**Appendix Table A1.** Descriptives of the individual-level variables

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Value | | N | Mean | Std. Dev. |
| Age | *15 - 64* | | 19,567 | 43.06 | 11.54 |
| Part-time work | *No* | *16,727* | 19,567 |  |  |
| *Yes* | *2,840* |  |  |
| Work type | *Permanent employment* | *13,998* | 18,857 |  |  |
| *Temporary employment* | *2,223* |  |  |
| *Solo self-employment* | *1,427* |  |  |
| *Self-employment with employees* | *1,209* |  |  |
| Low-skilled service work | *No* | *18,143* | 19,567 |  |  |
| *Yes* | *1,424* |  |  |
| Female | *No* | *10,104* | 19,566 |  |  |
| *Yes* | *9,462* |  |  |
| Household type | *Two-earner couple with kids* | *6,595* | 19,493 |  |  |
| *Two-earner couple without kids* | *4,051* |  |  |
| *One-earner couple with kids* | *1,473* |  |  |
| *One-earner couple without kids* | *1,016* |  |  |
| *Single with kids* | *1,307* |  |  |
| *Single without kids* | *5,051* |  |  |
| Education | *ES-ISCED I or II* | *2,553* | 19,504 |  |  |
| *ES-ISCED IIIb* | *3,706* |  |  |
| *ES-ISCED IIIa* | *4,013* |  |  |
| *ES-ISCED IV* | *3,088* |  |  |
| *ES-ISCED V1 or V2* | *6,144* |  |  |
| Public sector employment | *No* | *14,012* | 19,426 |  |  |
| *Yes* | *5,414* |  |  |
| Attendance at religious services | *Never* | *7,455* | 19,470 |  |  |
| *Less often* | *4,129* |  |  |
| *Only on special holy days* | *4,188* |  |  |
| *At least once a month* | *1,797* |  |  |
| *Once a week* | *1,565* |  |  |
| *More than once a week* | *286* |  |  |
| *Every day* | *50* |  |  |
| Household  income level | *1st decile* | *467* | 16,649 |  |  |
| *2nd decile* | *1,033* |  |  |
| *3rd decile* | *1,410* |  |  |
| *4th decile* | *1,706* |  |  |
| *5th decile* | *1,833* |  |  |
| *6th decile* | *2,017* |  |  |
| *7th decile* | *2,284* |  |  |
| *8th decile* | *2,348* |  |  |
| *9th decile* | *1,813* |  |  |
| *10th decile* | *1,738* |  |  |
| The likelihood of unemployment | *No* | *15,701* | 18,944 |  |  |
| *Yes* | *3,243* |  |  |