Appendix 1: Instrumental variables regression of the effect of grandparent care on mothers’ hours worked.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | B | Robust SE |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Grandparent care | -1.415 | 1.064 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education level |  |  |  |
| No qualification |  |  |  |
| NVQM1 | -0.984 | 0.774 |  |
| NVQM2 | 0.066 | 0.596 |  |
| NVQM3 | 1.771 | 0.617 | \*\*\* |
| NVQM4 | 2.932 | 0.575 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |
| Mother's age | -0.117 | 0.224 |  |
| Mother's age squared | 0.002 | 0.003 |  |
| Lone mother | 1.184 | 0.363 | \*\*\* |
| No of children | -1.378 | 0.166 | \*\*\* |
| Child suffers | -3.046 | 0.360 | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 27.404 | 3.900 |  |
| Observations | 8162.000 |  |  |