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| TABLE A1: Descriptive Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Country** | **Year** | **N** | **Reduce Income Differences –Strongly Agree (%)** | **Reduce Income Differences–Agree (%)** | **Reduce Income Differences–Disagree (%)** | **Reduce Income Differences–Strongly Disagree (%)** | **Party Vote –Left (%)** | **Party Vote –Centre (%)** | **Party Vote –Right (%)** | **Party Vote –Other/ Missing (%)** | **GDP per capita (PPP)** | **Logged GDP per capita** | **Logged GDP per capita (country mean)** | **Logged GDP per capita (country mean, grand mean centred)** | **Gini Index (Market)** | **Gini Index (Market) (country mean)** | **Gini Index (country mean, grand mean centred)** | **Social Spending as % of GDP** |
| Australia | 1990 | 2,398 | 14.4 | 35.3 | 34.3 | 13.1 | 43.0 | 5.3 | 41.7 | 10.0 | 28,669 | 10.264 | 10.475 | 0.017 | 43.894 | 46.626 | -2.732 | 11.6 |
| Australia | 1996 | 2,151 | 16.6 | 32.5 | 35.2 | 10.6 | 35.8 | 5.8 | 45.8 | 12.5 | 31,179 | 10.347 | 10.475 | 0.017 | 46.363 | 46.626 | -0.263 | 16.9 |
| Australia | 2006 | 2,781 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 24.6 | 11.7 | 36.6 | 1.7 | 38.0 | 23.7 | 39,471 | 10.583 | 10.475 | 0.017 | 48.019 | 46.626 | 1.393 | 16.7 |
| Australia | 2016 | 1,267 | 28.7 | 26.7 | 21.9 | 15.1 | 39.1 | 0.9 | 41.7 | 18.2 | 44,606 | 10.706 | 10.475 | 0.017 | 48.229 | 46.626 | 1.603 | 17.8 |
| Czech Republic | 1996 | 1,100 | 27.2 | 30.7 | 20.8 | 15.1 | 28.4 | 7.7 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 20,108 | 9.909 | 10.160 | -0.298 | 42.679 | 44.003 | -1.325 | 16.1 |
| Czech Republic | 2006 | 1,201 | 19.3 | 32.1 | 26.7 | 16.5 | 20.2 | 14.4 | 27.0 | 38.4 | 27,474 | 10.221 | 10.160 | -0.298 | 44.994 | 44.003 | 0.990 | 18.1 |
| Czech Republic | 2016 | 1,400 | 26.8 | 35.1 | 23.4 | 9.6 | 21.4 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 48.0 | 31,295 | 10.351 | 10.160 | -0.298 | 44.337 | 44.003 | 0.334 | 19.1 |
| France | 1996 | 1,312 | 51.1 | 24.6 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 32.1 | 10.8 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 31,051 | 10.343 | 10.470 | 0.012 | 47.336 | 47.905 | -0.568 | 28.3 |
| France | 2006 | 1,824 | 50.3 | 23.8 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 37.1 | 6.4 | 21.9 | 34.6 | 37,007 | 10.519 | 10.470 | 0.012 | 47.531 | 47.905 | -0.374 | 28.7 |
| France | 2016 | 1,501 | 50.9 | 25.6 | 12.6 | 6.7 | 32.8 | 6.2 | 29.8 | 31.2 | 38,098 | 10.548 | 10.470 | 0.012 | 48.847 | 47.905 | 0.942 | 32.0 |
| Germany | 1990 | 3,840 | 27.1 | 37.4 | 22.6 | 6.1 | 25.9 | 2.1 | 17.7 | 54.3 | 31,287 | 10.351 | 10.516 | 0.057 | 44.312 | 48.362 | -4.050 | 21.6 |
| Germany | 1996 | 3,470 | 30.1 | 34.5 | 21.2 | 7.3 | 33.9 | 5.4 | 26.8 | 33.9 | 33,830 | 10.429 | 10.516 | 0.057 | 46.053 | 48.362 | -2.309 | 25.2 |
| Germany | 2006 | 1,643 | 31.5 | 35.8 | 19.7 | 6.3 | 33.6 | 7.7 | 25.0 | 33.7 | 39,143 | 10.575 | 10.516 | 0.057 | 50.969 | 48.362 | 2.606 | 26.2 |
| Germany | 2016 | 1,689 | 30.6 | 45.4 | 16.9 | 2.8 | 31.3 | 5.1 | 26.1 | 37.5 | 44,669 | 10.707 | 10.516 | 0.057 | 52.115 | 48.362 | 3.753 | 25.1 |
| Ireland | 1990 | 1,005 | 50.0 | 28.9 | 12.9 | 4.9 | 17.9 | 62.7 | 4.2 | 15.2 | 21,658 | 9.983 | 10.335 | -0.123 | 49.810 | 49.954 | -0.143 | 17.1 |
| Ireland | 1996 | 994 | 40.3 | 34.6 | 13.6 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 70.6 | 2.3 | 24.0 | 28,260 | 10.249 | 10.335 | -0.123 | 49.459 | 49.954 | -0.494 | 17.5 |
| Ireland | 2006 | 1,001 | 41.9 | 32.8 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 28.5 | 0.6 | 65.4 | 47,647 | 10.772 | 10.335 | -0.123 | 50.591 | 49.954 | 0.638 | 15.9 |
| Israel | 1990 | 991 | 40.1 | 30.4 | 17.7 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 20,728 | 9.939 | 10.169 | -0.289 | 46.491 | 48.584 | -2.093 | 16.4 |
| Israel | 1996 | 1,543 | 54.5 | 26.8 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 24,716 | 10.115 | 10.169 | -0.289 | 49.219 | 48.584 | 0.634 | 16.4 |
| Israel | 2006 | 1,345 | 57.5 | 25.7 | 10.6 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 27,607 | 10.226 | 10.169 | -0.289 | 51.342 | 48.584 | 2.757 | 15.3 |
| Israel | 2016 | 1,248 | 47.8 | 36.0 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 26.7 | 12.3 | 34.1 | 27.0 | 32,743 | 10.396 | 10.169 | -0.289 | 47.286 | 48.584 | -1.298 | 15.5 |
| Japan | 1996 | 1,249 | 24.2 | 26.8 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 29.5 | 45.2 | 33,346 | 10.415 | 10.486 | 0.028 | 41.522 | 42.649 | -1.127 | 13.3 |
| Japan | 2006 | 1,231 | 30.2 | 27.9 | 19.1 | 10.9 | 2.8 | 18.4 | 30.3 | 48.5 | 36,142 | 10.495 | 10.486 | 0.028 | 42.503 | 42.649 | -0.147 | 17.2 |
| Japan | 2016 | 1,611 | 25.5 | 31.0 | 17.9 | 12.1 | 5.5 | 18.6 | 35.9 | 40.0 | 38,108 | 10.548 | 10.486 | 0.028 | 43.923 | 42.649 | 1.274 | 21.9 |
| Latvia | 1996 | 1,505 | 35.6 | 31.2 | 15.1 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 8,575 | 9.057 | 9.674 | -0.784 | 43.954 | 46.334 | -2.380 | 0.0 |
| Latvia | 2006 | 1,069 | 34.8 | 39.7 | 11.9 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 76.5 | 19,786 | 9.893 | 9.674 | -0.784 | 47.339 | 46.334 | 1.005 | 12.3 |
| Latvia | 2016 | 1,002 | 42.5 | 33.9 | 15.0 | 4.0 | 12.6 | 23.9 | 6.5 | 57.0 | 23,710 | 10.074 | 9.674 | -0.784 | 47.709 | 46.334 | 1.375 | 16.1 |
| New Zealand | 1996 | 1,198 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 35.1 | 11.4 | 42.4 | 11.1 | 26,026 | 10.167 | 10.346 | -0.112 | 45.639 | 46.725 | -1.085 | 17.7 |
| New Zealand | 2006 | 1,263 | 20.4 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 19.1 | 14.0 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 43.7 | 32,435 | 10.387 | 10.346 | -0.112 | 46.708 | 46.725 | -0.017 | 17.8 |
| New Zealand | 2016 | 1,350 | 31.8 | 29.9 | 21.8 | 11.9 | 32.7 | 8.4 | 43.3 | 15.5 | 35,703 | 10.483 | 10.346 | -0.112 | 47.827 | 46.725 | 1.102 | 18.9 |

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| TABLE A1: Descriptive Statistics (Continued) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Country** | **Year** | **N** | **Reduce Income Differences –Strongly Agree (%)** | **Reduce Income Differences–Agree (%)** | **Reduce Income Differences–Disagree (%)** | **Reduce Income Differences–Strongly Disagree (%)** | **Party Vote –Left (%)** | **Party Vote –Centre (%)** | **Party Vote –Right (%)** | **Party Vote –Other/ Missing (%)** | **GDP per capita (PPP)** | **Logged GDP per capita** | **Logged GDP per capita (country mean)** | **Logged GDP per capita (country mean, grand mean centred)** | **Gini Index (Market)** | **Gini Index (Market) (country mean)** | **Gini Index (country mean, grand mean centred)** | **Social Spending as % of GDP** |
| Norway | 1990 | 1,517 | 36.7 | 30.6 | 17.9 | 8.6 | 33.7 | 12.4 | 28.5 | 25.4 | 42,814 | 10.665 | 10.916 | 0.458 | 38.410 | 42.447 | -4.037 | 20.9 |
| Norway | 1996 | 1,344 | 38.0 | 30.8 | 17.8 | 7.4 | 35.8 | 19.1 | 23.5 | 21.6 | 52,303 | 10.865 | 10.916 | 0.458 | 41.900 | 42.447 | -0.547 | 22.5 |
| Norway | 2006 | 1,330 | 43.0 | 28.3 | 18.6 | 6.2 | 26.9 | 13.8 | 36.4 | 22.9 | 63,854 | 11.064 | 10.916 | 0.458 | 44.456 | 42.447 | 2.009 | 20.7 |
| Norway | 2016 | 1,260 | 43.6 | 32.3 | 17.1 | 4.0 | 29.4 | 13.6 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 64,220 | 11.070 | 10.916 | 0.458 | 45.021 | 42.447 | 2.575 | 25.7 |
| Slovenia | 1996 | 1,004 | 55.8 | 27.3 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 48.3 | 19,091 | 9.857 | 10.139 | -0.319 | 37.834 | 39.676 | -1.842 | 5.7 |
| Slovenia | 2006 | 1,003 | 53.4 | 36.1 | 7.8 | 1.3 | 15.6 | 37.4 | 12.8 | 34.3 | 28,389 | 10.254 | 10.139 | -0.319 | 39.699 | 39.676 | 0.023 | 21.4 |
| Slovenia | 2016 | 1,024 | 61.3 | 29.9 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 13.4 | 18.6 | 14.5 | 53.6 | 29,912 | 10.306 | 10.139 | -0.319 | 41.495 | 39.676 | 1.819 | 22.2 |
| Spain | 1996 | 2,494 | 54.3 | 31.6 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 33.8 | 4.6 | 20.2 | 41.4 | 25,614 | 10.151 | 10.330 | -0.128 | 47.016 | 47.826 | -0.809 | 20.7 |
| Spain | 2006 | 2,517 | 48.2 | 34.5 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 32.8 | 32.1 | 9.7 | 25.4 | 33,701 | 10.425 | 10.330 | -0.128 | 45.959 | 47.826 | -1.867 | 20.4 |
| Spain | 2016 | 1,834 | 58.5 | 27.4 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 32.3 | 10.7 | 16.8 | 40.1 | 33,356 | 10.415 | 10.330 | -0.128 | 50.502 | 47.826 | 2.676 | 24.3 |
| Sweden | 1996 | 1,238 | 39.8 | 25.8 | 18.1 | 9.4 | 42.1 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 22.0 | 31,541 | 10.359 | 10.590 | 0.132 | 47.717 | 48.441 | -0.723 | 30.6 |
| Sweden | 2006 | 1,194 | 35.1 | 28.7 | 21.2 | 9.2 | 40.5 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 42,967 | 10.668 | 10.590 | 0.132 | 47.556 | 48.441 | -0.884 | 27.3 |
| Sweden | 2016 | 1,140 | 33.9 | 30.1 | 22.6 | 9.2 | 39.5 | 16.1 | 30.5 | 13.9 | 46,339 | 10.744 | 10.590 | 0.132 | 50.048 | 48.441 | 1.608 | 26.4 |
| Switzerland | 1996 | 2,518 | 22.4 | 33.9 | 29.2 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 46,302 | 10.743 | 10.870 | 0.412 | 39.561 | 40.223 | -0.662 | 14.0 |
| Switzerland | 2006 | 1,003 | 25.2 | 42.6 | 24.0 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 0.4 | 28.8 | 50.4 | 54,532 | 10.907 | 10.870 | 0.412 | 40.282 | 40.223 | 0.059 | 15.6 |
| Switzerland | 2016 | 1,066 | 15.2 | 51.4 | 24.8 | 4.8 | 10.7 | 2.8 | 22.5 | 64.0 | 57,610 | 10.961 | 10.870 | 0.412 | 40.826 | 40.223 | 0.603 | 15.9 |
| United Kingdom | 1990 | 1,969 | 41.2 | 31.3 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 25.0 | 4.8 | 22.4 | 47.8 | 26,675 | 10.191 | 10.399 | -0.059 | 51.179 | 52.207 | -1.028 | 15.5 |
| United Kingdom | 1996 | 989 | 32.2 | 30.3 | 20.5 | 9.8 | 33.7 | 10.3 | 30.6 | 25.5 | 29,166 | 10.281 | 10.399 | -0.059 | 52.587 | 52.207 | 0.380 | 16.7 |
| United Kingdom | 2006 | 930 | 25.4 | 37.7 | 21.1 | 9.4 | 35.8 | 12.1 | 28.0 | 24.1 | 37,840 | 10.541 | 10.399 | -0.059 | 52.443 | 52.207 | 0.236 | 18.3 |
| United Kingdom | 2016 | 1,563 | 31.1 | 34.4 | 19.8 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 39,425 | 10.582 | 10.399 | -0.059 | 52.619 | 52.207 | 0.412 | 21.2 |
| United States | 1990 | 1,217 | 15.3 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 23.3 | 44.8 | 11.6 | 42.6 | 1.1 | 36,813 | 10.514 | 10.708 | 0.250 | 46.576 | 48.599 | -2.023 | 12.8 |
| United States | 1996 | 1,332 | 15.5 | 27.3 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 31.9 | 8.8 | 23.6 | 35.7 | 40,178 | 10.601 | 10.708 | 0.250 | 47.846 | 48.599 | -0.753 | 15.1 |
| United States | 2006 | 1,518 | 26.5 | 23.2 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 40.7 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 27.7 | 50,438 | 10.828 | 10.708 | 0.250 | 49.329 | 48.599 | 0.730 | 15.6 |
| United States | 2016 | 1,390 | 25.8 | 27.8 | 24.5 | 18.5 | 35.5 | 0.0 | 21.1 | 43.4 | 53,632 | 10.890 | 10.708 | 0.250 | 50.644 | 48.599 | 2.046 | 18.9 |

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| TABLE A2: Explaining Support for Reducing Income Differences (ISSP 1990–2016) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Model 1 | | |  | Model A1 | | |  | Model A2 | | |  | Model A3 | | |  | Model A4 | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| *Fixed Effects* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept 4 | -0.61 | (0.21) | \*\* |  | -0.61 | (0.21) | \* |  | -0.56 | (0.21) | \* |  | -0.63 | (0.21) | \*\* |  | -0.61 | (0.21) | \* |
| Intercept 3 | 1.01 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 1.01 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 1.06 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 0.99 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 1.02 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |
| Intercept 2 | 2.55 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 2.56 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 2.60 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 2.53 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 2.56 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |
| Wave (Ref.: 1990) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 | -0.40 | (0.13) | \*\* |  | -0.40 | (0.13) | \*\* |  | -0.44 | (0.13) | \*\* |  | -0.39 | (0.13) | \*\* |  | -0.42 | (0.13) | \*\* |
| 2006 | -0.40 | (0.20) |  |  | -0.39 | (0.21) | † |  | -0.45 | (0.21) | \* |  | -0.39 | (0.20) | † |  | -0.41 | (0.20) | \* |
| 2016 | -0.27 | (0.23) |  |  | -0.26 | (0.24) |  |  | -0.33 | (0.24) |  |  | -0.26 | (0.23) |  |  | -0.28 | (0.23) |  |
| Sex: Female | 0.18 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.18 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.17 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.18 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.18 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| ln Age (Years) | 0.10 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.10 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.10 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.10 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.10 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Education (Ref.: < Secondary/Missing) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secondary | -0.36 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.36 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.36 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.36 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.36 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| University | -0.54 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.54 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.55 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.55 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.55 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Income (Ref.: Third Quintile) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bottom Quintile | 0.28 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.28 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.28 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.29 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.28 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |
| Second Quintile | 0.09 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.10 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |
| Fourth Quintile | -0.23 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.23 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.23 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.23 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.23 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |
| Top Quintile | -0.62 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.62 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.62 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.62 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.62 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |
| Missing | -0.20 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.20 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.21 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.20 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.20 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |
| Employed | -0.07 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.07 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.07 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.07 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.07 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Party Vote (Ref.: Right) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Party Vote: Left | 1.16 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 1.16 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 1.16 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 1.16 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 1.16 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Party Vote: Centre | 0.61 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.60 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.60 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.60 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.60 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |
| Party Vote: Other/Missing | 0.74 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.74 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.74 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.74 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.74 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean) (between) | -0.90 | (0.46) | \* |  | -0.83 | (0.46) |  |  | -0.90 | (0.46) | \* |  | -0.88 | (0.46) |  |  | -0.90 | (0.46) |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean-centred) (within) | -0.36 | (0.36) |  |  | -0.34 | (0.37) |  |  | -0.30 | (0.38) |  |  | -0.37 | (0.36) |  |  | -0.37 | (0.36) |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean) (between) | -0.03 | (0.04) |  |  | -0.03 | (0.04) |  |  | -0.03 | (0.04) |  |  | -0.04 | (0.04) |  |  | -0.03 | (0.04) |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean-centred) (within) | 0.10 | (0.03) | \*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.03) | \*\* |  | 0.10 | (0.03) | \*\* |  | 0.10 | (0.03) | \*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.03) | \*\* |
| Social Spending as % of GDP | 0.01 | (0.01) |  |  | 0.01 | (0.01) |  |  | 0.01 | (0.01) |  |  | 0.01 | (0.01) |  |  | 0.01 | (0.01) |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean) × Income: Bottom Quintile |  | — |  |  | 0.27 | (0.10) | \*\* |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean) × Income: Second Quintile |  | — |  |  | 0.08 | (0.10) |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean) × Income: Fourth Quintile |  | — |  |  | -0.22 | (0.10) | \* |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean) × Income: Top Quintile |  | — |  |  | -0.28 | (0.09) | \*\* |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean) × Income: Missing |  | — |  |  | 0.12 | (0.09) |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |

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| TABLE A2: Explaining Support for Reducing Income Differences (ISSP 1990–2016) (Continued) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Model 1 | | |  | Model A1 | | |  | Model A2 | | |  | Model A3 | | |  | Model A4 | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean-centred) × Income: Bottom Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | -0.13 | (0.15) |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean-centred) × Income: Second Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | -0.31 | (0.14) | \* |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean-centred) × Income: Fourth Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | -0.06 | (0.14) |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean-centred) × Income: Top Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.26 | (0.14) |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| ln GDP per Capita (country mean-centred) × Income: Missing |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.06 | (0.14) |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean) × Income: Bottom Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.02 | (0.01) |  |  |  | — |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean) × Income: Second Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.02 | (0.01) |  |  |  | — |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean) × Income: Fourth Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.00 | (0.01) |  |  |  | — |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean) × Income: Top Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.02 | (0.01) | \* |  |  | — |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean) × Income: Missing |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.01 | (0.01) |  |  |  | — |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean-centred) × Income: Bottom Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.00 | (0.02) |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean-centred) × Income: Second Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.00 | (0.01) |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean-centred) × Income: Fourth Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.00 | (0.01) |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean-centred) × Income: Top Quintile |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.02 | (0.01) |  |
| Gini Index (Market) (country mean-centred) × Income: Missing |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  |  | — |  |  | 0.02 | (0.01) |  |
| *Random Effects* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept (Countries) | 0.25 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | 0.26 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | 0.26 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | 0.25 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | 0.25 | (0.10) |  |
| Intercept (Countries within Waves) | 0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.01) |  |
| N1 (Respondents) | 76,850 |  |  |  | 76,850 |  |  |  | 76,850 |  |  |  | 76,850 |  |  |  | 76,850 |  |  |
| N2 (Country–Waves) | 54 |  |  |  | 54 |  |  |  | 54 |  |  |  | 54 |  |  |  | 54 |  |  |
| N3 (Countries) | 16 |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |
| Log Likelihood | -91,378.26 |  |  |  | -91,353.37 |  |  |  | -91,368.83 |  |  |  | -91,374.30 |  |  |  | -91,374.74 |  |  |
| AIC | 182,808.52 |  |  |  | 182,768.73 |  |  |  | 182,799.66 |  |  |  | 182,810.61 |  |  |  | 182,811.48 |  |  |

\* p ≤ 0.05, \*\* p ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* p ≤ 0.001

Notes: Models are generalized linear mixed models fit by maximum likelihood using Gauss-Hermite quadrature. All continuous variables are grand mean-centered unless noted otherwise.