of online only supplements**

**eFigure 1.** Relationship between perinatal synthetic oxytocin use and risk of attention deficit/ hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in female and male offspring using a meta-analysis of comparative epidemiological studies.

**eFigure 2.** Relationship between perinatal synthetic oxytocin use and risk of autism spectrum disorder (ASD) using a meta-analysis of comparative epidemiological studies. This analysis uses the estimate for labor induction from Weisman 2015.

**eFigure 3.** Relationship between perinatal synthetic oxytocin use and risk of autism spectrum disorder (ASD) in female and male offspring using a meta-analysis of comparative epidemiological studies.

**eTable.** *List of citations assessed for eligibility and reasons for exclusion*