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| **Supplementary Table 1:** *Participant birthplace by Region (BPLP1) controlled for sex and age* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **Total FEP cohort (N=1130)** | | | | | **Non-affective FEP (N=758)** | | | | | **Affective FEP (N=300)** | | | | |
| Birthplace | N | % | aIRR | 95% C.I. | p | N | % | aIRR | 95% C.I. | p | N | % | aIRR | 95% C.I. | p |
| Australia | 853 | 75.5 | ref |  |  | 568 | 75.1 | ref |  |  | 234 | 78.0 | Ref |  |  |
| North-West Europe | 13 | 1.2 | 0.87 | 0.39-1.96 | 0.74 | 9 | 1.2 | 0.86 | 0.36-2.08 | 0.74 | 3 | 1.0 | 0.74 | 0.22-2.45 | 0.62 |
| Southern & Eastern Europe | 10 | 0.9 | 0.70 | 0.29-1.71 | 0.44 | 5 | 0.7 | 0.52 | 0.78-1.52 | 0.23 | 4 | 1.3 | 0.95 | 0.33-2.78 | 0.93 |
| North Africa & the Middle East | 70 | 6.2 | 1.76 | 0.93-3.34 | 0.08 | 52 | 6.9 | 1.98 | 1.04-3.77 | 0.04 | 15 | 5.0 | 1.46 | 0.76-2.81 | 0.25 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 53 | 4.7 | 4.13 | 2.13-8.01 | <0.001 | 39 | 5.1 | 4.21 | 2.14-8.25 | <0.001 | 11 | 3.7 | 2.69 | 1.30-5.57 | 0.007 |
| South-East Asia | 45 | 4.0 | 0.84 | 0.43-1.67 | 0.63 | 31 | 4.1 | 0.80 | 0.39-1.63 | 0.54 | 9 | 3.0 | 0.41 | 0.18-0.91 | 0.03 |
| North-East Asia | 15 | 1.3 | 0.40 | 0.18-0.91 | 0.03 | 6 | 0.8 | 0.21 | .07-0.58 | 0.003 | 8 | 2.7 | 0.61 | 0.26-1.42 | 0.25 |
| Southern and Central Asia | 30 | 2.7 | 0.61 | 0.30-1.27 | 0.19 | 17 | 2.2 | 0.48 | 0.22-1.06 | 0.07 | 9 | 3.0 | 0.63 | 0.28-1.40 | 0.25 |
| Americas | 7 | 0.6 | 0.99 | 0.38-2.59 | 0.98 | 4 | 0.5 | 0.78 | 0.25-2.47 | 0.67 | 2 | 0.7 | 0.97 | 0.23-4.16 | 0.97 |
| **Controlled for sex and age** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| **Supplementary Table 2: Classification of regions and countries by BPLP1, BPLP2 and BPLP4** | | |
| *BPLP1 - Region* | *BPLP2 – Sub-region* | *BPLP4 - Country* |
| North-West Europe | United Kingdom & Channel Islands | England, Isle of Man, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Guernsey, Jersey |
|  | Ireland | Ireland |
|  | Western Europe | Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Netherlands, Switzerland |
|  | Northern Europe | Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, Greenland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, Aland Islands |
| Southern & Eastern Europe | Southern Europe | Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, Italy, Malta, Portugal, San Marino, Spain |
|  | South Eastern Europe | Albania, Bosnia and Herzgovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia Greece, Moldova, Romania, Slovenia, Montenegro, Serbia, Kosovo |
|  | Eastern Europe | Belarus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Ukraine |
| North Africa and the Middle East | North Africa | Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia, Western Sahara, Spanish North Africa, South Sudan |
|  | Middle East | Bahrain, Gaza Strip and Western Bank, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen |
| South-East Asia | Mainland South East Asia | Myanmar, Cambodia, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam |
|  | Maritime South East Asia | Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Timor-Leste |
| North-East Asia | Chinese Asia | China, Hong Kong, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan |
|  | Japan and the Koreas | Japan, Democratic People’s Republic of (North) Korea, Republic of (South) Korea |
| Southern and Central Asia | Southern Asia | Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka |
|  | Central Asia | Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan |
| Americas | Northern America | Bermuda, Canada, St Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America |
|  | South America | Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands, French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela |
|  | Central America | Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama |
|  | Caribbean | Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Island, Virgin Islands (British), Virgin Islands (United States), St Barthelemy, St Martin, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Sava, Curacao, Sint Maarten (Dutch) |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | Central and West Africa | Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Republic of Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Cote d’Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo |
|  | Southern and East Africa | Angola, Botswana, Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Namibia, Reunion, Rwanda, St Helena, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe |