**Appendix Table A4**. Estimates of random intercept models including welfare regime type variables

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Regime type only** | | | **Regime type and other country-level variables** | | |
| *Individual-level* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Part-time employment*** | 1.07 |  | (0.062) | 1.07 |  | (0.063) |
| ***Low-skilled service work*** | 0.92 |  | (0.059) | 0.92 |  | (0.060) |
| Work type |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Permanent employment | Ref. |  |  | Ref. |  |  |
| ***Temporary employment*** | 1.10 | \* | (0.048) | 1.11 | \* | (0.048) |
| ***Solo self-employment*** | 1.06 |  | (0.127) | 1.06 |  | (0.127) |
| Self-employment with employees | 0.82 | \*\*\* | (0.046) | 0.82 | \*\* | (0.046) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 0.99 |  | (0.039) | 0.98 |  | (0.039) |
| Age | 0.99 | \*\*\* | (0.001) | 0.99 | \*\*\* | (0.001) |
| Household type |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Two-earner couple with kids | Ref. |  |  | Ref. |  |  |
| Two-earner couple without kids | 1.00 |  | (0.047) | 1.00 |  | (0.047) |
| One-earner couple with kids | 1.09 |  | (0.055) | 1.09 |  | (0.055) |
| One-earner couple without kids | 1.21 | \* | (0.098) | 1.21 | \* | (0.099) |
| Single with kids | 0.99 |  | (0.087) | 0.99 |  | (0.087) |
| Single without kids | 1.15 | \*\* | (0.050) | 1.15 | \*\* | (0.050) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ES-ISCED I or II | 1.06 |  | (0.042) | 1.06 |  | (0.043) |
| ES-ISCED IIIb | 0.93 |  | (0.063) | 0.93 |  | (0.062) |
| ES-ISCED IIIa | Ref. |  |  | Ref. |  |  |
| ES-ISCED IV | 0.96 |  | (0.064) | 0.97 |  | (0.065) |
| ES-ISCED V1 or V2 | 1.05 |  | (0.079) | 1.06 |  | (0.079) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public sector employment | 1.03 |  | (0.023) | 1.03 |  | (0.023) |
| Religious attendance | 0.94 |  | (0.031) | 0.94 |  | (0.031) |
| *Country-level* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net replacement rate (NRR) |  |  |  | 1.00 |  | (0.008) |
| Benefit payment duration |  |  |  | 0.89 | \* | (0.048) |
| Qualifying period for benefit |  |  |  | 1.18 | \*\* | (0.065) |
| Public social expenditure |  |  |  | 1.06 | \*\*\* | (0.013) |
| Log (GDP per capita) |  |  |  | 0.49 | \*\*\* | (0.077) |
| Log (population) |  |  |  | 0.81 | \*\*\* | (0.037) |
| Welfare regime |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Social democratic | Ref. |  |  | Ref. |  |  |
| Conservative corporatist | 1.40 | \*\* | (0.178) | 1.19 |  | (0.242) |
| Liberal | 1.93 | \*\*\* | (0.223) | 1.83 | \*\* | (0.392) |
| Southern European | 2.42 | \*\*\* | (0.307) | 1.13 |  | (0.369) |
| Central Eastern European | 2.10 | \*\*\* | (0.338) | 1.38 |  | (0.328) |
|  |  | | |  | | |
| Variance between countries | 0.040 | | | 0.010 | | |
|  |  | | |  | | |
| BIC | 24,982.5 | | | 24,959.6 | | |
| Number of observations | 17,515 | | | 17,515 | | |
| Number of countries | 21 | | | 21 | | |
| Log Likelihood | -12.393.5 | | | -12,382.1 | | |

Ref. = reference category; BIC: Bayesian Information Criterion.

Odds ratios and robust standard errors (in parentheses).

\**p* < 0.05; \*\**p* < 0.01; \*\*\**p* < 0.001.