**Appendix Table A3.** Fixed effects logistic models on household income and the likelihood of unemployment

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Ordered logistic model**  **on household income** | | | **Binary logistic model**  **on the likelihood of unemployment** | | |
| ***Part-time employment*** | -0.578 | \*\*\* | (0.070) | 0.212 |  | (0.113) |
| ***Low-skilled service work*** | 0.033 |  | (0.215) | -0.018 |  | (0.152) |
| Work type |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Permanent employment | Ref. |  |  | Ref. |  |  |
| ***Temporary employment*** | -0.424 | \*\*\* | (0.088) | 1.725 | \*\*\* | (0.225) |
| ***Solo self-employment*** | -0.429 | \*\* | (0.134) | 0.217 |  | (0.124) |
| Self-employment with employees | 0.328 | \*\* | (0.113) | -0.160 |  | (0.135) |
| Female | -0.197 | \*\* | (0.062) | 0.194 |  | (0.104) |
| Age | 0.006 |  | (0.003) | 0.004 |  | (0.005) |
| Household type |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Two-earner couple with kids | Ref. |  |  | Ref. |  |  |
| Two-earner couple without kids | -0.287 | \*\*\* | (0.060) | -0.051 |  | (0.075) |
| One-earner couple with kids | -1.116 | \*\*\* | (0.134) | 0.445 | \*\*\* | (0.107) |
| One-earner couple without kids | -1.344 | \*\*\* | (0.068) | 0.151 |  | (0.162) |
| Single with kids | -1.948 | \*\*\* | (0.164) | 0.280 | \*\* | (0.099) |
| Single without kids | -1.587 | \*\*\* | (0.173) | 0.194 | \*\*\* | (0.055) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ES-ISCED I or II | -1.002 | \*\*\* | (0.177) | 0.397 | \* | (0.182) |
| ES-ISCED IIIb | -0.520 | \*\*\* | (0.051) | 0.162 |  | (0.139) |
| ES-ISCED IIIa | Ref. |  |  | Ref. |  |  |
| ES-ISCED IV | 0.045 |  | (0.064) | -0.081 |  | (0.201) |
| ES-ISCED V1 or V2 | 0.987 | \*\*\* | (0.054) | -0.120 |  | (0.129) |
| Public sector employment | -0.054 |  | (0.059) | -0.672 | \*\*\* | (0.147) |
| Attendance at religious services | -0.029 |  | (0.031) | -0.022 |  | (0.035) |
| Number of observations | 15,930 | | | 18,008 | | |
| Log Likelihood | -32,365.5 | | | -6,887.7 | | |
| BIC | 64,924.5 | | | 13,961.5 | | |

Ref. = reference category; BIC: Bayesian Information Criterion.

Coefficients and robust standard errors (in parentheses).

\**p* < 0.05; \*\**p* < 0.01; \*\*\**p* < 0.001.