|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author and work** | **Total clausulae** | **Total clausulae excluded** | **Total clausulae considered** | **Per cent cretic-trochee** | **Per cent double cretic (or molossus cretic)** | **Per cent double trochee** | **Per cent hypodochmiac** | **Per cent spondaic** | **Per cent heroic** | **Per cent "artistic"** | **Per cent spondaic + heroic** | **Per cent other** |
| Cato, *De agri cultura* | 2099 | 244 | 1855 | 12.67 | 20.65 | 14.66 | 8.41 | 16.01 | 4.69 | 56.39 | 20.70 | 22.91 |
| *Rhetorica ad Herennium* | 2577 | 265 | 2312 | 20.72 | 13.49 | 33.61 | 5.54 | 14.19 | 3.59 | 73.36 | 17.78 | 8.87 |
| Varro, *De lingua Latina* | 3186 | 876 | 2310 | 16.36 | 11.73 | 16.97 | 6.58 | 23.59 | 5.50 | 51.65 | 29.09 | 19.26 |
| *De re rustica* | 2170 | 399 | 1771 | 17.73 | 8.07 | 20.72 | 3.56 | 27.39 | 6.44 | 50.08 | 33.82 | 16.09 |
| Cicero: see separate tables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Caesar, *Bellum Gallicum* (1–7) | 2484 | 23 | 2461 | 20.97 | 15.93 | 22.92 | 3.66 | 22.06 | 3.98 | 63.47 | 26.05 | 10.48 |
| *Bellum ciuile* | 1982 | 192 | 1790 | 22.07 | 17.43 | 21.06 | 4.53 | 19.61 | 4.58 | 65.08 | 24.19 | 10.73 |
| *Bellum Gallicum* 8 | 301 | 14 | 287 | 26.13 | 8.36 | 23.34 | 1.39 | 24.04 | 7.32 | 59.23 | 31.36 | 9.41 |
| *Bellum Alexandrinum* | 562 | 34 | 528 | 23.48 | 14.96 | 25.76 | 2.27 | 21.21 | 6.25 | 66.48 | 27.46 | 6.06 |
| *Bellum Africanum* | 589 | 28 | 561 | 21.93 | 11.05 | 22.10 | 4.81 | 23.53 | 4.99 | 59.89 | 28.52 | 11.59 |
| *Bellum Hispaniense* | 571 | 189 | 382 | 15.45 | 13.35 | 20.94 | 2.88 | 27.49 | 8.38 | 52.62 | 35.86 | 11.52 |
| Sallust, *Bellum Iugurthinum* | 1319 | 28 | 1291 | 10.53 | 22.08 | 8.83 | 4.96 | 25.10 | 9.84 | 46.40 | 34.93 | 18.67 |
| *Bellum* *Catilinae* | 699 | 20 | 679 | 9.57 | 18.56 | 14.43 | 6.04 | 22.24 | 11.49 | 48.60 | 33.73 | 17.67 |
| *Historiae* (speeches and letters) | 260 | 14 | 246 | 10.57 | 20.73 | 9.35 | 1.63 | 26.83 | 8.94 | 42.28 | 35.77 | 21.95 |
| [Sallust], *In Ciceronem* | 48 | 2 | 46 | 15.22 | 30.43 | 13.04 | 4.35 | 13.04 | 10.87 | 63.04 | 23.91 | 13.04 |
| [Sallust], *Epistulae ad Caesarem* | 239 | 6 | 233 | 14.16 | 20.17 | 9.44 | 5.58 | 21.46 | 12.02 | 49.36 | 33.48 | 17.17 |
| Cornelius Nepos (*Vitae*) | 1711 | 28 | 1683 | 15.39 | 22.22 | 25.31 | 7.31 | 18.78 | 4.04 | 70.23 | 22.82 | 6.95 |
| Livy, *Ab urbe condita* | 30760 | 1550 | 29210 | 10.71 | 10.69 | 13.56 | 4.76 | 36.45 | 7.55 | 39.71 | 43.99 | 16.30 |
| Books1–10 (and preface) | 10224 | 429 | 9795 | 14.02 | 13.18 | 16.54 | 6.41 | 29.38 | 6.02 | 50.15 | 35.41 | 14.45 |
| Books 21–30 | 8610 | 335 | 8275 | 8.34 | 9.52 | 10.94 | 4.04 | 39.90 | 8.47 | 32.83 | 48.37 | 18.79 |
| Books31–40 | 8349 | 416 | 7933 | 9.33 | 9.33 | 11.87 | 3.68 | 41.65 | 8.07 | 34.21 | 49.72 | 16.07 |
| Books 41–45 | 3577 | 370 | 3207 | 10.10 | 9.48 | 15.37 | 4.21 | 36.23 | 8.51 | 39.16 | 44.75 | 16.09 |
| Vitruvius, *De architectura* | 3024 | 101 | 2923 | 16.46 | 8.96 | 31.65 | 3.97 | 19.26 | 9.96 | 61.03 | 29.22 | 9.75 |
| Seneca the Elder, *Controuersiae* | 8932 | 805 | 8127 | 18.47 | 25.68 | 16.46 | 8.00 | 15.02 | 3.08 | 68.61 | 18.10 | 13.29 |
| *Controuersiarum excerpta* | 2804 | 103 | 2701 | 19.55 | 24.51 | 18.62 | 8.92 | 12.18 | 2.52 | 71.60 | 14.70 | 13.70 |
| *Suasoriae* | 1095 | 131 | 964 | 20.02 | 27.07 | 15.15 | 6.74 | 13.90 | 4.67 | 68.98 | 18.57 | 12.45 |
| Velleius Paterculus | 1225 | 98 | 1127 | 15.08 | 40.64 | 11.36 | 12.60 | 8.96 | 2.13 | 79.68 | 11.09 | 9.23 |
| Valerius Maximus | 3879 | 235 | 3644 | 20.75 | 20.28 | 20.75 | 6.59 | 15.72 | 5.54 | 68.36 | 21.27 | 10.37 |
| Celsus, *De medicina* | 8204 | 1353 | 6851 | 24.51 | 21.24 | 16.79 | 7.01 | 16.25 | 3.33 | 69.54 | 19.57 | 10.89 |
| Seneca, *Dialogi* | 5728 | 192 | 5536 | 27.44 | 29.77 | 13.42 | 6.83 | 11.33 | 2.24 | 77.46 | 13.57 | 8.98 |
| *Apocolocyntosis* (no verse) | 262 | 29 | 233 | 14.16 | 20.17 | 18.45 | 5.58 | 19.31 | 4.72 | 58.37 | 24.03 | 17.60 |
| *De beneficiis* | 3812 | 133 | 3679 | 27.40 | 27.26 | 11.77 | 8.26 | 11.82 | 2.72 | 74.69 | 14.54 | 10.76 |
| *De clementia* | 594 | 20 | 574 | 16.38 | 24.56 | 14.29 | 10.28 | 17.07 | 3.83 | 65.51 | 20.91 | 13.59 |
| *Epistulae morales* | 11394 | 570 | 10824 | 35.19 | 28.34 | 11.45 | 5.95 | 8.28 | 2.36 | 80.92 | 10.63 | 8.44 |
| *Naturales quaestiones* | 3742 | 232 | 3510 | 38.03 | 28.21 | 10.83 | 6.27 | 7.24 | 2.45 | 83.33 | 9.69 | 6.98 |
| Q. Curtius Rufus | 5244 | 98 | 5146 | 47.84 | 24.54 | 9.29 | 3.61 | 8.47 | 1.48 | 85.29 | 9.95 | 4.76 |
| Columella, *Res* *rustica* (no bk. 10) | 6252 | 597 | 5655 | 16.48 | 23.15 | 17.68 | 6.35 | 16.60 | 6.26 | 63.66 | 22.86 | 13.47 |
| *De arboribus* | 534 | 23 | 511 | 11.55 | 19.37 | 19.57 | 8.22 | 18.00 | 6.65 | 58.71 | 24.66 | 16.63 |
| Scribonius Largus | 2184 | 137 | 2047 | 11.38 | 18.32 | 17.00 | 7.18 | 20.37 | 4.15 | 53.88 | 24.52 | 21.59 |
| Pomponius Mela | 961 | 23 | 938 | 34.97 | 32.94 | 7.14 | 7.57 | 5.33 | 2.24 | 82.62 | 7.57 | 9.81 |
| Asconius | 1149 | 298 | 851 | 19.98 | 16.57 | 22.33 | 4.82 | 21.15 | 6.11 | 63.69 | 27.26 | 9.05 |
| Petronius, *Satyrica* | 2343 | 274 | 2069 | 24.07 | 20.15 | 15.32 | 7.49 | 19.77 | 3.82 | 67.04 | 23.59 | 9.38 |
| Pliny the Elder, *Naturalis Historia* | 31008 | 4664 | 26344 | 18.47 | 20.28 | 17.45 | 8.65 | 16.33 | 4.27 | 64.84 | 20.60 | 14.56 |
| Quintilian, *Institutio oratoria* | 11433 | 453 | 10980 | 26.26 | 26.84 | 18.45 | 6.68 | 10.20 | 2.92 | 78.23 | 13.12 | 8.64 |
| *Declamationes minores* | 8887 | 522 | 8365 | 19.45 | 20.80 | 19.19 | 8.38 | 15.83 | 4.05 | 67.82 | 19.88 | 12.30 |
| [Quintilian], *Declamationes maiores* | 5984 | 293 | 5691 | 35.60 | 22.40 | 17.89 | 8.14 | 6.89 | 1.90 | 84.03 | 8.79 | 7.19 |
| Pliny the Younger and Tacitus: see separate tables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Suetonius, *Vitae* | 4155 | 368 | 3787 | 29.23 | 23.00 | 22.97 | 5.36 | 8.53 | 2.83 | 80.57 | 11.35 | 8.08 |
| *De grammaticis et rhetoribus* | 199 | 18 | 181 | 20.99 | 20.99 | 26.52 | 4.97 | 11.05 | 5.52 | 73.48 | 16.57 | 9.94 |
| Gellius, *Noctes Atticae* | 7536 | 349 | 7187 | 10.67 | 27.20 | 19.38 | 6.21 | 21.55 | 3.55 | 63.46 | 25.10 | 11.44 |
| Apuleius, *Apologia* | 1327 | 146 | 1181 | 16.51 | 18.54 | 24.89 | 2.79 | 21.59 | 4.06 | 62.74 | 25.66 | 11.60 |
| *Metamorphoses* | 2809 | 83 | 2726 | 19.37 | 26.19 | 25.46 | 7.48 | 8.25 | 3.41 | 78.50 | 11.67 | 9.83 |
| *Florida* | 390 | 69 | 321 | 17.76 | 25.55 | 28.97 | 3.74 | 11.21 | 5.30 | 76.01 | 16.51 | 7.48 |
| *De deo Socratis* | 238 | 20 | 218 | 30.73 | 24.77 | 18.81 | 2.75 | 11.47 | 3.21 | 77.06 | 14.68 | 8.26 |
| *De deo Socratis* (preface) | 51 | 11 | 40 | 27.50 | 30.00 | 25.00 | 2.50 | 7.50 | 0.00 | 85.00 | 7.50 | 7.50 |
| *De Platone et eius dogmate* | 487 | 41 | 446 | 29.15 | 22.42 | 28.03 | 3.59 | 9.19 | 2.91 | 83.18 | 12.11 | 4.71 |
| *De mundo* | 396 | 45 | 351 | 32.48 | 21.37 | 22.79 | 3.13 | 6.55 | 4.27 | 79.77 | 10.83 | 9.40 |