**ONLINE APPENDIX**

**Table A1: List of abbreviations (parties)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Label** | **Original name** | **English name** | **Country** |
| CDS-PP | *Centro Democrático e Social-Partido Popular* | Social Democratic Center-Popular Party | Portugal |
| BE | *Bloco de Esquerda* | Left Bloc | Portugal |
| C’s\* | *Ciudadanos* | Citizens | Spain |
| FI | *Forza Italia* | Go Italy | Italy |
| IU | *Izquierda Unida* | Unitary Left | Spain |
| KKE | *Κομμουνιστικό Κόμμα Ελλάδος* | Communist Party of Greece | Greece |
| M5S\* | *Movimento Cinque Stelle* | Five Star Movement | Italy |
| ND | *Νέα Δημοκρατία* | New Democracy | Greece |
| PCP | *Partido Comunista Português* | Portuguese Communist Party | Portugal |
| PD | *Partito Democratico* | Democratic Party | Italy |
| PASOK | Πανελλήνιο Σοσιαλιστικό Κίνημα | Panhellenic Socialist Movement | Greece |
| P\* | *Podemos* | We can | Spain |
| PP | *Partido Popular* | Popular Party |  |
| PS | *Partido Socialista* | Portuguese Socialist Party | Portugal |
| PSD | *Partido Social Democrata* | Social Democratic Party | Portugal |
| PSOE | *Partido Socialista Obrero Español* | Spanish Workers’ Socialist Party | Spain |
| Syriza\* | *Συνασπισμός Ριζοσπαστικής Αριστεράς* | Coalition of the Radical Left | Greece |

\* These parties are considered as new ones in the study.

**ONLINE APPENDIX**

**Table A2: List of abbreviations (groups)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Label** | **Original name** | **English name** | **Country** |
| GSEE | *Γενική Συνομοσπονδία Εργατων Ελλάδας* | General Confederation of Greek Workers | Greece |
| ADEDY | *Ανώτατη Διοίκηση Ενώσεων Δημοσίων Υπαλλήλων* | Civil Servants' Confederation | Greece |
| SEV | *Σúyxpoves Eηixεiρήoεis, Σúyxpovη ελλάδα* | Hellenic Federation of Enterprises | Greece |
| GSEVEE | *Συνομοσπονδίας Επαγγελματιών Βιοτεχνών Εμπόρων Ελλάδας* | The Hellenic Confederation of Professionals, Craftsmen & Merchants | Greece |
| Confindustria | *Confindustria* | General Confederation of Italian Industry | Italy |
| Confcommercio | *Confcommercio* | Italian General Confederation of Enterprises, Professions and Self-Employment | Italy |
| CGIL | *Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro* | Italian General Confederation of Labour | Italy |
| CISL | *Confederazione Italiana Sindicati Lavoratori* | Italian Confederation of Workers' Trade Unions | Italy |
| UIL | *Unione Italiana del Lavoro* | Italian Labour Unions | Italy |
| CGTP | *Confederação Geral dos Trabalhadores Portugueses* | General Confederation of Portuguese Workers | Portugal |
| UGT | *União Geral dos Trabalhadores Portugueses* | General Union of Portuguese Workers | Portugal |
| CCP | *Confederação do Comércio Português* | Portuguese Conferation of Trade and Services | Portugal |
| CAP | *Confederação da Agricultura de Portugal* | Portuguese Confederation of Agriculture | Portugal |
| CIP | *Confederação da Indústria Portuguesa* | Confederation of Portuguese Industry | Portugal |
| ASAJA | *Asociación Agrari Jóvenes Agricultores* | Spanish Young Farmers’ Association | Spain |
| CCOO | *Comissiones Obreras* | Workers’ Commissions | Spain |
| CEOE | *Confederación Española de Organizaciones Empresariales* | Spanish Confederation of Employers' Organizations) | Spain |
| CEPYME | *Confederación Española de la Pequena y Mediana Empresa* | Spanish Confederation of Small and Medium Enterprises | Spain |
| COAG | *Coordinadora de Organizaciones de Agricultores y Ganaderos* | Farmer and Agriculture Organization | Spain |
| UGT | *Union General de Trabajadores* | Workers’ General Union | Spain |