

**SI Table 1. Stable isotope and radiocarbon results for humans and animals of the Afanasyevo to Tagar Cultures (Bronze Age and Early Iron Age) from the Minusinsk Basin, Southern Siberia**

Contextual and pretreatment details are presented in [3,4].

The radiocarbon ages were calibrated using IntCal13 calibration curve (<http://calib.org/calib/>).

IDs	Bone sampled	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ , ‰	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ , ‰	C:N <sub>at</sub>	Sex, age / species	$^{14}\text{C}$ BP	Cal. age (2 $\sigma$ )	Provenance
<i>Afanasyevo Culture</i>								
SS 6136-2	r. femur	11.7	-19.0	3.4	n/a			Afanasyeva Mountain, b. 72
SS 6136-3 (UB-7489)	r. scapula	12.2	-18.6	3.3	♂, 25	4077±39	2860-2489 BC	Afanasyeva Mountain, b. 73
SS 6136-5	cranium, mandibula	12.2	-19.2	3.4	♀, 25			Afanasyeva Mountain, b. 73
SS 6136-6	l. scapula	12.4	-19.1	3.5	♀, 25			Afanasyeva Mountain, b. 73
SS 6136-7 (UBA-7903)	sacrum	12.6	-19.3	3.5	♀, 35	4037±31	2831-2473 BC	Afanasyeva Mountain, b. 73
SS 6136-10 (UBA-8772)	l. scapula	13.5	-19.1	3.3	♀, 45	4092±27	2858-2502 BC	Afanasyeva Mountain, b. 75
SS 6136-9	mandibula	13.2	-18.9	3.5	♀, 25			Afanasyeva Mountain, b. 75
SS 6612-2	r. tibia	11.3	-19.1	3.4	♂, 25			Karasuk III, encl. 1, g. 1, sk. 2
SS 6612-4	cranium	11.5	-19.2	3.5	♂?			Karasuk III, encl. 1, g. 2, sk. 1
SS 6612-5 (UBA-8773)	cranium	11.2	-19.3	3.5	♂, 35	3996±26	2572-2470 BC	Karasuk III, encl. 1, g. 2, sk. 2
SS 6612-6 (UBA-8774)	l. radius	10.8	-19.3	3.4	n/a	4148±26	2874-2631 BC	Karasuk III, encl. 1, g. 3, sk. 1
SS 6612-22	scapulae	11.2	-19.3	3.5	♀, 45			Karasuk III, encl. 12, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-32	l. tibia	11.3	-19.9	3.6	n/a			Karasuk III, encl. 10, g. 1
SS 6612-33	l. scapula	11.9	-18.6	3.3	♀, 20			Karasuk III, encl. 11, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-34	r. ulna	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♂, 25			Karasuk III, encl. 13, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-35	r. ulna	11.6	-19.3	3.4	n/a			Karasuk III, encl. 13, g. 1, sk. 2
SS 6612-36	l. scapula	12.0	-18.8	3.4	♂, 25			Karasuk III, encl. 14, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-8	cranium, mandibula	11.1	-19.6	3.6	♀?, 25			Karasuk III, encl. 2, g. 1, sk. 2
SS 6612-9	l. radius	11.9	-18.5	3.4	♂, 25			Karasuk III, encl. 2, g. 1, sk. 3
SS 6612-10	l. radius	11.1	-19.0	3.3	♀?, 20			Karasuk III, encl. 2, g. 1, sk. 4
SS 6612-12	l. scapula	11.2	-19.0	3.3	♂, 30			Karasuk III, encl. 2, g. 2, sk. 2
SS 6612-14	l. radius	10.6	-19.5	3.6	n/a			Karasuk III, encl. 3, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-19	r. scapula	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♀, 45+			Karasuk III, encl. 4, g. 3, sk. 1
SS 6612-37	r. ulna	10.8	-19.2	3.4	♀, 20			Karasuk III, encl. 5, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-23	l. scapula	11.8	-19.1	3.4	♂, 25			Karasuk III, encl. 5, g. 2, sk. 1

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	<b><math>\delta^{15}\text{N}</math>, ‰</b>	<b><math>\delta^{13}\text{C}</math>, ‰</b>	<b>C:N<sub>at</sub></b>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	<b><math>^{14}\text{C}</math> BP</b>	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 6612-24	1. scapula	12.6	-19.0	3.4	♂?			Karasuk III, encl. 6, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-29	1. scapula	11.4	-18.7	3.3	♀, 20			Karasuk III, encl. 8, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-30	1. scapula	11.5	-19.1	3.4	♀, 25			Karasuk III, encl. 9, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6612-31	1. hip	11.4	-19.0	3.4	♀, 35			Karasuk III, encl. 9, g. 2, sk. 1
SS Le-1	?	6.8	-18.8	3.2	goat young			Sukhanikha
SS Le-2	scapula	3.8	-20.7	3.2	goat			Sukhanikha
SS Le-3	?	fail - no collagen			sheep			Sukhanikha
SS Le-4	?	5.5	-20.5	3.3	deer young			Sukhanikha
SS Le-5	?	4.3	-21.3	3.3	small deer/wild pig			Sukhanikha
SS Le-6	?	3.8	-20.8	3.3	sheep/goat			Sukhanikha
SS Le-7	?	fail - no collagen			sheep			Sukhanikha
SS Le-8	?	6.9	-19.6	3.2	sheep/goat/young deer			Sukhanikha
<i>Okunev Culture</i>								
SS 6267-1 (UBA-8771)	1. humerus	11.1	-19.4	3.5	♀, 45	$3853 \pm 35$	2460-2206 BC	Bateni
SS 6160-4 (UBA-8783)	1. scapula	12.7	-18.9	3.3	30	$3894 \pm 24$	2466-2299 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 1
SS 6160-17 (UBA-8781)	mandibula	10.4	-18.7	3.6	♂, 30?	$3687 \pm 25$	2190-1979 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 5
SS 6160-32 (UB-7494)	mandibula	13.5	-19.5	3.3	♂, 25	$3757 \pm 35$	2287-2040 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 5
SS 6160-33 (UBA-7927)	mandibula	13.0	-18.7	3.4	♂, 45	$3725 \pm 38$	2276-1984 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 5
SS 6160-34 (UBA-7929)	r. hip	12.8	-18.8	3.4	♀, 25	$3619 \pm 40$	2131-1885 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 7
SS 7053-124	r. fibula	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			n/a			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1 (bottom), sk. 1
SS 7053-125	?	fail - no collagen			♀, 20			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, cran. 1
SS 7053-126 (UBA-7916)	cranium	11.4	-18.7	3.4	♀, 45	$3644 \pm 44$	2138-1902 BC	Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, cran. 2
SS 7053-127	1. mastoid	11.5	-18.5	3.3	♂, 25			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, cran. 3
SS 7053-128	mandibula	11.2	-18.5	3.3	♂, 40			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, cran. 4
SS 7053-129	mandibula	11.7	-18.8	3.4	♀, 35			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, mand. A
SS 7053-130	mandibula	11.3	-19.0	3.5	♀			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, mand. B
SS 7053-133	mandibula	12.5	-18.6	3.5	25			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, mand. D
SS 7053-132	mandibula	11.7	-18.8	3.5	♂, 20			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, mand. G
SS 7053-131	mandibula	11.6	-18.1	3.3	♂, 20			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1, mand. V
SS 7053-134	maxilla	fail - no collagen			25			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-135	maxilla	fail - no collagen			25			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-136	maxilla	11.6	-18.8	3.6	45			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-147	1. humerus	12.3	-19.3	3.5	♀?			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	<b><math>\delta^{15}\text{N}</math>, ‰</b>	<b><math>\delta^{13}\text{C}</math>, ‰</b>	<b>C:N<sub>at</sub></b>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	<b><math>^{14}\text{C}</math> BP</b>	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 7053-148	r. humerus	11.9	-19.0	3.4	♀?			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-149	r. humerus	11.4	-18.3	3.3	♂			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-150	r. humerus	11.2	-18.6	3.3	♂			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-151	r. humerus	12.2	-18.5	3.3	n/a			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-152	r. humerus	11.9	-18.4	3.3	♂			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-153	l. humerus	11.0	-18.8	3.4	♂			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-154	l. humerus	11.3	-18.8	3.4	n/a			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-155	l. femur	11.2	-18.5	3.3	n/a			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-156	l. femur	11.2	-18.7	3.4	♂?			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-157	l. femur	fail - no collagen			n/a			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 1
SS 7053-158	cranium	fail - no collagen			♀?, 20			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 2
SS 7053-159	l. scapula	11.8	-18.9	3.5	♂, 30			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 3
SS 7053-160	cranium	11.2	-19.1	3.4	♀, 20			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 4
SS 7053-165	cranium	11.6	-18.9	3.5	♀, 30			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 6
SS 7053-167	l. hip	12.2	-19.0	3.5	♀, 45+			Uibat III, k. 1, g. 8, sk. 1
SS 7053-169	r. tibia	fail - no collagen			♂, 30			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 7053-170	r. radius	fail - no collagen			♀, 20			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 1a
SS 7053-171	r. scapula	fail - no collagen			♀, 20			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 2
SS 7053-172	cranium	11.5	-18.7	3.4	♂, 35			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 2a, sk. 2
SS 7053-173 (UBA-7912)	cranium	12.3	-18.4	3.3	♂, 30	3723±30	2201-2033 BC	Uibat V, k. 1, g. 3
SS 7053-175	cranium	11.8	-18.8	3.4	♀, 25			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 3a Va, sk. B
SS 7053-176 (UBA-7917)	cranium	11.7	-19.2	3.4	♀, 25	3832±28	2456-2154 BC	Uibat V, k. 1, g. 3a Va, sk. V
SS 7053-174	l. hip	fail - no collagen			♂, 20			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 3a-5a, sk. A
SS 7053-177	l. humerus	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♂, 20			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 4
SS 7053-178	r. scapula	fail - no collagen			♂, 20			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 5, sk. 1
SS 7053-180	cranium	12.4	-18.5	3.6	♂, 30			Uibat V, k. 1, g. 8
SS 7053-181	r. scapula	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♂, 40			Uibat V, k. 2, g. 3, sk. 1
SS 7053-182	cranium	fail - no collagen			♂, 20			Uibat V, k. 2, g. 3, sk. 2
SS 7053-183 (UBA-7963)	l. femur	11.7	-18.8	3.5	♀?, 20	3691±26	2193-1980 BC	Uibat V, k. 2, g. 4, sk. A
SS 7053-184	l. humerus	fail - no collagen			20			Uibat V, k. 2, g. 4, sk. B
SS 7053-185	r. tibia	12.1	-18.7	3.4	♀, 45			Uibat V, k. 2, g. 4, upper sk.
SS 7053-187	l. ilium	fail - no collagen			subad.			Uibat V, k. 3, sk. 2
SS 7053-207	mandibula	11.5	-18.9	3.4	♀, 25			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 13

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	<b><math>\delta^{15}\text{N}</math>, ‰</b>	<b><math>\delta^{13}\text{C}</math>, ‰</b>	<b>C:N<sub>at</sub></b>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	<b><math>^{14}\text{C}</math> BP</b>	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 7053-208	cranium	12.2	-19.1	3.6	♀, 35			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 14
SS 7053-209	mandibula	12.1	-18.6	3.4	♂, 20			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 15
SS 7053-210 (UBA-7965)	r. scapula	12.4	-19.2	3.6	♀, 20	3651±25	2132-1944 BC	Uibat V, k. 4, g. 18.
SS 7053-213	mandibula	fail - no collagen			♂, 25			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 20, sk. B.
SS 7053-215 (UBA-7915)	r. calcaneum	12.1	-18.9	3.4	n/a	3698±28	2196-1982 BC	Uibat V, k. 4, g. 21, sk. 2
SS 7053-191 (UBA-7964)	cranium	11.7	-18.5	3.5	♀?, 30	3721±25	2198-2035 BC	Uibat V, k. 4, g. 4, cran. A.
SS 7053-196	r. ulna	fail - no collagen			♀, 20			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 6, sk. 1
SS 7053-200	r. hip	fail - no collagen			♀, 40			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 7, sk. 3
SS 7053-201	cranium	12.1	-19.1	3.5	♂, 40			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 8, sk. 1
SS 7053-202	cranium	11.9	-19.1	3.4	♀			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 8, sk. 2
SS 7053-203	cranium	fail - no collagen			♀			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 8, sk. 3
SS 7053-204	cranium	fail - no collagen			♀, 20			Uibat V, k. 4, g. 9
SS 7053-6 (UBA-7908)	r. femur	12.0	-18.5	3.3	♂	3719±31	2201-2030 BC	Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 10, sk. 1
SS 7053-14	cranium	11.5	-18.5	3.3	♀?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 12, sk. 1
SS 7053-17 (UBA-7914)	mandibula	11.7	-19.0	3.5	♂, 25	3894±28	2466-2298 BC	Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 13, sk. 1
SS 7053-20	l. radius	11.2	-18.7	3.4	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 17, sk. 1
SS 7053-24	r. mastoid	11.2	-18.7	3.3	♂, 40			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 20, sk. 1
SS 7053-121	?	fail - no collagen			♀?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 21, sk. 3
SS 7053-29	cranium	11.5	-18.7	3.2	♀, 30			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 22
SS 7053-1	cranium	11.8	-18.7	3.3	♀, 45			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 3, sk. 1 (N)
SS 7053-2	cranium	11.6	-18.7	3.3	♀, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 3, sk. 2 (S)
SS 7053-4 (UBA-7910)	mandibula	11.4	-18.5	3.3	♀, 30	3654±29	2135-1943 BC	Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 6
SS 7053-5	mandibula	11.7	-19.0	3.4	♀, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 9
SS 7053-36	r. clavicle	10.9	-18.6	3.3	♀, 40			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 1, sk. 4 (b. 3)
SS 7053-63	r. femur	12.2	-18.6	3.3	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 10
SS 7053-69	r. scapula	11.4	-18.5	3.3	♂, 30?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 13, sk. 1
SS 7053-71	r. radius	11.6	-19.2	3.3	♀			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 14, sk. 1
SS 7053-74 (UBA-7919)	r. tibia	11.7	-19.5	3.6	♂	3738±30	2272-2035 BC	Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 15, sk. 1 (b. 1)
SS 7053-75	mandibula	11.5	-19.0	3.6	♂, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 15, sk. 2 (b. 2)
SS 7053-76	l. tibia	11.2	-18.8	3.5	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 15, sk. 3 (b. 2)
SS 7053-77	mandibula	11.1	-18.7	3.4	20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 16, sk. 1
SS 7053-78	cranium	11.1	-19.0	3.5	♂, 35			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 16, sk. 2
SS 7053-84	l. humerus	11.6	-18.6	3.3	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 18 (b. 2)

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	<b><math>\delta^{15}\text{N}</math>, ‰</b>	<b><math>\delta^{13}\text{C}</math>, ‰</b>	<b>C:N<sub>at</sub></b>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	<b><math>^{14}\text{C}</math> BP</b>	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 7053-39	cranium	11.6	-19.0	3.5	♂, 30			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 2, sk. 2 (b. 2)
SS 7053-85 (UBA-7911)	l. tibia	11.7	-17.8	3.5	♀, 20	3713±30	2200-2028 BC	Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 21, sk. 1
SS 7053-86	r. tibia	11.3	-18.5	3.6	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 21, sk. 2
SS 7053-87	l. humerus	10.7	-18.2	3.6	♀?, 25			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 21, sk. 3
SS 7053-88	r. humerus		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 21, sk. 4
SS 7053-89	l. scapula	10.7	-18.1	3.4	♂, 30			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 22
SS 7053-90	l. fibula		fail - no collagen		♂?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 23
SS 7053-91	l. tibia		fail - no collagen		♀, 25			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 24
SS 7053-92	mandibula		fail - no collagen		♂, 20?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 26, sk. 1
SS 7053-95	l. scapula	11.8	-18.7	3.5	♂?, 45			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 28, sk. 1 (b. 1)
SS 7053-98	cranium	11.1	-18.0	3.4	♀, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 28, sk. 4
SS 7053-99	cranium	11.0	-19.1	3.6	♂, 25			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 28, sk. 5
SS 7053-102	l. tibia	11.2	-18.8	3.5	♀, 30			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 29, sk. 1
SS 7053-103	mandibula	11.1	-18.6	3.3	♀, 30			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 29, sk. 2
SS 7053-41	r. scapula	11.1	-18.6	3.3	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 3, sk. 2 (b. 2)
SS 7053-42	r. radius	11.9	-18.1	3.3	♂, 25			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 3, sk. 3 (b. 2)
SS 7053-108	l. fibula	11.6	-18.4	3.3	♂			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 31, sk. 1
SS 7053-110	r. ulna (radius?)	12.4	-18.5	3.5	♀, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 32
SS 7053-112	r. fibula	11.2	-17.9	3.3	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 34, sk. 1
SS 7053-114	r. radius	11.0	-18.4	3.3	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 35, sk. 1
SS 7053-43 (UBA-7913)	cranium	11.6	-19.0	3.3	♀, 35	3934±39	2565-2297 BC	Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 4, sk. 1
SS 7053-44	mandibula	11.6	-18.7	3.4	♂, 40			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 4, sk. 2
SS 7053-46	cranium		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		♀, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 4, sk. 4
SS 7053-45	mandibula	12.3	-18.6	3.4	♂, 25			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 4, sk. 5
SS 7053-47	r. maxilla		fail - no collagen		20?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 4, sk. 5
SS 7053-48	cranium		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		♂, 30			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 4, sk. 6
SS 7053-49	cranium	11.4	-18.2	3.3	7-8			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 4, sk. 7
SS 7053-50	l. fibula	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 4
SS 7053-117	l. femur	11.2	-18.3	3.3	♂?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 40, sk. 1
SS 7053-118	l. femur	10.5	-18.6	3.3	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 40, sk. 2
SS 7053-119	l. femur	11.4	-18.2	3.4	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 40, sk. 3
SS 7053-51	l. humerus	11.3	-18.2	3.3	♀?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 5, sk. 1 (b. 1)
SS 7053-123	?		fail - no collagen		♀?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 5?, b. 1

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	<b><math>\delta^{15}\text{N}</math>, ‰</b>	<b><math>\delta^{13}\text{C}</math>, ‰</b>	<b>C:N<sub>at</sub></b>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	<b><math>^{14}\text{C}</math> BP</b>	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 7053-53	cranium	11.9	-18.5	3.4	♀, 25			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 6, b. 1
SS 7053-56	r. tibia	11.5	-18.8	3.4	n/a			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 6, b. 3 (1?)
SS 7053-58	l. hip	11.7	-18.6	3.3	♂, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 7
SS 7053-59	r. hip	10.9	-18.2	3.3	♂, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 8, sk. 1 (b. 1)
SS 7053-61	r. scapula	11.6	-18.0	3.4	♂, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 8, sk. 3 (b. 3)
SS 7053-62	cranium	11.7	-18.8	3.4	♂, 35			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, g. 9
SS 7053-32	l. femur	11.2	-18.8	3.4	♂?			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, N ditch of the encl.
SS 7053-122	?	fail - no collagen			♂, 20			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2, N trench
SS 7053-120	cranium	11.7	-18.8	3.3	♂, 25			Verhniy Askiz I, k. 2
SS 6160-31	l. humerus	13.5	-19.3	3.5	♂			Okunev Ulus, g. 5
SS Laz-1	nail	3.5	-18.3	3.3	bear			Uibat V
SS Laz-2	femur	4.5	-20.8	3.5	roe deer			Itkol I
SS Laz-3	pelvis	5.0	-20.3	3.2	cattle/small deer			Itkol I
SS Laz-4	femur	4.4	-21.1	3.3	horse			Itkol I
<i>Andronovo Culture</i>								
SS 6141-87	scapula	10.4	-18.3	3.3	♂, 20			Pervomayskoye I, g. 24
SS 6141-88	l. femur	11.7	-18.6	3.3	n/a			Pervomayskoye I, g. 24
SS 6141-89	l. tibia	10.4	-19.0	3.3	n/a			Pervomayskoye I, g. 24
SS 6141-92 (UBA-7922)	r. radius	10.2	-18.8	3.3	♂?, 35	3205±41	1607-1407 BC	Pervomayskoye I, g. 28
SS 8993-6	cranium	10.7	-19.2	3.3	♂, 20			Potroshilovo II, encl. 1
SS 8993-13	mandibula	11.1	-18.6	3.2	♀?, 20			Potroshilovo II, encl. 10
SS 8993-14 (UBA-9329)	cranium	11.5	-19.2	3.1	♂, 40	3316±24	1661-1527 BC	Potroshilovo II, encl. 15
SS 8993-8	cranium	12.0	-19.5	3.5	♂, 20			Potroshilovo II, encl. 5, g. 1
SS 8993-9 (UBA-9328)	cranium	10.3	-20.1	3.3	♂, 30	3294±28	1629-1504 BC	Potroshilovo II, encl. 5, g. 3
SS 8993-10	cranium, mandibula	11.6	-18.6	3.2	♂, 20			Potroshilovo II, encl. 7
SS 8993-12	cranium	11.2	-19.5	3.3	♀, 25			Potroshilovo II, encl. 9
SS 7800-9	mandubula	10.7	-19.7	3.5	♂, 30			Ust-Bir IV, g. 10
SS 7800-13	cranium	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♀, 20			Ust-Bir IV, g. 14
SS 7800-14	cranium	11.8	-19.1	3.3	♂, 35			Ust-Bir IV, g. 15
SS 7800-15 (UBA-9331)	mandibula	11.4	-18.8	3.2	♂, 40	3382±27	1744-1621 BC	Ust-Bir IV, g. 16
SS 7800-16	cranium	11.8	-19.1	3.2	♂, 35			Ust-Bir IV, g. 17
SS 7800-17 (UBA-9332)	cranium	12.1	-19.1	3.3	♂, 35	3278±23	1614-1505 BC	Ust-Bir IV, g. 19
SS 7800-19	cranium	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♂, 25			Ust-Bir IV, g. 21

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ , ‰	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ , ‰	C:N <sub>at</sub>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	$^{14}\text{C}$ BP	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 7800-22	cranium		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		♂, 25			Ust-Bir IV, g. 25
SS 7800-23 (UBA-9333)	cranium	10.4	-20.0	3.3	♀, 20	3309±22	1639-1521 BC	Ust-Bir IV, g. 26
SS 7800-24	cranium	11.0	-19.9	3.4	♂, 40			Ust-Bir IV, g. 28
SS 7800-7	cranium	11.8	-19.3	3.2	♀, 20			Ust-Bir IV, g. 8, southern sk.
SS 6141-3 (UB-7491)	l. humerus	11.6	-19.6	3.2	♀?, 40	3317±34	1683-1511 BC	Yarki II, g. 1
SS 6141-4 (UB-7490)	l. femur	11.0	-19.4	3.2	30	3333±35	1731-1526 BC	Yarki II, g. 2
SS 6141-12 (UBA-7921)	cranium, mandibula	11.6	-18.5	3.3	♀?, 40	3348±32	1737-1532 BC	Yarki II.
SS Laz-5	pelvis	8.5	-18.7	3.3	wolf			Itkol III
SS Laz-6	mandibula	5.1	-18.3	3.3	sheep			Itkol III
<i>Karasuk Culture</i>								
SS Gr-1 (UBA-7966)	femur, humerus	11.3	-14.4	3.3	n/a	2833±24	1052-916 BC	Kamenniy Ostrov
SS 6141-95 (UBA-7931)	l. ulna	11.5	-17.2	3.3	n/a	2793±78	1189-805 BC	Solnechniy Log, g. 1 (16)
SS 6160-35	ischium		fail - no collagen		♀, 17-25			Charkov ulus, g. 2 (22 according to diary)
SS 6141-124	r. fibula	10.7	-17.1	3.3	♂, 30			Melnichniy Log (Karasuk I), g. 54
SS 6141-125	r. and l. radius, l. ulna	11.3	-15.4	3.3	n/a			Melnichniy Log (Karasuk I), g. 60
SS 6141-128	mandibula	10.8	-17.1	3.5	♀?, 25			Melnichniy Log (Karasuk I), g. 64
SS 6141-123 (UBA-7932)	r. scapula	10.4	-17.1	3.3	♀	2957±45	1367-1016 BC	Melnichniy Log (Karasuk I), g. 65
SS 6141-129 (UBA-7933)	l. scapula	11.1	-16.4	3.3	♂, 25	2978±39	1373-1055 BC	Melnichniy Log (Karasuk I), g. 65
SS 8993-4 (UBA-9327)	mandibula	11.2	-12.8	3.3	♀, 20	3008±22	1376-1131 BC	Minusinskiy Karyer, g. 2
SS 6160-19	l. scapula	11.5	-17.3	3.4	♀, 20			Okunev Ulus, g. 10
SS 6160-24 (UBA-8779)	l. hip	11.8	-14.3	3.4	♂, 30	2962±24	1262-1088 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 2
SS 6160-25 (UBA-9338)	r. hip	12.0	-14.8	3.5	♂, 25	2890±27	1193-981 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 2
SS 6160-20	hip	11.0	-16.1	3.4	♀, 20			Okunev Ulus, g. 3
SS 6160-26	l. tibia		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		n/a			Okunev ulus, g. 3
SS 6160-21	mandibula	11.4	-17.5	3.4	♀, 20			Okunev Ulus, g. 4
SS 6160-27	mandibula		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		♂, 25			Okunev ulus, g. 4
SS 6160-28 (UBA-7928)	cranium	11.5	-16.0	3.5	♂?	2987±55	1393-1047 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 5
SS 6160-18	mandibula	12.2	-17.9	3.5	20			Okunev Ulus, g. 9
SS 6141-82	r. fibula	10.8	-16.0	3.3	20			Pervomayskoye I, g. 20
SS 6141-83 (UBA-7925)	l. tibia	11.3	-16.1	3.3	20	3122±42	1496-1279 BC	Pervomayskoye I, g. 21
SS 6141-84	scapula	10.9	-17.5	3.4	30			Pervomayskoye I, g. 22
SS 6141-85	r. fibula	11.1	-16.9	3.6	♀, 20			Pervomayskoye I, g. 23
SS 6141-86	l. tibia	11.5	-17.7	3.5	n/a			Pervomayskoye I, g. 23

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ , ‰	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ , ‰	C:N <sub>at</sub>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	$^{14}\text{C}$ BP	Cal. age (2σ)	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 6141-90	l. ischium	fail - no collagen			♂?, 30?			Pervomayskoye I, g. 26
SS 6141-91	r. femur	11.5	-17.6	3.4	♂?, 30?			Pervomayskoye I, g. 27
SS 6141-93	r. ulna	11.5	-17.2	3.3	n/a			Pervomayskoye I, g. 29
SS 6141-13 (UBA-9339)	?	12.3	-17.5	3.2	♂?, 20	3021±27	1390-1133 BC	Podgornoye Ozero I, g. 3
SS 6141-14 (UBA-8777)	r. hip	12.3	-15.4	3.2	♀, 30?	3063±24	1408-1261 BC	Podgornoye Ozero I, g. 4
SS 6141-16 (UBA-7923)	l. scapula	12.6	-15.9	3.3	♂?, 30	3017±41	1394-1127 BC	Podgornoye Ozero I, g. 6
SS 6141-17	mandibula	11.3	-15.2	3.3	♀?, 20			Podgornoye Ozero I, g. 12
SS 6141-18 (UBA-7924)	mandibula	10.6	-14.7	3.3	30	2850±41	1187-905 BC	Podgornoye Ozero I, g. 14
SS 6141-35 (UBA-8788)	cranium, r. scapula	11.0	-15.9	3.4	♀, 30	3011±22	1379-1132 BC	Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, g. 22 (NE)
SS 6141-6 (UB-7493)	l. tibia	11.2	-17.7	3.4	♀, 20	2945±33	1260-1045 BC	Yarki I, g. 1 (35)
SS 6141-7 (UBA-7930)	l. femur	11.9	-17.7	3.3	♂, 30?	2904±40	1218-978 BC	Yarki I, g. 3 (37)
SS 6141-8	r. scapula	12.0	-17.6	3.3	♂, 20			Yarki I, g. 4 (38)
SS 6141-5	r. femur	11.4	-18.0	3.0	♂, 30			Yarki I.
SS 6160-5	cranium	fail - no collagen			♀, 20			Okunev ulus, g. 1
SS 7053-186 (UBA-7920)	r. scapula	11.5	-15.9	3.4	♂, 40	2740±26	967-821 BC	Uibat V, k. 3, sk. 1
SS Gr-2	metapodium	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			cattle			Kamenniy Ostrov
SS Gr-3	astragalus	fail - no collagen			cattle			Kamenniy Ostrov
SS Gr-4	l. humerus	7.2	-20.3	3.4	horse			Kamenniy Ostrov
SS Laz-7	rib, epiphyses	5.8	-19.1	3.4	horse young			Itkol I
SS Laz-8	l. tibia	fail - no collagen			sheep			Itkol I, k. 40, under mound
SS Sa-1	r. scapula	12.8	-15.7	3.4	dog			Kamenniy Ostrov
SS Sa-7	tooth	9.0	-21.8	3.3	horse			Kamenniy Ostrov
<i>Tagar Culture</i>								
SS 6141-96	r. scapula	11.4	-18.0	3.4	♂, 35			Barsuchiniy Log, g. 27
SS 7226-35 (UB-7495)	l. fibula	10.7	-14.4	3.1	♀, 40	2080±33	193-2 BC	Chernoye Ozero I
SS 7226-39	pelvis	11.8	-14.3	3.0	♂, 40			Chernoye Ozero I
SS 7226-55	rib	12.2	-14.2	3.0	♀?, 45+?			Chernoye Ozero I
SS 7226-68 (UBA-7949)	l. fibula	11.8	-12.5	3.0	♂, 20	1960±28	39 BC - 119 AD	Chernoye Ozero I
SS 7226-67 (UBA-7948)	scapula, pelvis	12.4	-14.4	3.0	♂?	2000±39	105 BC - 81 AD	Chernoye Ozero I, k. 3, g. 35
SS 6141-107	l. scapula	11.4	-18.8	3.4	♀, 35			Grishkin Log I, k. 1, g. 16 (27)
SS 6141-108 (UBA-7960)	r. tibia	12.0	-17.3	3.6	♀, 45+	2539±24	796-552 BC	Grishkin Log I, k. 1, g. 17 (28)
SS 6141-109 (UBA-7935)	l. fibula	11.1	-18.8	3.3	♂, 35	2653±49	910-773 BC	Grishkin Log I, k. 2, g. 18 (29)
SS 6141-111	r. ulna	11.4	-18.6	3.4	♂, 35			Grishkin Log I, k. 2, g. 19 (30)

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	<b><math>\delta^{15}\text{N}</math>, ‰</b>	<b><math>\delta^{13}\text{C}</math>, ‰</b>	<b>C:N<sub>at</sub></b>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	<b><math>^{14}\text{C}</math> BP</b>	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 6141-112	mandibula	11.3	-18.9	3.6	♀, 35			Grishkin Log I, k. 2, g. 19 (30)
SS 6612-25 (UBA-7904)	l. scapula	13.0	-16.9	3.4	♂, 45	2362±29	553-385 BC	Karasuk III, encl. 7, g. 1, sk. 1
SS 6141-79	mandibula	11.1	-19.1	3.3	♂, 30			Lepeshkina, g. 16
SS 6141-80 (UBA-7947)	l. tibia	10.6	-14.2	3.3	n/a	2342±29	506-369 BC	Lepeshkina, g. 16
SS 6141-97 (UBA-7951)	r. scapula	10.2	-16.0	3.3	♂, 20	2366±28	534-388 BC	Melnichniy-Barsuchinniy Log, g. 35
SS 6141-99 (UBA-7952)	r. tibia	11.0	-18.3	3.3	♂, 30	2483±32	776-434 BC	Melnichniy-Barsuchinniy Log, g. 37
SS 6160-1 (UBA-7936)	mandibula	12.5	-11.8	3.3	♀, 20	2332±39	534-235 BC	Nurilkov Ulus, g. 2
SS 6160-2 (UBA-8785)	r. mastoid	12.6	-13.2	3.3	♂, 30	2485±21	766-539 BC	Nurilkov Ulus, g. 2
SS 6160-3 (UBA-8784)	r. mastoid	10.6	-18.3	3.5	♀, 25	2414±21	728-405 BC	Nurilkov Ulus, g. 2
SS 6160-22 (UBA-8778)	r. scapula	11.6	-14.8	3.3	♂, 30	2685±27	896-804 BC	Okunev Ulus, g. 12
SS 6160-10	cranium	12.3	-17.1	3.5	♂?, 35			Okunev Ulus, k. 11
SS 6160-11	mandibula	11.6	-15.7	3.4	♂?, 20			Okunev Ulus, k. 11
SS 6160-12 (UBA-7946)	mandibula	12.5	-16.8	3.3	30	2552±29	801-552 BC	Okunev Ulus, k. 11
SS 6160-13	mandibula	11.7	-16.2	3.3	♂, 25			Okunev Ulus, k. 11
SS 6160-6 (UBA-9336)	cranium	10.4	-17.1	3.5	20	2516±31	793-541 BC	Okunev Ulus, k. 11
SS 6160-7	cranium	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♂, 30			Okunev ulus, k. 11
SS 6160-8 (UBA-9337)	r. mastoid	10.4	-18.0	3.5	♂, 25	2316±30	413-236 BC	Okunev Ulus, k. 11
SS 6160-9 (UBA-8793)	cranium	12.8	-15.3	3.3	♀, 30	2476±19	763-519 BC	Okunev Ulus, k. 11
SS 6141-15 (UB-7492)	r. hip	10.2	-17.4	3.3	♀, 45	2548±33	802-547 BC	Podgornoje Ozero I, g. 5
SS 6141-42 (UBA-8786)	cranium	11.7	-14.7	3.4	♂, 35	2166±43	364-92 BC	Podgornoje Ozero, g. 1, b. 10a
SS 6141-43	ilium	11.2	-17.5	3.5	♀, 30			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 1, b. 10v
SS 6141-44	l. scapula	11.2	-17.6	3.5	♀, 45			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 1, b. 10v
SS 6141-66	r. femur	10.9	-17.9	3.3	♀, 35			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 10
SS 6141-45	r. humerus	11.4	-18.3	3.6	♂?			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 2
SS 6141-46	r. ulna, l. radius	10.7	-17.3	3.4	♂			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 2
SS 6141-48 (UBA-8787)	l. humerus	11.7	-12.0	3.3	n/a	2348±22	475-328 BC	Podgornoje Ozero, g. 3
SS 6141-76	r. scapula	10.9	-18.1	3.3	♂, 30?			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 36
SS 6141-77	r. hip	11.3	-17.0	3.4	♂, 20			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 37
SS 6141-78	r. hip	10.9	-17.8	3.4	♀?			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 38
SS 6141-49	cranium	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♀, 30?			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 4
SS 6141-51	l. scapula	11.6	-18.4	3.3	♀, 30?			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 5
SS 6141-59 (UBA-9335)	mandibula	11.3	-19.1	3.4	♂, 35	2630±24	827-791 BC	Podgornoje Ozero, g. 7
SS 6141-65	l. scapula	11.3	-17.6	3.4	♂, 30			Podgornoje Ozero, g. 8.

IDs	Bone sampled	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ , ‰	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ , ‰	C:N <sub>at</sub>	Sex, age / species	$^{14}\text{C}$ BP	Cal. age (2σ)	Provenance
SS 6141-56	l. femur	10.8	-18.8	3.3	♂, 20			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 1, mound
SS 6141-52	scapulae	11.0	-18.2	3.3	♂, 35			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 1, g. 1
SS 6141-53	zygomatic, l. pariental	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			n/a			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 1, g. 1
SS 6141-27 (UB-7496)	sacrum	11.2	-18.9	3.3	♂, 45	2561±34	806-550 BC	Podgornoye Ozero, k. 1, g. 17
SS 6141-54	scapulae	11.0	-17.7	3.3	♀, 45+			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 1, g. 2
SS 6141-55	l. tibia	11.4	-17.7	3.3	♀, 30?			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 1, g. 3
SS 6141-191	r. scapula	10.7	-18.0	3.4	35			Podgornoye Ozero (k. 1?), g. 4
SS 6141-60	l. scapula	10.7	-18.4	3.4	♀, 30			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 2, mound, b. A
SS 6141-61	l. clavicle, l. radius	11.5	-19.3	3.4	♀?, 20			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 2, mound, b. B
SS 6141-62	r. ulna	9.9	-16.0	3.4	n/a			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 2, mound, b. C
SS 6141-57	clavicles	11.2	-17.7	3.5	35			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 2
SS 6141-41 (UBA-7939)	l. tibia	11.6	-13.6	3.4	♂?, 30?	2356±39	728-366 BC	Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, mound
SS 6141-33	mandibula	10.8	-18.9	3.3	♂?, 30?			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, g. 21 (NW)
SS 6141-36 (UBA-8789)	mandibula	11.1	-16.5	3.4	♀, 40?	2563±21	802-595 BC	Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, g. 22 (NE)
SS 6141-37	mandibula	11.4	-14.7	3.5	♂?, 45			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, g. 23
SS 6141-38	mandibula	10.8	-15.8	3.3	♂, 45+?			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, g. 24
SS 6141-39	sacrum	10.6	-14.6	3.4	♀, 40			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, g. 24
SS 6141-40	sacrum	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			♀, 20			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, g. 24
SS 6141-63	r. scapula	10.8	-18.4	3.5	♂, 20			Podgornoye Ozero, k. 3, g. 8
SS 6141-131	mandibula	11.2	-18.4	3.5	♀, 20			Saragash Ozero, g. 12
SS 6141-132 (UBA-7941)	r. radius	10.6	-18.8	3.6	♂, 35	2562±39	809-545 BC	Saragash Ozero, g. 13
SS 6141-133 (UBA-7940)	scapulae	11.8	-17.7	3.3	♀, 40	2510±53	798-431 BC	Saragash Ozero, g. 14
SS 6141-134	mandibula	11.8	-18.2	3.4	♂?, 45+?			Saragash Ozero, g. 14
SS 6141-139 (UB-7497)	mandibula	10.8	-17.7	3.4	♂?, 30	2486±38	785-431 BC	Saragash, mound of g. 8
SS 6141-140	mandibula	11.6	-15.0	3.4	30?			Saragash, mound of g. 8
SS 6141-176	cranium	10.9	-18.6	3.4	♀?, 35			Saragash, mound of g. 9
SS 6141-177	cranium	11.7	-14.6	3.3	♀, 30			Saragash, mound of g. 9
SS 6141-178	mandibula	10.6	-18.9	3.4	35			Saragash, mound of g. 9
SS 6141-180 (UBA-7945)	mandibula	10.6	-15.9	3.4	25	2456±39	757-413 BC	Saragash, g. 10
SS 6141-181	l. radius	11.1	-17.3	3.4	♂, 20			Saragash, g. 10
SS 6141-182	mandibula	10.7	-17.4	3.4	♂, 40			Saragash, g. 10
SS 6141-183	cranium	11.5	-17.0	3.4	♂?, 20?			Saragash, g. 10

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	<b><math>\delta^{15}\text{N}</math>, ‰</b>	<b><math>\delta^{13}\text{C}</math>, ‰</b>	<b>C:N<sub>at</sub></b>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	<b><math>^{14}\text{C}</math> BP</b>	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 6141-187	mandibula	11.2	-18.6	3.6	♀?, 30			Saragash, g. 11
SS 6141-188	mandibula	10.7	-16.2	3.4	♂?, 45			Saragash, g. 11
SS 6141-137	rib	10.3	-16.8	3.3	♀, 35			Saragash, g. 8
SS 6141-138	r. ulna		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		n/a			Saragash, g. 8
SS 6141-142	mandibula	10.8	-18.2	3.3	♂, 45			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-143 (UBA-8790)	mandibula	11.5	-15.4	3.4	♂, 40	2502±21	776-542 BC	Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-144 (UBA-9334)	mandibula	10.6	-18.7	3.3	♂, 40?	2454±23	752-415 BC	Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-145 (UBA-8791)	mandibula	11.8	-16.7	3.4	♀, 35	2478±21	766-518 BC	Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-146	cranium	11.3	-16.6	3.3	♂, 35			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-148	cranium	10.4	-17.5	3.4	♂?, 35			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-149	cranium	11.6	-16.0	3.3	♀, 40?			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-150	cranium	11.7	-15.8	3.3	♂, 35			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-151	cranium	11.1	-15.9	3.4	♀, 35			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-152	cranium		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		35			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-153	cranium	11.7	-16.1	3.4	20?			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-154	cranium	10.7	-17.2	3.4	♀, 20?			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-155 (UBA-7943)	cranium	11.4	-14.2	3.3	♀?, 25	2421±45	752-401 BC	Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-156	cranium	11.7	-16.1	3.4	♀			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-157	cranium	11.6	-14.8	3.3	♂?			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-158	cranium	11.9	-15.6	3.4	♂?, 25			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-159	cranium	11.8	-14.9	3.4	♀?, 30?			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-164	mandibula	11.3	-15.5	3.3	n/a			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-165 (UBA-8792)	mandibula	11.3	-15.7	3.3	♀?, 30?	2454±19	751-415 BC	Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-166	mandibula	11.6	-15.1	3.4	30			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-167	mandibula	11.3	-16.5	3.4	n/a			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-168	mandibula	11.9	-16.8	3.5	40			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-170	mandibula		fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>		30			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-171	mandibula	11.0	-16.4	3.6	35			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-173	mandibula	10.7	-16.1	3.4	25			Saragash, g. 9
SS 6141-174	mandibula	12.3	-14.4	3.3	♀?, 30?			Saragash, g. 9
SS 7053-22 (UBA-7907)	cranium	11.0	-17.7	3.3	♀, 45+	2609±29	821-772 BC	Verhniy Askiz I, k. 1, g. 18
SS 6141-9 (UBA-8782)	r. humerus	10.4	-15.7	3.2	45+	2200±31	366-185 BC	Yarki I, g. 4
SS 6141-10 (UB-7498)	l. ulna	11.9	-17.7	3.0	♀, 30?	2696±34	906-804 BC	Yarki II, g. 25

<b>IDs</b>	<b>Bone sampled</b>	<b><math>\delta^{15}\text{N}</math>, ‰</b>	<b><math>\delta^{13}\text{C}</math>, ‰</b>	<b>C:N<sub>at</sub></b>	<b>Sex, age / species</b>	<b><math>^{14}\text{C}</math> BP</b>	<b>Cal. age (2σ)</b>	<b>Provenance</b>
SS 6141-11 (UBA-7950)	r. femur	11.2	-18.2	3.2	♂, 20	2511±28	790-541 BC	Yarki II, g. 25
SS Alex-1	?	fail - no collagen			cattle			Sharypovo IV, sq. C4-B5
SS Alex-2	rib	6.0	-19.9	3.6	sheep			Bolshaya Erba II
SS Pod-1	scapula	4.1	-21.4	3.4	horse			Chilannygtakh
SS Pod-2	third phalanx	fail - no collagen			sheep			Chilannygtakh
SS Pod-3	third phalanx	fail - no collagen			sheep			Chilannygtakh
SS Pod-4	?	fail - C:N <sub>at</sub>			roe deer			Chilannygtakh
SS Pod-5	mandibula	6.2	-19.0	3.5	goat			Chilannygtakh
SS Pod-6	third phalanx	fail - no collagen			roe deer			Chilannygtakh
SS Pod-7	astragalus	4.7	-21.1	3.4	cattle			Chilannygtakh
SS Pod-8	horn	4.1	-21.2	3.6	roe deer			Chilannygtakh
SS Sa-2	r. scapula	11.4	-17.4	3.3	dog			Bolshaya Erba II
SS Sa-3	r. rib	11.2	-18.9	3.4	dog			Khistaglar I
SS Sa-4	r. scapula	11.2	-18.6	3.4	dog			Chernoye Ozero I
SS Sa-5	zygomatic, scapula	11.2	-17.1	3.4	dog			Chernoye Ozero I
SS Sa-6	pelvis	11.8	-17.4	3.3	dog			Chernoye Ozero I
SS Sa-7	?	12.4	-18.2	3.3	dog			Uzun-Khir
<i>Medieval</i>								
SS 6136-1 (UBA-7902)	l. scapula	12.8	-16.7	3.3	♀, 25	1297±27	662-769 AD	Afanasyeva Gora, b. 71