**Online Appendix**

**Descriptive statistics plus full and additional model estimates for results presented in ‘Private benefits? External benefits? Outcomes of private schooling in 21st Century Britain.”**

This appendix should be read alongside the above paper. Only the key results of interest are shown in the paper. This appendix presents the descriptive statistics for all the control variables used in the models, and the estimates of all the coefficients in all the models; it also shows the results for the three additional estimates mentioned in the paper.

**A1. Descriptive Statistics for all Control Variables used in Tables 3 and 4,**

To measure social class background we use the highest 6-category NS-SEC category of either parent.[[1]](#endnote-1) Ethnicity is captured with dummies representing white, mixed, Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Black Caribbean, Black African, other and missing; parents’ highest qualification is categorised as degree or above, A level, GCSE, Level 1, other, no qualification, missing. Permanent family income is defined as the mean of equivalised family income averaged over each of the first four waves (using every wave for which there is information present) (Anders, 2015). Region is captured by dummies for the nine government office regions. The local area deprivation score is the official ‘Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index’ (IDACI) for the area where the respondent lived at age 13. The index of home risk is a standardised average of items capturing potential disadvantage in childhood human capital accumulation: whether off school for at least three months between 5 and 13; whether ever expelled from school; whether police had been in touch about the something the child had done between ages 10 and 13; whether ever in care up to age 13; whether ever smoked; whether had disability or long-standing illness at 13).

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mean | Standard deviation |
| *Parents’ occupational class* |  |  |
| Higher managerial & professional | 0.126 | 0.331 |
| Lower managerial & professional | 0.270 | 0.444 |
| Intermediate occupations | 0.112 | 0.316 |
| Small employers & own-account workers | 0.097 | 0.296 |
| Routine & manual occupations | 0.312 | 0.463 |
| Never worked/long-term unemployed | 0.049 | 0.216 |
| missing | 0.034 | 0.180 |
|  |  |  |
| HomeOwner | 0.675 | 0.468 |
| Female | 0.491 | 0.500 |
|  |  |  |
| *Ethnicity* |  |  |
| White | 0.845 | 0.362 |
| Mixed | 0.028 | 0.166 |
| Indian | 0.023 | 0.151 |
| Pakistani | 0.024 | 0.154 |
| Bangladeshi | 0.012 | 0.110 |
| Black Car.. | 0.013 | 0.115 |
| Black Afr.. | 0.018 | 0.134 |
| Other | 0.024 | 0.155 |
| Missing | 0.011 | 0.103 |
|  |  |  |
| *Parents’ highest qualification level* |  |  |
| Degree or higher | 0.282 | 0.450 |
| A Level | 0.155 | 0.362 |
| GCSE | 0.235 | 0.424 |
| Level 1 | 0.061 | 0.239 |
| Other | 0.021 | 0.144 |
| No qual | 0.122 | 0.327 |
| Missing | 0.123 | 0.328 |
|  |  |  |
| *Region* |  |  |
| North East | 0.055 | 0.228 |
| North West | 0.136 | 0.343 |
| Yorkshire | 0.093 | 0.291 |
| East Midl.. | 0.088 | 0.284 |
| West Midl.. | 0.105 | 0.306 |
| East of E.. | 0.095 | 0.294 |
| London | 0.121 | 0.326 |
| South East | 0.140 | 0.347 |
| South West | 0.089 | 0.285 |
| Missing | 0.078 | 0.268 |
|  |  |  |
| IDACI SCORE | 0.195 | 1.289 |
| Home disruption index | 0.017 | 0.490 |
| Log permanent family equivalised income | 0.117 | 0.733 |
|  |  |  |
| *Respondents’ highest qualification level at 25* |  |  |
| NVQ Level 1 | 0.156 | 0.362 |
| NVQ Level 2 | 0.250 | 0.433 |
| NVQ Level 3 | 0.164 | 0.370 |
| NVQ Level 4 | 0.217 | 0.412 |
| NVQ Level 5 | 0.123 | 0.328 |
| Other academic qualification | 0.001 | 0.034 |
| None of these qualifications | 0.089 | 0.285 |
|  |  |  |
| Degree from Russell Group university | 0.048 | 0.214 |

Note: these descriptives are calculated for the whole age 25 sample (n=7707); they vary a small amount across the different models estimated in the paper.

**A2. The full models behind Table 3.**

*Table 3 Panel 1: High-Status Occupational Attainment (Average Marginal Effects).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private=0 | 0 (.) | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Private=1 | 0.279\*\* (7.77) | 0.120\*\* (3.54) | 0.0552+ (1.91) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | -0.00664 (-0.29) | 0.00482 (0.23) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | 0.00948 (0.32) | 0.0196 (0.72) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | -0.0351 (-1.18) | 0.00675 (0.24) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.106\*\* (-3.96) | -0.0584\* (-2.32) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.142\*\* (-3.03) | -0.0911+ (-1.88) |
| missing |  | -0.116\* (-2.28) | -0.0909+ (-1.84) |
| HomeOwner |  | 0.0343+ (1.76) | 0.0120 (0.61) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | -0.0108 (-0.31) | -0.0359 (-1.08) |
| Indian |  | 0.147\*\* (4.28) | 0.0435 (1.32) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.146\*\* (3.62) | 0.0639+ (1.71) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.209\*\* (4.72) | 0.105\*\* (2.68) |
| Black Caribbean |  | -0.0684 (-1.50) | -0.0873\* (-1.98) |
| Black African |  | 0.131\*\* (3.21) | 0.0174 (0.43) |
| Other |  | 0.0868 (1.65) | -0.00686 (-0.15) |
| Missing |  | 0.116 (0.65) | 0.122 (0.69) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0641\*\* (-3.12) | -0.0242 (-1.27) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0470\* (-2.26) | 0.00352 (0.18) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.114\*\* (-3.28) | -0.0456 (-1.33) |
| Other |  | 0.00648 (0.11) | 0.0654 (1.16) |
| No qual |  | -0.0826\* (-2.48) | -0.0118 (-0.38) |
| missing |  | -0.0567 (-1.49) | -0.0130 (-0.36) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | -0.0265 (-0.72) | -0.0315 (-0.95) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | 0.0174 (0.48) | 0.0230 (0.69) |
| East Midlands |  | -0.000648 (-0.02) | -0.00168 (-0.05) |
| West Midlands |  | -0.0357 (-0.94) | -0.0257 (-0.74) |
| East of England |  | 0.0237 (0.65) | 0.0130 (0.41) |
| London |  | 0.0482 (1.26) | 0.0257 (0.75) |
| South East |  | -0.000334 (-0.01) | 0.00449 (0.14) |
| South West |  | 0.00994 (0.25) | 0.0161 (0.43) |
| Missing |  | 0.0254 (0.47) | 0.0227 (0.43) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | -0.220\*\* (-4.16) | -0.130\* (-2.52) |
| Homerisk |  | -0.109\*\* (-6.10) | -0.0375\* (-2.19) |
| log of permanent family income |  | 0.0551\*\* (4.00) | 0.0300\* (2.32) |
| female |  | 0.0404\*\* (2.98) | 0.00975 (0.75) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.115\*\* (4.70) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.315\*\* (11.97) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.337\*\* (13.50) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.446\*\* (15.84) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | 0 (.) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | 0.0345 (0.98) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.173\*\* (5.90) |
| Observations | 6129 | 6129 | 6129 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

*Table 3 Panel 2: Upward Occupational Mobility (Average Marginal Effects).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private=0 | 0 (.) | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Private=1 | 0.233\* (2.22) | 0.0945 (1.10) | 0.00794 (0.12) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | -0.0425 (-1.44) | -0.0145 (-0.53) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.114\*\* (-4.35) | -0.0786\*\* (-3.22) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.151\*\* (-3.40) | -0.109\* (-2.40) |
| missing |  | -0.121\* (-2.48) | -0.103\* (-2.21) |
| HomeOwner |  | 0.0494\* (2.19) | 0.0264 (1.19) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | 0.0197 (0.44) | -0.0148 (-0.35) |
| Indian |  | 0.219\*\* (5.76) | 0.101\*\* (2.84) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.119\*\* (2.66) | 0.0364 (0.92) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.188\*\* (3.70) | 0.0900\* (2.12) |
| Black Caribbean |  | -0.0677 (-1.24) | -0.0952+ (-1.84) |
| Black African |  | 0.116\* (2.33) | -0.0158 (-0.37) |
| Other |  | 0.143\* (2.10) | 0.0486 (0.84) |
| Missing |  | 0.0555 (0.25) | 0.0469 (0.23) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0531+ (-1.69) | -0.0249 (-0.86) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0442 (-1.55) | -0.00184 (-0.07) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.123\*\* (-3.05) | -0.0709+ (-1.85) |
| Other |  | -0.0267 (-0.41) | 0.0255 (0.41) |
| No qual |  | -0.0956\*\* (-2.60) | -0.0283 (-0.81) |
| missing |  | -0.0819+ (-1.87) | -0.0434 (-1.04) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | -0.0868\* (-2.01) | -0.0878\* (-2.29) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | 0.00642 (0.14) | 0.0115 (0.28) |
| East Midlands |  | -0.0509 (-1.12) | -0.0480 (-1.20) |
| West Midlands |  | -0.0602 (-1.44) | -0.0505 (-1.30) |
| East of England |  | -0.0119 (-0.27) | -0.0153 (-0.40) |
| London |  | 0.00578 (0.13) | -0.0182 (-0.47) |
| South East |  | -0.0315 (-0.72) | -0.0162 (-0.40) |
| South West |  | -0.0337 (-0.69) | -0.0165 (-0.37) |
| Missing |  | -0.0101 (-0.15) | 0.0271 (0.42) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | -0.179\*\* (-2.97) | -0.0936 (-1.57) |
| Homerisk |  | -0.0895\*\* (-4.11) | -0.0324 (-1.59) |
| log of permanent family income |  | 0.0234 (1.23) | 0.00692 (0.39) |
| female |  | 0.0296+ (1.72) | -0.000433 (-0.03) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.104\*\* (3.70) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.275\*\* (8.63) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.297\*\* (9.82) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.438\*\* (12.15) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | 0 (.) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | 0.0225 (0.58) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.184\*\* (3.71) |
| Observations | 3356 | 3356 | 3356 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

*Table 3 Panel 3: Downward Occupational Mobility (Average Marginal Effects).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private=0 | 0 (.) | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Private=1 | 0.200\*\* (5.65) | 0.116\*\* (3.33) | 0.0626+ (1.77) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | 0.00785 (0.32) | 0.0141 (0.62) |
| HomeOwner |  | -0.0102 (-0.27) | -0.0271 (-0.71) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | -0.0500 (-0.85) | -0.0679 (-1.18) |
| Indian |  | -0.0204 (-0.34) | -0.0880 (-1.49) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.221\*\* (3.21) | 0.140+ (1.82) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.417\*\* (8.15) | 0.318\*\* (4.07) |
| Black Caribbean |  | -0.0728 (-0.96) | -0.0767 (-1.08) |
| Black African |  | 0.174\* (2.51) | 0.104 (1.37) |
| Other |  | -0.0464 (-0.70) | -0.134\* (-2.05) |
| Missing |  | 0.305 (1.48) | 0.327 (1.63) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0782\*\* (-2.66) | -0.0272 (-1.00) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0565+ (-1.82) | 0.00431 (0.15) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.105 (-1.21) | 0.0146 (0.16) |
| Other |  | 0.162 (1.43) | 0.229\* (2.01) |
| No qual |  | -0.0826 (-0.87) | -0.0354 (-0.38) |
| missing |  | 0.0139 (0.20) | 0.0643 (1.02) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | 0.0837 (1.41) | 0.0676 (1.11) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | 0.0557 (0.90) | 0.0600 (0.97) |
| East Midlands |  | 0.0983 (1.57) | 0.0901 (1.40) |
| West Midlands |  | 0.0176 (0.27) | 0.0252 (0.39) |
| East of England |  | 0.0997+ (1.70) | 0.0783 (1.32) |
| London |  | 0.140\* (2.32) | 0.113+ (1.86) |
| South East |  | 0.0685 (1.19) | 0.0595 (1.01) |
| South West |  | 0.0960 (1.53) | 0.0840 (1.32) |
| Missing |  | 0.0694 (0.73) | -0.000386 (-0.00) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | -0.319\*\* (-3.37) | -0.212\* (-2.29) |
| Homerisk |  | -0.145\*\* (-4.98) | -0.0459 (-1.59) |
| log of permanent family income |  | 0.0950\*\* (4.68) | 0.0559\*\* (2.95) |
| female |  | 0.0548\*\* (2.86) | 0.0240 (1.32) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.157\*\* (3.54) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.385\*\* (8.26) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.412\*\* (9.31) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.497\*\* (10.42) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | 0.0765 (0.98) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.163\*\* (4.15) |
| Observations | 2773 | 2773 | 2773 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

*Table 3 Panel 4: Log Hourly Pay (Regression coefficients)*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  | logpay | logpay | logpay |
| Private | 0.346\*\* (6.06) | 0.159\*\* (2.83) | 0.0975+ (1.84) |
| female |  | -0.249\*\* (-12.46) | -0.272\*\* (-13.95) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | -0.0775\*\* (-3.27) | -0.0626\*\* (-2.77) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | -0.00261 (-0.08) | 0.00719 (0.24) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | -0.120\*\* (-2.99) | -0.0695+ (-1.76) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.119\*\* (-3.50) | -0.0651+ (-1.96) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.0653 (-1.01) | -0.00860 (-0.13) |
| missing |  | -0.126+ (-1.96) | -0.0724 (-1.25) |
| HomeOwner |  | 0.0906\*\* (3.37) | 0.0563\* (2.17) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | 0.0116 (0.27) | -0.0185 (-0.42) |
| Indian |  | 0.103\* (2.58) | 0.0261 (0.68) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.0474 (0.97) | -0.0181 (-0.39) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.217\*\* (3.23) | 0.108+ (1.67) |
| Black Caribbean |  | -0.0885 (-1.49) | -0.0962+ (-1.86) |
| Black African |  | 0.140 (1.48) | 0.0448 (0.49) |
| Other |  | 0.201\* (2.43) | 0.1000 (1.18) |
| Missing |  | -0.0858 (-0.39) | -0.0686 (-0.29) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0415 (-1.49) | -0.0131 (-0.48) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0281 (-1.00) | 0.0143 (0.52) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.0624 (-1.27) | -0.0112 (-0.24) |
| Other |  | -0.118 (-1.61) | -0.0772 (-1.05) |
| No qual |  | -0.0827+ (-1.74) | -0.0195 (-0.42) |
| missing |  | -0.0161 (-0.28) | 0.0187 (0.34) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | -0.0226 (-0.66) | -0.0338 (-0.94) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | -0.0513 (-1.43) | -0.0524 (-1.45) |
| East Midlands |  | 0.0329 (0.95) | 0.0239 (0.66) |
| West Midlands |  | 0.0106 (0.32) | 0.00841 (0.24) |
| East of England |  | 0.0422 (1.25) | 0.0232 (0.64) |
| London |  | 0.142\*\* (3.22) | 0.113\* (2.50) |
| South East |  | 0.0633+ (1.78) | 0.0609+ (1.68) |
| South West |  | -0.0537 (-1.24) | -0.0542 (-1.20) |
| Missing |  | 0.0211 (0.29) | 0.0257 (0.35) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | -0.213\*\* (-3.15) | -0.146\* (-2.26) |
| Homerisk |  | -0.110\*\* (-4.63) | -0.0462+ (-1.83) |
| log of permanent family income |  | 0.0885\*\* (4.68) | 0.0717\*\* (4.01) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.177\*\* (4.32) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.330\*\* (7.88) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.329\*\* (8.05) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.402\*\* (9.42) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | -0.561\*\* (-2.91) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | 0.00245 (0.03) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.201\*\* (6.48) |
| Constant | 5.864\*\* (561.19) | 6.021\*\* (133.94) | 5.758\*\* (95.81) |
| Observations | 4814 | 4814 | 4814 |
| *R*2 | 0.025 | 0.167 | 0.223 |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

**A3 Additional models, sensitivity tests for Table 3 estimates.**

1. *Does gender interact with the private school effect on pay?*

*Table 3x Log Hourly Pay including gender interaction (regression coefficients).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  | logpay | logpay | logpay |
| Private | 0.294\*\* (4.53) | 0.0980 (1.37) | 0.0341 (0.48) |
| Female | -0.229\*\* (-11.49) | -0.238\*\* (-13.32) | -0.257\*\* (-14.71) |
| Female-times-Private | 0.0309 (0.28) | 0.0891 (0.89) | 0.112 (1.21) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | -0.0583\* (-2.44) | -0.0463\* (-2.02) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | -0.000781 (-0.03) | 0.00735 (0.25) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | -0.103\*\* (-2.64) | -0.0592 (-1.58) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.0939\*\* (-2.77) | -0.0451 (-1.38) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.0759 (-1.30) | -0.0324 (-0.53) |
| missing |  | -0.0436 (-0.73) | -0.00856 (-0.16) |
| HomeOwner |  | 0.0998\*\* (4.01) | 0.0713\*\* (2.97) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | -0.0145 (-0.29) | -0.0407 (-0.78) |
| Indian |  | 0.158\*\* (4.36) | 0.0899\*\* (2.64) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.0988\* (2.26) | 0.0314 (0.74) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.208\*\* (3.80) | 0.114\* (2.15) |
| Black Caribbean |  | -0.0754 (-1.41) | -0.0894+ (-1.72) |
| Black African |  | 0.209\*\* (2.99) | 0.131\* (2.01) |
| Other |  | 0.211\*\* (2.79) | 0.124 (1.61) |
| Missing |  | -0.113 (-0.45) | -0.113 (-0.42) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0247 (-0.98) | 0.00366 (0.15) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0167 (-0.68) | 0.0279 (1.19) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.0462 (-1.05) | 0.0134 (0.32) |
| Other |  | -0.0944 (-1.44) | -0.0581 (-0.91) |
| No qual |  | -0.0565 (-1.31) | 0.00295 (0.07) |
| missing |  | 0.0326 (0.70) | 0.0590 (1.32) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | -0.000374 (-0.01) | -0.0149 (-0.38) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | -0.0345 (-0.92) | -0.0411 (-1.11) |
| East Midlands |  | 0.0394 (1.10) | 0.0242 (0.66) |
| West Midlands |  | 0.0398 (1.10) | 0.0366 (0.98) |
| East of England |  | 0.0692+ (1.95) | 0.0547 (1.54) |
| London |  | 0.155\*\* (3.95) | 0.127\*\* (3.24) |
| South East |  | 0.0990\*\* (2.85) | 0.0922\*\* (2.62) |
| South West |  | -0.0205 (-0.48) | -0.0271 (-0.64) |
| Missing |  | 0.0283 (0.44) | 0.00964 (0.14) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | -0.259\*\* (-4.01) | -0.187\*\* (-3.01) |
| Homerisk |  | -0.123\*\* (-5.43) | -0.0557\* (-2.37) |
| log of permanent family income |  | 0.105\*\* (5.94) | 0.0855\*\* (5.29) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.201\*\* (5.04) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.361\*\* (8.74) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.370\*\* (9.21) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.437\*\* (10.12) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | -0.454\* (-1.97) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | 0.113+ (1.76) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.202\*\* (5.86) |
| Constant | 6.007\*\* (489.11) | 5.952\*\* (136.87) | 5.645\*\* (96.06) |
| Observations | 4964 | 4964 | 4964 |
| *R*2 | 0.065 | 0.155 | 0.206 |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

Test for model 2: Private + Female-times-Private = 0

F( 1, 610) = 5.12

Prob > F = 0.0240

1. *The impact on attainment of the top NS-SEC class (Managers and Professionals) at age 25*

*Table 3y Top Occupational Class Attainment (Average Marginal Effects).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private=0 | 0 (.) | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Private=1 | 0.225\*\* (6.00) | 0.118\*\* (4.09) | 0.0724\*\* (2.85) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | -0.0442\*\* (-2.88) | -0.0369\* (-2.57) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | -0.0364+ (-1.69) | -0.0263 (-1.27) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | -0.0577\*\* (-2.81) | -0.0385+ (-1.89) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.0492\* (-2.39) | -0.0280 (-1.41) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.0679\* (-2.39) | -0.0498+ (-1.73) |
| missing |  | -0.0730\* (-2.57) | -0.0621\* (-2.29) |
| HomeOwner |  | 0.0347\* (2.46) | 0.0256+ (1.82) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | 0.0366 (1.27) | 0.0392 (1.34) |
| Indian |  | 0.113\*\* (4.44) | 0.0677\*\* (3.02) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.114\*\* (3.01) | 0.0772\* (2.43) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.0950\* (2.12) | 0.0551 (1.53) |
| Black Caribbean |  | -0.0470\* (-2.49) | -0.0407\* (-2.03) |
| Black African |  | 0.0453 (1.46) | 0.0125 (0.50) |
| Other |  | 0.123\*\* (2.59) | 0.0781+ (1.89) |
| Missing |  | 0.0378 (0.31) | 0.0479 (0.39) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0507\*\* (-3.66) | -0.0339\*\* (-2.60) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0569\*\* (-4.27) | -0.0365\*\* (-2.79) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.0732\*\* (-3.20) | -0.0477\* (-1.98) |
| Other |  | 0.00967 (0.21) | 0.0305 (0.67) |
| No qual |  | -0.0534\* (-2.33) | -0.0312 (-1.39) |
| missing |  | -0.0386+ (-1.69) | -0.0204 (-0.92) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | -0.00457 (-0.23) | -0.00813 (-0.41) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | -0.0234 (-1.12) | -0.0272 (-1.32) |
| East Midlands |  | 0.0162 (0.71) | 0.0174 (0.77) |
| West Midlands |  | 0.0162 (0.72) | 0.0222 (0.97) |
| East of England |  | 0.0160 (0.79) | 0.0132 (0.66) |
| London |  | 0.0164 (0.74) | 0.00637 (0.30) |
| South East |  | 0.0316 (1.52) | 0.0329 (1.57) |
| South West |  | 0.0157 (0.72) | 0.0149 (0.68) |
| Missing |  | 0.0116 (0.34) | 0.00494 (0.14) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | 0.00204+ (1.69) | 0.00235 (1.65) |
| Homerisk |  | -0.0562\*\* (-3.44) | -0.0281+ (-1.76) |
| log of permanent family income |  | 0.0218\* (2.44) | 0.0113 (1.32) |
| female |  | -0.0393\*\* (-4.07) | -0.0478\*\* (-5.10) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.00196 (0.10) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.0817\*\* (4.09) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.0520\*\* (2.81) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.151\*\* (6.56) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | 0 (.) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | -0.0219 (-1.00) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.102\*\* (5.35) |
| Observations | 5739 | 5739 | 5739 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

1. *Is the private school effect different for those above and below the 90th percentile?*

*(The 90th percentile very roughly divides the privately educated into two halves, keeping a reasonable number of cases).*

*Table 3z Log Hourly Pay including interaction with high family income (>=90th pctile) dummy*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  | logpay | logpay | logpay |
| Private | 0.185\* (1.99) | 0.105 (1.30) | 0.0552 (0.74) |
| High-income-times-Private | 0.0470 (0.48) | 0.0721 (0.91) | 0.0816 (1.11) |
| High-income | 0.273\*\* (10.89) | 0.0778\* (2.47) | 0.0470 (1.51) |
| female |  | -0.227\*\* (-12.47) | -0.245\*\* (-13.82) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | -0.0465+ (-1.96) | -0.0372 (-1.63) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | 0.00745 (0.24) | 0.0132 (0.45) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | -0.0922\* (-2.42) | -0.0506 (-1.39) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.0889\*\* (-2.71) | -0.0417 (-1.32) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.0811 (-1.42) | -0.0358 (-0.60) |
| missing |  | -0.0328 (-0.56) | -0.000887 (-0.02) |
| HomeOwner |  | 0.108\*\* (4.32) | 0.0775\*\* (3.22) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | -0.0103 (-0.20) | -0.0341 (-0.66) |
| Indian |  | 0.155\*\* (4.27) | 0.0889\*\* (2.59) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.0896\* (2.06) | 0.0266 (0.63) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.199\*\* (3.63) | 0.109\* (2.04) |
| Black Caribbean |  | -0.0775 (-1.46) | -0.0907+ (-1.75) |
| Black African |  | 0.207\*\* (3.01) | 0.131\* (2.03) |
| Other |  | 0.207\*\* (2.73) | 0.121 (1.58) |
| Missing |  | -0.123 (-0.47) | -0.121 (-0.44) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0217 (-0.86) | 0.00481 (0.20) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0164 (-0.66) | 0.0264 (1.12) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.0505 (-1.14) | 0.00821 (0.19) |
| Other |  | -0.101 (-1.52) | -0.0642 (-0.99) |
| No qual |  | -0.0645 (-1.49) | -0.00418 (-0.10) |
| missing |  | 0.0266 (0.57) | 0.0523 (1.17) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | -0.000667 (-0.02) | -0.0144 (-0.38) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | -0.0294 (-0.83) | -0.0355 (-1.01) |
| East Midlands |  | 0.0394 (1.12) | 0.0246 (0.68) |
| West Midlands |  | 0.0383 (1.07) | 0.0361 (0.97) |
| East of England |  | 0.0681+ (1.95) | 0.0538 (1.54) |
| London |  | 0.154\*\* (3.92) | 0.126\*\* (3.21) |
| South East |  | 0.0972\*\* (2.82) | 0.0916\*\* (2.61) |
| South West |  | -0.0197 (-0.47) | -0.0263 (-0.62) |
| Missing |  | 0.0280 (0.43) | 0.0128 (0.19) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | -0.256\*\* (-3.97) | -0.184\*\* (-2.97) |
| Homerisk |  | -0.125\*\* (-5.48) | -0.0579\* (-2.45) |
| log of permanent family income |  | 0.0760\*\* (3.96) | 0.0654\*\* (3.56) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.204\*\* (5.11) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.360\*\* (8.69) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.369\*\* (9.15) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.435\*\* (10.00) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | -0.454\* (-2.00) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | 0.113+ (1.76) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.200\*\* (5.95) |
| Constant | 5.852\*\* (610.00) | 5.934\*\* (136.98) | 5.629\*\* (96.02) |
| Observations | 4964 | 4964 | 4964 |
| *R*2 | 0.051 | 0.156 | 0.207 |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

Test for model 2: Private+High-Income-times-Private=0

Adjusted Wald test

F( 1, 610) = 10.46

Prob > F = 0.0013

**A4. The full models behind Table 4.**

*Table 4 Panel 1: Participation in Groups/ Voluntary Organisations (Average Marginal Effects).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private=0 | 0 (.) | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Private=1 | 0.00567 (0.39) | -0.0101 (-0.78) | -0.0180 (-1.46) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | 0.00173 (0.14) | 0.00381 (0.31) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | -0.0257+ (-1.73) | -0.0248+ (-1.75) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | 0.00388 (0.21) | 0.00656 (0.36) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.0277\* (-2.06) | -0.0227+ (-1.67) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.0375+ (-1.89) | -0.0313 (-1.56) |
| missing |  | -0.0251 (-1.05) | -0.0285 (-1.25) |
| HomeOwner |  | 0.00444 (0.44) | 0.00177 (0.17) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | 0.0306 (1.46) | 0.0268 (1.32) |
| Indian |  | 0.0594\*\* (2.61) | 0.0459\* (2.32) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.0522\* (2.45) | 0.0426\* (2.13) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.0361 (1.29) | 0.0282 (1.08) |
| Black Caribbean |  | 0.0233 (0.90) | 0.0231 (0.94) |
| Black African |  | 0.134\*\* (3.36) | 0.115\*\* (3.19) |
| Other |  | 0.0477 (1.46) | 0.0256 (0.87) |
| Missing |  | 0.0496 (0.53) | 0.0622 (0.63) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.00857 (-0.77) | -0.000753 (-0.07) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0274\*\* (-2.69) | -0.0196+ (-1.94) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.0388\* (-2.30) | -0.0296+ (-1.75) |
| Other |  | -0.0343 (-1.49) | -0.0249 (-1.06) |
| No qual |  | -0.0205 (-1.26) | -0.00979 (-0.59) |
| missing |  | 0.00579 (0.29) | 0.0107 (0.54) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | 0.0144 (0.78) | 0.0182 (1.01) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | -0.00584 (-0.31) | 0.000154 (0.01) |
| East Midlands |  | -0.0103 (-0.54) | -0.00777 (-0.42) |
| West Midlands |  | 0.00141 (0.07) | 0.00622 (0.32) |
| East of England |  | 0.00929 (0.50) | 0.0125 (0.69) |
| London |  | 0.00215 (0.11) | 0.00374 (0.19) |
| South East |  | -0.00960 (-0.54) | -0.00691 (-0.40) |
| South West |  | 0.0101 (0.52) | 0.0176 (0.94) |
| Missing |  | -0.00752 (-0.29) | -0.0134 (-0.55) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | 0.000423 (0.41) | 0.000579 (0.55) |
| Homerisk |  | 0.00710 (0.85) | 0.00926 (1.17) |
| log of permanent family income |  | -0.00495 (-0.67) | -0.00616 (-0.84) |
| female |  | 0.0150\* (2.12) | 0.0125+ (1.73) |
| 0 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| Employee - in paid work |  |  | 0.0284 (0.61) |
| Self employed |  |  | 0.0372 (0.77) |
| In unpaid/voluntary work |  |  | 0.242\*\* (2.69) |
| Unemployed |  |  | 0.0458 (0.92) |
| Education: School/college/university |  |  | 0.0546 (1.11) |
| Apprenticeship |  |  | 0.0677 (0.60) |
| On gov't scheme for employment training |  |  | 0 (.) |
| Sick or disabled |  |  | 0.0559 (0.99) |
| Looking after home or family |  |  | 0.0401 (0.81) |
| Maternity leave |  |  | 0.270+ (1.89) |
| Travelling |  |  | 0.124 (0.93) |
| Other |  |  | 0.0607 (0.55) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.0233\* (2.08) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.0326\* (2.54) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.0445\*\* (3.51) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.0502\*\* (3.47) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | 0.169 (0.94) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | 0.0238 (1.19) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.0247+ (1.71) |
| Observations | 6925 | 6925 | 6925 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

*Table 4 Panel 2: Volunteering (Average Marginal Effects).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private=0 | 0 (.) | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Private=1 | 0.0246 (0.80) | 0.0288 (0.94) | 0.0210 (0.64) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | 0.00778 (0.50) | 0.0110 (0.71) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | -0.00133 (-0.06) | 0.00198 (0.10) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | 0.0188 (0.76) | 0.0150 (0.61) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.0163 (-0.82) | -0.0133 (-0.69) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.0196 (-0.63) | -0.0104 (-0.33) |
| missing |  | 0.0100 (0.26) | 0.00573 (0.16) |
| HomeOwner |  | -0.00644 (-0.44) | -0.0110 (-0.76) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | -0.0143 (-0.59) | -0.0136 (-0.57) |
| Indian |  | 0.0425+ (1.70) | 0.0403+ (1.74) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.0851\* (2.54) | 0.0831\* (2.57) |
| Bangladeshi |  | -0.0109 (-0.36) | -0.00881 (-0.29) |
| Black Caribbean |  | 0.00163 (0.04) | 0.00665 (0.17) |
| Black African |  | 0.0892\* (2.14) | 0.0803\* (1.99) |
| Other |  | 0.0392 (0.90) | 0.00692 (0.16) |
| Missing |  | 0.113 (0.67) | 0.122 (0.73) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0143 (-0.84) | -0.00271 (-0.16) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0297+ (-1.80) | -0.0214 (-1.33) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.0831\*\* (-3.58) | -0.0728\*\* (-3.26) |
| Other |  | -0.0749\* (-2.10) | -0.0658+ (-1.94) |
| No qual |  | -0.0327 (-1.39) | -0.0216 (-0.92) |
| missing |  | -0.00213 (-0.07) | -0.000273 (-0.01) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | 0.0643\* (2.15) | 0.0709\* (2.52) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | 0.0304 (0.99) | 0.0420 (1.46) |
| East Midlands |  | 0.0762\* (2.17) | 0.0772\* (2.43) |
| West Midlands |  | 0.0267 (0.95) | 0.0353 (1.36) |
| East of England |  | 0.0438 (1.47) | 0.0526+ (1.91) |
| London |  | 0.0446 (1.40) | 0.0514+ (1.70) |
| South East |  | 0.0446 (1.52) | 0.0538\* (1.99) |
| South West |  | 0.0455 (1.45) | 0.0587\* (2.01) |
| Missing |  | 0.0620 (1.42) | 0.0734+ (1.71) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | 0.00368 (1.36) | 0.00392 (1.60) |
| Homerisk |  | 0.0303\* (2.34) | 0.0308\* (2.44) |
| log of permanent family income |  | -0.0212\* (-2.07) | -0.0171+ (-1.71) |
| female |  | -0.0145 (-1.46) | -0.00820 (-0.83) |
| 0 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| Employee - in paid work |  |  | 0.110\* (2.34) |
| Self employed |  |  | 0.173\*\* (3.30) |
| In unpaid/voluntary work |  |  | 0.797\*\* (10.05) |
| Unemployed |  |  | 0.110\* (2.08) |
| Education: School/college/university |  |  | 0.161\*\* (3.16) |
| Apprenticeship |  |  | 0.0969 (0.70) |
| On gov't scheme for employment training |  |  | 0 (.) |
| Sick or disabled |  |  | 0.132\* (2.27) |
| Looking after home or family |  |  | 0.0968+ (1.84) |
| Maternity leave |  |  | 0.0971 (0.86) |
| Travelling |  |  | 0.325 (1.64) |
| Other |  |  | 0.159 (1.06) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | -0.00713 (-0.36) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.00468 (0.22) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.00287 (0.14) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | -0.00524 (-0.24) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | 0.0266 (0.16) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | -0.0133 (-0.46) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.0263 (1.25) |
| Observations | 6922 | 6922 | 6922 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

*Table 4 Panel 3: Charitable Giving/Fundraising (Average Marginal Effects).*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private=0 | 0 (.) | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Private=1 | 0.115\*\* (3.13) | 0.0504 (1.57) | 0.0327 (0.99) |
| Higher managerial & professional |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Lower managerial and professional |  | -0.0221 (-0.99) | -0.0214 (-0.99) |
| Intermediate oocupations |  | -0.0317 (-1.21) | -0.0350 (-1.38) |
| Small employers and own account workers |  | -0.00440 (-0.15) | -0.00166 (-0.06) |
| Routine and manual occupations |  | -0.0641\*\* (-2.71) | -0.0511\* (-2.21) |
| Never worked/long term unemployed |  | -0.00746 (-0.17) | 0.00408 (0.10) |
| missing |  | -0.0247 (-0.53) | -0.0219 (-0.48) |
| HomeOwner |  | -0.00184 (-0.10) | -0.0115 (-0.64) |
| White |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| Mixed |  | 0.0155 (0.46) | 0.00448 (0.14) |
| Indian |  | 0.193\*\* (5.84) | 0.168\*\* (5.19) |
| Pakistani |  | 0.267\*\* (6.26) | 0.246\*\* (5.87) |
| Bangladeshi |  | 0.271\*\* (5.76) | 0.234\*\* (5.17) |
| Black Caribbean |  | -0.0316 (-0.85) | -0.0323 (-0.84) |
| Black African |  | 0.122\*\* (2.77) | 0.0989\* (2.28) |
| Other |  | 0.105\* (2.04) | 0.0862+ (1.69) |
| Missing |  | 0.0819 (0.47) | 0.0746 (0.44) |
| Degree or Higher |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| A Level |  | -0.0130 (-0.68) | -0.00388 (-0.20) |
| GCSE |  | -0.0480\*\* (-2.59) | -0.0386\* (-2.11) |
| Level 1 |  | -0.0769\* (-2.52) | -0.0597\* (-1.98) |
| Other |  | -0.0153 (-0.32) | -0.00743 (-0.16) |
| No qual |  | -0.0398 (-1.46) | -0.0104 (-0.37) |
| missing |  | -0.00586 (-0.16) | 0.00289 (0.08) |
| North East |  | 0 (.) | 0 (.) |
| North West |  | 0.0254 (0.85) | 0.0233 (0.79) |
| Yorkshire and The Humber |  | -0.0340 (-1.02) | -0.0313 (-0.97) |
| East Midlands |  | -0.0247 (-0.80) | -0.0285 (-0.93) |
| West Midlands |  | -0.0502 (-1.63) | -0.0542+ (-1.80) |
| East of England |  | -0.0332 (-1.11) | -0.0415 (-1.41) |
| London |  | -0.0132 (-0.42) | -0.0269 (-0.89) |
| South East |  | -0.0215 (-0.71) | -0.0254 (-0.85) |
| South West |  | -0.0112 (-0.37) | -0.0114 (-0.38) |
| Missing |  | -0.0428 (-0.87) | -0.0628 (-1.28) |
| 2004 IDACI (Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index) |  | -0.0414 (-0.88) | -0.0109+ (-1.81) |
| Homerisk |  | -0.00296 (-0.17) | 0.0246 (1.36) |
| log of permanent family income |  | 0.0191 (1.60) | 0.00698 (0.60) |
| female |  | 0.0356\*\* (2.85) | 0.0386\*\* (3.04) |
| 0 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| Employee - in paid work |  |  | 0.194\*\* (3.03) |
| Self employed |  |  | 0.183\*\* (2.70) |
| In unpaid/voluntary work |  |  | 0.265\* (2.41) |
| Unemployed |  |  | 0.124+ (1.79) |
| Education: School/college/university |  |  | 0.170\* (2.46) |
| Apprenticeship |  |  | 0.295 (1.45) |
| On gov't scheme for employment training |  |  | 0 (.) |
| Sick or disabled |  |  | 0.0698 (0.96) |
| Looking after home or family |  |  | 0.152\* (2.15) |
| Maternity leave |  |  | 0.293+ (1.77) |
| Travelling |  |  | 0.0594 (0.41) |
| Other |  |  | 0.346 (1.45) |
| lpaychar |  |  | 0.0000863\*\* (2.95) |
| NVQ Level 1 |  |  | 0 (.) |
| NVQ Level 2 |  |  | 0.0679\*\* (3.32) |
| NVQ Level 3 |  |  | 0.0742\*\* (3.17) |
| NVQ Level 4 |  |  | 0.109\*\* (4.70) |
| NVQ Level 5 |  |  | 0.128\*\* (5.06) |
| Other academic qualification |  |  | 0 (.) |
| None of these qualifications |  |  | 0.0775\* (2.23) |
| RECODE of W8DRUSSELL (DV: Whether degree awarded by Russell Group University ) |  |  | 0.00305 (0.12) |
| Observations | 6917 | 6917 | 6917 |
| *R*2 |  |  |  |

*t* statistics in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01

1. Rose, D., and Pevalin, D. J. (2001). The National Statistics Socio-economic Classification: Unifying official and sociological approaches to the conceptualisation and measurement of social class ( Institute for Social and Economic Research, Working Paper 2001-4), University of Essex. [↑](#endnote-ref-1)