**Appendix: Attitudes Toward Government, Rich and Poor, and Support for Redistribution**

**Table A1. Ordered Logistic Regression, Reducing the Income Gap**

|  | Reducing Income Gap |
| --- | --- |
| Trust in Government  | 0.096\*\*\* |
|  | (5.00) |
| Corruption Low  | 0.015 |
|  | (0.40) |
| Government Performance  | -0.064\* |
|  | (-2.25) |
| Politics Better  | 0.029 |
|  | (0.88) |
| Corruption Better  | -0.048 |
|  | (-1.11) |
| Poor Neighbor  | -0.070 |
|  | (-0.72) |
| Poor Deserving  | 0.241\*\*\* |
|  | (4.76) |
| Wealthy Selfish  | 0.102\*\*\* |
|  | (8.97) |
| Income Gap Larger  | 0.363\*\*\* |
|  | (5.76) |
| Income Gap Smaller  | 0.048 |
|  | (0.50) |
| Income Gap DK  | -0.005 |
|  | (-0.04) |
| Willing to Pay for Public Goods  | 0.040 |
|  | (1.64) |
| Income Diffs Incentives  | 0.046\*\*\* |
|  | (3.99) |
| Private Enterprise  | -0.039\*\*\* |
|  | (-4.78) |
| Household Lives Better  | 0.092\*\*\* |
|  | (3.58) |
| Economy Better  | -0.038 |
|  | (-1.38) |
| Income Position  | -0.068\*\*\* |
|  | (-4.35) |
| Poor | -0.072 |
|  | (-1.05) |
| Middle | 0.042 |
|  | (1.24) |
| Female | 0.016 |
|  | (0.47) |
| Age | 0.005\*\*\* |
|  | (5.12) |
| BA Holder  | 0.115\* |
|  | (2.15) |
| Cut Point 1  | -2.359\*\*\* |
|  | (-7.54) |
| Cut Point 2  | -1.100\*\*\* |
|  | (-3.63) |
| Cut Point 3  | -0.016 |
|  | (-0.05) |
| Cut Point 4  | 2.129\*\*\* |
|  | (7.11) |
| Country-level Variance  | 0.296\* |
|  | (2.33) |
| *N* | 23847 |

*Ordered logistic multivariate regression coefficients with z scores in parentheses*; \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

**Table A2. Logit Regression Models with “Regional” Fixed-Effects and Country-level Variables**

|  | Reducing Income Gap  | Reducing Income Gap | Pay More for Needy | Pay More for Needy |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Trust in Gov | 0.156\*\*\* | 0.156\*\*\* | 0.030 | 0.030 |
|  | (4.72) | (4.70) | (1.00) | (1.00) |
| Low Corruption | -0.014 | -0.013 | 0.104\* | 0.105\* |
|  | (-0.24) | (-0.22) | (2.30) | (2.32) |
| Gov Performance  | -0.040 | -0.040 | -0.023 | -0.023 |
|  | (-1.26) | (-1.26) | (-0.63) | (-0.64) |
| Politics Better  | 0.054 | 0.054 | -0.031 | -0.031 |
|  | (1.67) | (1.67) | (-1.37) | (-1.37) |
| Corruption Better  | 0.027 | 0.027 | -0.088\* | -0.088\* |
|  | (0.53) | (0.52) | (-2.55) | (-2.55) |
| Poor Neighbor  | -0.034 | -0.032 | -0.140 | -0.139 |
|  | (-0.24) | (-0.23) | (-1.29) | (-1.28) |
| Poor Deserving | 0.242\*\*\* | 0.243\*\*\* | 0.230\*\* | 0.231\*\* |
|  | (3.81) | (3.84) | (2.60) | (2.61) |
| Wealthy Selfish  | 0.116\*\*\* | 0.116\*\*\* | 0.031\* | 0.031\* |
|  | (8.28) | (8.27) | (2.44) | (2.44) |
| Inc Gap Larger  | 0.416\*\*\* | 0.416\*\*\* | -0.010 | -0.010 |
|  | (5.47) | (5.47) | (-1.16) | (-1.16) |
| Inc Gap Smaller  | 0.042 | 0.045 | -0.139 | -0.138 |
|  | (0.33) | (0.35) | (-1.04) | (-1.03) |
| Inc Gap DK  | -0.144 | -0.145 | 0.0636 | 0.0630 |
|  | (-1.01) | (-1.03) | (0.54) | (0.53) |
| Pay Pub Goods  | 0.085\*\* | 0.085\* | 1.552\*\*\* | 1.552\*\*\* |
|  | (2.65) | (2.66) | (33.69) | (33.75) |
| Income Diffs Incentives  | 0.058\*\*\* | 0.058\*\*\* | 0.017 | 0.017 |
|  | (3.98) | (3.96) | (1.35) | (1.33) |
| Private Enterprise | -0.046\*\*\* | -0.046\*\*\* | 0.018 | 0.018 |
|  | (-4.88) | (-4.89) | (1.76) | (1.76) |
| Household Lives Better  | 0.148\*\*\* | 0.149\*\*\* | 0.132\*\*\* | 0.132\*\*\* |
|  | (3.78) | (3.80) | (4.85) | (4.86) |
| Economy Better  | -0.036 | -0.036 | 0.017 | 0.017 |
|  | (-1.01) | (-1.00) | (0.60) | (0.60) |
| Income Position | -0.092\*\*\* | -0.092\*\*\* | -0.004 | -0.004 |
|  | (-5.24) | (-5.24) | (-0.18) | (-0.19) |
| Poor | -0.099 | -0.010 | -0.208 | -0.209 |
|  | (-0.92) | (-0.92) | (-1.84) | (-1.84) |
| Middle  | 0.048 | 0.048 | -0.063 | -0.063 |
|  | (0.81) | (0.80) | (-0.62) | (-0.62) |
| Female | -0.009 | -0.010 | -0.051 | -0.052 |
|  | (-0.24) | (-0.25) | (-0.74) | (-0.74) |
| Age | 0.005\*\*\* | 0.005\*\*\* | -0.002 | -0.002 |
|  | (3.48) | (3.50) | (-1.13) | (-1.12) |
| BA Holder  | 0.113 | 0.114 | 0.0520 | 0.0524 |
|  | (1.80) | (1.81) | (0.69) | (0.70) |
| Country Poverty  | 0.024 |  | 0.016 |  |
|  | (1.54) |  | (0.95) |  |
| Country Ineq  |  | 0.013 |  | 0.016 |
|  |  | (0.70) |  | (0.83) |
| EU Member  | 0.374 | 0.332 | -0.661\* | -0.738\* |
|  | (1.62) | (1.17) | (-2.44) | (-2.45) |
| Balkans | 0.098 | 0.078 | 0.405 | 0.319 |
|  | (0.38) | (0.23) | (1.40) | (0.85) |
| Constant  | -1.254\*\*\* | -1.383 | -1.958\*\*\* | -2.339\*\* |
|  | (-3.58) | (-1.82) | (-4.06) | (-2.89) |
| Country-level Variance  | 0.210\*\*\* | 0.237\*\*\* | 0.349\*\*\* | 0.353\*\*\* |
|  | (4.21) | (3.40) | (3.49) | (3.87) |
| *N* | 23847 | 23847 | 23727 | 23727 |

*Logistic multivariate regression coefficients with z scores in parentheses*; \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

**Table A3. Logit Regression Models with Multiple Imputation for Missing Values**

|  | Reducing Income Gap | Pay More for Needy  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Trust in Gov | 0.156\*\*\* | 0.057 |
|  | (4.28) | (1.21) |
| Low Corruption  | -0.057 | 0.094^ |
|  | (-1.02) | (1.86) |
| Gov Performance  | -0.005 | -0.030 |
|  | (-0.18) | (-0.75) |
| Politics Better  | -0.031 | -0.008 |
|  | -(0.81) | (-0.24) |
| Corruption Better  | 0.002 | -0.030 |
|  | (0.07) | (-1.00) |
| Poor Neighbor  | -0.199^ | -0.317\*\* |
|  | (-1.94) | (-2.28) |
| Poor Deserving  | 0.109^ | 0.079 |
|  | (1.68) | (0.77) |
| Wealthy Selfish  | 0.126\*\*\* | 0.017 |
|  | (12.65) | (1.37) |
| Inc Gap Larger  | 0.459\*\*\* | -0.083 |
|  | (8.07) | (-1.17) |
| Inc Gap Smaller  | 0.008 | -0.012 |
|  | (0.10) | (-0.11) |
| Income Gap DK  | 0.111 | 0.243\* |
|  | (0.98) | (2.21) |
| Pay Public Goods  | 0.106\*\*\* | 1.532\*\*\* |
|  | (4.25) | (39.23) |
| Income Diffs Incentives  | 0.050\*\*\* | 0.017 |
|  | (3.97) | (1.06) |
| Private Enterprise  | -0.033\*\*\* | 0.005 |
|  | (-3.28) | (0.42) |
| Household Lives Better  | 0.158\*\*\* | 0.093\*\*\* |
|  | (4.93) | (3.31) |
| Economy Better  | -0.033 | -0.003 |
|  | (0.97) | -(0.10) |
| Income Position  | -0.104\*\*\* | -0.017 |
|  | (-6.31) | (-0.60) |
| Poor | 0.051 | -0.001 |
|  | (0.56) | (-0.01) |
| Middle | 0.056 | 0.042 |
|  | (1.12) | (0.50) |
| Female | 0.015 | -0.195\*\* |
|  | (0.31) | (-3.45) |
| Age | 0.008\*\*\* | -0.000 |
|  | (5.61) | (-0.21) |
| BA Holder  | 0.159\* | -0.006 |
|  | (2.06) | (-0.07) |
| Constant  | -0.742\* | -1.47\*\*\* |
|  | (-2.40) | (-5.00) |
| *N* | 43702 | 43702 |

*Logistic multivariate regression coefficients with z scores in parentheses*; \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

**Table A4. Logit Regression Models with Interactions for Key Explanatory Variables**

|  | Reducing Income Gap  | Pay More for Needy  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Trust in Gov | 0.234\*\*\* | 0.012 |
|  | (3.98) | (0.17) |
| Low Corruption | 0.149 | 0.019 |
|  | (1.56) | (0.18) |
| Gov Performance  | -0.039 | -0.023 |
|  | (-1.23) | (-0.63) |
| Politics Better  | 0.052 | -0.030 |
|  | (1.62) | (-1.33) |
| Corruption Better  | 0.027 | -0.087\* |
|  | (0.53) | (-2.54) |
| Poor Neighbor  | -0.027 | -0.140 |
|  | (-0.19) | (-1.30) |
| Poor Deserving  | 0.149 | 0.229 |
|  | (1.10) | (1.52) |
| Wealthy Selfish  | 0.183\*\*\* | 0.009 |
|  | (7.50) | (0.43) |
| Poor Deserving\*Trust in Gov | 0.079\* | -0.048 |
|  | (2.21) | (-1.10) |
| Wealthy Selfish\*Trust in Gov | -0.019\*\* | 0.006 |
|  | (-2.59) | (0.87) |
| Poor Deserving\*Low Corruption | -0.038 | 0.070 |
|  | (-0.60) | (0.87) |
| Wealthy Selfish\*Low Corruption | -0.026\*\* | 0.008 |
|  | (-2.70) | (0.64) |
| Inc Gap Larger  | 0.410\*\*\* | -0.100 |
|  | (5.40) | (-1.17) |
| Inc Gap Smaller  | 0.032 | -0.138 |
|  | (0.25) | (-1.03) |
| Inc Gap DK | -0.151 | 0.063 |
|  | (-1.06) | (0.53) |
| Pay Public Goods  | 0.084\*\* | 1.553\*\*\* |
|  | (2.69) | (33.73) |
| Income Diffs Incentives  | 0.0576\*\*\* | 0.0170 |
|  | (3.98) | (1.37) |
| Private Enterprise  | -0.047\*\*\* | 0.018 |
|  | (-4.91) | (1.73) |
| Household Lives Better  | 0.148\*\*\* | 0.132\*\*\* |
|  | (3.80) | (4.90) |
| Economy Better  | -0.031 | 0.0141 |
|  | (-0.89) | (0.50) |
| Income Position | -0.092\*\*\* | -0.004 |
|  | (-5.22) | (-0.19) |
| Poor | -0.094 | -0.210 |
|  | (-0.88) | (-1.85) |
| Middle | 0.050 | -0.064 |
|  | (0.85) | (-0.62) |
| Female | -0.013 | -0.053 |
|  | (-0.32) | (-0.76) |
| Age | 0.006\*\*\* | -0.002 |
|  | (3.69) | (-1.16) |
| BA Holder  | 0.116 | 0.052 |
|  | (1.83) | (0.70) |
| Constant  | -1.018\*\* | -1.694\*\*\* |
|  | (-2.69) | (-3.81) |
| Country-level Variance  | 0.276\*\*\* | 0.547\*\*\* |
|  | (3.62) | (4.19) |
| *N* | 23847 | 23727 |

*Logistic multivariate regression coefficients with z scores in parentheses*; \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001