

Arrows of Power from Brittany to Denmark (2500–1700 BC)

By CLÉMENT NICOLAS

APPENDIX S1: CATALOGUE OF GRAVES WITH ARROWHEADS IN NORTH-WEST FRANCE, SOUTHERN BRITAIN, AND DENMARK (2500–1700 BC)

In this catalogue, the following typological schemes have been used: for copper alloy daggers in north-west France: Gally 1981; Needham 2000; Nicolas 2015; and in southern Britain: Gerloff 1975; for goldwork in north-west France: Éluère 1982 (we use here the term ‘clip’ for small piece of perforated – or not – sheet gold with its edges rolled up; Labaune 2013); for Bell Beaker pottery in north-west France: Salanova 2000; and in southern Britain: Needham 2005; for flint daggers in Denmark: Lomborg 1973; Nielsen 1974. Note that entries for the Channel Islands are listed at the end of the English section.

NORTH-WEST FRANCE

FR-01. La Motta, Lannion, Côtes-d’Armor

Individual grave: barrow 26–29 m diameter × 4.6 m height, cairn 14 m diameter × 1 m height, stone cist 1.12 × 1.96 × 1.08 m, oriented NW–SE, made of one bottom slab, 4 upright slabs, and 2 capstones, erected in pit

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 7 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type, 2 types Rumédon, 1 Trévélec type, 2 Longues type, 1 Saint-Frégant type), 2 copper alloy low-flanged axeheads, 1 sheet-gold bracer ornament, 1 slate whetstone

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée d’Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 86180

Comment: Arrowheads found together as a group

Butler & Waterbolk 1974; Lanting 1974; Taylor 1974

FR-02. Crec’h-Perros, Perros-Guirec, Côtes-d’Armor

Individual grave: cairn 4.5–5.5 m diameter, wooden chamber? oriented NE–SW

Grave goods: 25 flint arrowheads, 6 copper alloy daggers (Rumédon type), 2 copper alloy low flanged axeheads, gold studs ornamenting daggers

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

¹⁴C Dating: 3542±22 BP (UBA-11989), 1947–1775 (95.4%), dagger sheath

Musée d’Art et d’Histoire, Saint-Brieuc, no. 2001.185

Blanchet 2005; Henri Gandois, pers. comm.

FR-03. Mouden-Bras, Pleudaniel, Côtes-d’Armor

Individual grave: barrow 25 m diameter × 1.3 m height, wooden chamber oriented NW–SE, pit 3.6 × 1.4 m, inhumation, remains of bones

Grave goods: 36 flint arrowheads, 8 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type, 7 Rumédon types), 4 copper alloy low flanged axeheads, 1 copper alloy disc, 1 copper alloy pin, 4771 gold studs ornamenting daggers, 4 silver pins, 2 sandstone whetstones, 1 ivory object, 1 *dentalium* shell, 2 wooden boxes

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

Musée d’Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72470.A1–25

Comment: Under a large stone, 36 flint arrowheads deposited in a pile on clay. A layer of decayed wood was lying between those and the stone (Martin & Prigent 1907, 149)

Martin & Prigent 1907; Balquet 2001

FR-04. Rumédon, Ploumiliau, Côtes-d'Armor

Individual grave: barrow 45 m diameter × 0.8 m height, cairn, sand layer, wooden chamber?, two uprights oriented E–W, inhumation, remains of right pelvis

Grave goods: 25 flint arrowheads, 1 sherd decorated with two parallel lines, 4 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type, 3 Rumédon types), 2 copper alloy low flanged axeheads, 1 copper alloy pin, remains of bone dagger pommel, dagger sheaths and axehead haft

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3035±50 BP (Ly-157), 1475–1129 cal BC (95.4%), wood

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72465.A1–21

Comment: Arrowheads were scattered individually except in the middle of the deposit, where they were more numerous (Martin 1904, 132). One had traces on the tang of some wood fibres and gum or resin (Martin 1904, 147)

Martin 1904b; Balquet 1999; 2001; Banque Nationale de Données Radiocarbone

FR-05. Tossen-Kergourognon, Prat, Côtes-d'Armor

Individual grave: barrow 40 m diameter × 5 m height, crescent cairn 5 m length × 1.5 m height, wooden chamber?, pit 2.4 m × 0.85 × 0.35 m, inhumation, remains of bones

Grave goods: c. 50 flint arrowheads, 7 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type, 5 Rumédon types), 2 copper alloy pins, gold studs ornamenting daggers, 4 wooden boxes, remains of dagger

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

¹⁴C Dating: 4070±35 BP (Ly-8273/SacA-25465), 2857–2489 cal BC, dagger sheath

Musée Dobrée, Nantes, no. 892.1.5-37, 993.4.310; Musée de Bretagne, Rennes, no. 909.29.180–182

Comment: One box seemed to be divided in two compartments: one containing arrowheads wrapped in fabric and animal skin (Prigent 1881, 20). Most of the arrowheads were broken during excavation (Prigent 1881, 20–21)

Prigent 1881; Briard & Onnée, 1969; Balquet 2001.

FR-06. Tossen-Rugouec, Prat, Côtes-d'Armor

Individual grave: barrow 40/45 m diameter × 5 m height, wooden chamber 2 × 2 m

Grave goods: 46 flint arrowheads, 4 copper alloy daggers (1 Prat type, 2 Rumédon types), remains of dagger sheaths, 2 wooden 'clubs'

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

¹⁴C Dating: 4070±35 BP (Ly-8273/SacA-25465), 2857–2489 cal BC, dagger sheath

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72447.A1–33

Comment: Arrowheads were grouped in a pile between two layers of decayed wood (Martin 1904, 14).

Martin 1904a; Balquet 2001

FR-07. Brun-Bras, Saint-Adrien, Côtes-d'Armor

Individual grave: barrow 30 m diameter × 2 m height, cairn 6 m length × 4 m width, wooden chamber oriented NW–SE, pit 2.5 × 0.9 × 1.8 m

Grave goods: 45 flint arrowheads, 4 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type, 1 Longues type, 1 Trévère type), 1 low flanged axehead, gold studs ornamenting daggers, 1 riveted handled silver cup, remains of dagger handle and arrow shaft, remains of dagger sheath

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3650±35 BP (GRN-7176), 2137–1929 cal BC (95.4%), wooden chamber

UMR 6566 CReAAH, Université de Rennes 1, Rennes

Comment: Arrowheads placed side by side, probably hafted (Briard 1984, 226). Possible remains of shaft on one arrowhead

Briard 1976; 1978; 1984

FR-08. Porz-ar-Saoz, Trémel, Côtes-d'Armor

Individual grave: barrow 25–30 m diameter × 5/6 m height, wooden chamber, low dry-stone wall, pit oriented E–W 3.1 × 1.1 × 3 m

Grave goods: 29 flint arrowheads, 4 copper alloy daggers (Rumédon types ?), 1 copper alloy low flanged axehead, gold studs ornamenting daggers, 2 wooden boxes, remains of axehead haft and dagger handle, remains of dagger sheaths

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée de Bretagne, Rennes, no. 909.29.183–4

Comment: Some arrowheads piled up haphazardly, without order or symmetry (Prigent 1880, 190)

Prigent 1880; Bertrand 1891; Briard & Onnée 1969; Briard et al. 1977

FR-09. Tossen-Maharit, Trévélec, Côtes-d'Armor

Individual grave: barrow 22 diameter × 1.5 m height, oak chamber 3 × 1.2 m oriented NW–SE, small layer of stones 1 × 0.7 m, inhumation, tiny remains of bones

Grave goods: 20 flint arrowheads, 8 copper alloy daggers (3 Rumédon types, 1 Trévélec type, 1 Longues type, 1 Bourbriac type), 2 copper alloy low flanged axeheads, 1 copper alloy pin (or awl), 445 gold studs ornamenting daggers, 1 slate whetstone, 1 axehead haft made of oak and animal skin, remains of decorated sheaths (one decorated) for daggers, 1 wooden box

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72448.A1–13

Comment: Arrowheads were lying in a hollow curved groove on the edge of a wooden plate, scattered without order (Martin & Berthelot du Chesnay 1899, 11–12)

Martin & Berthelot du Chesnay 1899; Chaigneau-Normand 1994; Balquet 2001

FR-10. Kerodou/Parc-ar-Liou, Beuzec-Cap-Sizun, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 24 m diameter × 1 m height, capstone 3.2 × 2.1 m, stone cist made of 2 uprightsuprights and two dry-stone walls oriented E–W 2.55 × 1.55 × 1.3 m

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 2 copper alloy daggers (1 Trévélec type), 1 copper alloy low flanged axehead

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72458.E1–3

Comment: Arrowheads were not mentioned by Paul du Chatellier (1907, 286) but they are recorded in the catalogue of the Musée d'Archéologie Nationale

Du Chatellier 1907; Chaigneau-Normand 1994; Archives, UMR 6566, Rennes

FR-11. Coatanéa, Bourg-Blanc, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow, 3 capstones, dry-stone cist oriented E–W 2.5 × 1 × 1.1 m

Grave goods: 17 flint arrowheads, 1 copper alloy dagger (Bourbriac type)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 53.8.1–18

Comment: Arrowheads probably stood upon during excavation. Some intrusive objects (piece of socketed axehead, bronze debris, iron nails)

Giot 1953; Briard & Maréchal 1958; Archives, UMR 6566, Rennes

FR-12. Kergournadec'h, Cléder, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 2 m height, capstone, dry-stone cist 2.6 × 1.1 × 1.6 m

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 2 copper alloy daggers

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker/Early Bronze Age

Du Chatellier 1898c

FR-13. Le Rhun, Concarneau, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow, dry-stone cist

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, sherds, 1 copper alloy 'flat axehead', 1 gold spiral, 1 stone pendant

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1
Du Chatellier 1879a; 1907; Halna du Fretay 1889; Briard, 1984

FR-14. Ty-Roué 2, Landeleau, Finistère

Individual grave?: barrow

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker/Early Bronze Age

Halna du Fretay 1889

FR-15. Prat-ar-Simon-Pella, Lannilis, Finistère

Individual grave: 3 capstones, cist made of 2 dry-stone walls and 2 uprightsuprights oriented NW–SE 2.8 × 1.26 m, pit 5.2 × 3 m

Grave goods: 25 flint arrowheads, 3 copper alloy daggers, 1 copper alloy low flanged axehead, gold studs ornamenting daggers

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Centre départemental d'Archéologie du Finistère, Le Faou

Comment: 23 arrowheads arranged in the same direction on three or four layers like a bundle (Le Goffic & Nallier 2008)

Le Goffic, 2006; 2007; Le Goffic & Nallier, 2008

FR-16. Kerandrèze, Moëlan-sur-Mer, Finistère

Collective grave: gallery grave

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 4 Bell Beakers (2 epimaritime types), 1 copper alloy tanged dagger, 1 copper alloy ring (?), 1 stone wristguard

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye

Comment: wristguard was not mentioned by Paul du Chatellier (1886a) but only recorded in the catalogue of Musée d'Archéologie Nationale

Du Chatellier 1883; Departemental archives, Quimper; Martin 1900; Briard & L'Helgouac'h 1957; Salanova, 2000

FR-17. Grand-Rosmeur, Second dolmen, Penmarc'h, Finistère

Collective grave: gallery grave

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 73144.A

Du Chatellier 1879b

FR-18. Coatjou-Glas, Plonéis, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 14 m diameter × 1.5 m height, cairn, capstone 1.9 × 1 m, dry-stone cist oriented W–E, oak floor, stone paving

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flat-based pot, 1 copper alloy tanged dagger, 4 slate beads, 1 slate wristguard, '4 ovoid polished stones weighing 50–54 g, opened by us, and which have yielded bronze' (du Chatellier 1887, 51)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 73075.A–B

Du Chatellier 1887; Departemental archives, Quimper

FR-19. Cosmaner, Plonéour-Lanvern, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 18 m diameter × 1.5 m height, capstone 2.5 × 2 m, dry-stone cist oriented E–W, wooden floor

Grave goods: 25 flint arrowheads, 2 copper alloy daggers (1 Rumédon type?, 1 Trévère type)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72463.A1–20; Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. C306

Comment: Arrowheads broken during excavation (du Chatellier 1898b, 397)

Du Chatellier 1898a; 1898b

FR-20. Fao-Youen, Plonéour-Lanvern, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 50 m diameter × 2.5 m height, cairn 8.5 m diameter, 2 capstones 0.4 m thick, dry-stone cist oriented E–W 3 × 1.05 × 1.1 m, stone paving

Grave goods: 32 flint arrowheads, 2 copper alloy daggers (2 Rumédon types)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72472.A1–32

Comment: at the western end of the grave, four arrowheads, towards the east end eight others, and near the centre 20 arrowheads were grouped (du Chatellier 1898b, 395)

Du Chatellier 1898a; 1898b

FR-21. Kerhué-Bras, Plonéour-Lanvern, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 60 m diameter × 6 m height, cairn, 2 capstones 2 × 2.4 m & 3 × 3.5 m, cist made of dry-stone walls and 2 uprights oriented E–W 3.5 × 1.5 × 1.4 m, wooden floor (oak?)

Grave goods: 32 flint arrowheads, 1 rock crystal arrowhead, 1 sherd (intrusive?), 7 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type, 4 + 2? Rumédon types), 2 copper alloy low flanged axeheads, 1 whetstone, 1 wooden box?, remains of wooden axehead haft and wooden dagger handle, oak leaves, acorns and hazelnuts

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72455.A1–30 & 72455.B

Comment: Towards the centre of the grave, between four stones placed edgewise, 33 arrowheads, one of them with remains of its shaft (9 mm diameter), were lying on the wooden floor (du Chatellier 1880a, 292).

Du Chatellier 1880a; 1880b; Balquet 2001

FR-22. Kernic, Plouescat, Finistère

Collective grave: gallery grave with peristalith, inhumation, remains of bones

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, Beaker sherds (maritime type)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 91.2.1–13

Comment: Arrowheads come from field surveys in and around the grave, funerary context insecure *Lecerf 1985; Le Roux 1985*

FR-23. Kersandy, Plouhinec, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 28 m diameter × 5 m height, cairn 6.25 × 5.7 m, capstone (reused anthropomorphic stele) 3.1 × 1.7 × 0.4 m, cist made of 5 uprights oriented E–W 2.5 × 1.2 × 1.2 m, stone paving, oak chamber 2 × 0.8 m

Grave goods: 38 flint arrowheads, 1 copper alloy dagger

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3350±100 BP (Gif-4159), 1888–1433 cal BC, wooden chamber (treated wood)

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 98.1.1–37

Comment: Arrowheads in irregular position. One of them had slight traces of white wood on the tang, probably the remains of the wooden shaft (Briard *et al.* 1982, 29)

Briard 1977b; Briard et al. 1982

FR-24. Lescongar, Plouhinec, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 17 m diameter × 2.5 m height, capstone 2.7 × 2.7 × 0.4 m, dry-stone cist oriented E–W 1.85 × 0.9 × 1 m, wooden floor, pit

Grave goods: 17 flint arrowheads, 1 sherd, 4 copper alloy daggers (1 Rumédon type, 1 Longues type, 2 Saint-Frégant types?)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

¹⁴C Dating: 3570±115 BP (Gif-749), 2278–1622 cal BC (95.4%), wooden floor (disturbed)

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 66.5.1–17

Comment: Disturbed funerary deposit

Briard 1968

FR-25. Le Souc'h, Plouhinec, Finistère

Collective grave: megalithic necropolis

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 8 Bell Beakers (7 maritime types)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Grenot 1871; 1873; Salanova 2000; Le Goffic 2003

FR-26. Cazin, Plouigneau, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 20 m diameter × 1 m height, cairn 6–7 m diameter, wooden chamberchamber? oriented NW–SE 2 × 0.8 m, stone paving

Grave goods: 33 flint arrowheads, 1 copper alloy dagger

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3700±105 BP (Gif-4388), 2459–1782 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from the barrow

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 77.2.1–33

Comment: Although they were disturbed, the arrowheads are still in a good state of preservation (Briard 1984, 259)

Briard 1977a; 1984

FR-27. Goarillac'h, Plounévez-Lochrist, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 8–10 m diameter × 4–5 m height, 2 capstones 3 × 1.5 m, cist made of 2 dry-stone walls and 2 uprights oriented N–S 3 × 1.2 × 1.8 m, oriented N–S, wooden floor, 1 flat slab, sand layer

Grave goods: 22 flint arrowheads, sherds of rough pottery, 1 copper alloy dagger (Trévère type)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 7920 & 22078

Comment: In the same pile, near the centre, were a bronze dagger and 22 arrowheads (Le Hir in Giot 1988, 23). There was some infiltrated soil

Bertrand 1869; Micault 1881; de Mortillet & de Mortillet 1881, no. 393; du Chatellier, 1882; Archives, Musée d'Archéologie nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye; Giot 1988; Balquet 2001

FR-28. Kernonen, Plouvorn, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 50 m diameter × 6 m height, cairn 11 × 8–9 m, 3 capstones (one 3.5 × 2.7 × 0.4 m), dry-stone cist oriented NW–SE 4.7 × 1.4 × 1.6 m, wooden floor, stone paving

Grave goods: 60 flint arrowheads, 1 sherd of flat-based pottery (coming from infiltrated earth), 4 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type, 2 Trévère types), 5 copper alloy low flanged axeheads, 5 copper alloy pins, 1 bone pommel, gold studs ornamenting daggers, 1 Baltic amber bracer-ornament, 3 Baltic amber discoid beads, 8 Baltic amber trapezoidal pendants, 3 oak boxes, remains of axehead haft and of dagger sheaths, remains of wool on one axehead, hazelnuts

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3910±120 BP (Gif-805), 2858–2036 cal BC (95.4%), oak box; 3200±100 BP (Gif-806), 1739–1216 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from barrow; 3150±120 BP (Gif-807), 1733–1057 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from palaeosol; 3430±120 BP (Gif-1149), 2035–1451 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from barrow; 4505±35 BP (Ly-7747/SacA-23298), 3353–3095 cal BC (95.4%), dagger sheath

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 69.10.2.1–18 & 69.10.5.1–42

Comment: three sets of arrowheads: the first comprising 18 arrowheads positioned in a bundle according to Jacques Briard (1970a) or placed haphazardly (Pierre Gouletquer, pers. comm.), a second comprising

30 arrowheads in a pile placed in a wooden box, and a third comprising 7 arrowheads; 5 further arrowheads were disturbed

Du Chatellier 1907; Briard 1970a; Gardin 1989; Henri Gandois, pers. comm.

FR-29. Keruzoret, Plouvorn, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 20 m diameter × 4 m height, pit 2 × 1.3 × 1.6 m filled with sand, wooden structure?, inhumation, fragment of a jaw.

Grave goods: 11 flint arrowheads, 2 copper alloy daggers (1 Bourbriac type?)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 3

Musée des Jacobins, Morlaix, no. 77–81; Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 2007.0.156.1–2; Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72454.B1–3

Comment: Arrowheads clustered as if they had belonged to a bundle (Kerdrel 1898)

Kerdrel 1898; Briard & Maréchal 1958; Briard 1970b

FR-30. Lambader, Plouvorn, Finistère

Individual grave: capstone, dry-stone cist?

Grave goods: 1 arrowhead, 2 copper alloy daggers (1 Bourbriac type?)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 3

Fréminville 1832; du Chatellier 1907; Briard 1970b

FR-31. Kerguévarec, Plouyé, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 27 m diameter × almost 2.6 m height, 2 capstones 1.5 × 1 × 0.12 m each, stone cist made of one upright supported by two stones and three dry-stone walls oriented E–W 1.2 × 0.8 m, inhumation, two fragments of a skull

Grave goods: 24 flint arrowheads, 6 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type, 4 Rumédon types), 3 copper alloy low flanged axeheads, 1 Whitby jet bracer ornament (made from old spacer plate)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h

Comment: Arrowheads placed in a circle around the bracer ornament, according to the searchers.

Lukis 1884a;1884b; 1886; Archives, UMR 6566, Rennes; Piggott 1939; Briard et al. 1994; Needham 2009

FR-32. Barnenez, Chamber D, Plouzéoc'h, Finistère

Collective grave: passage tomb under cairn

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 5 Bell Beakers (1 maritime type, 1 epimarine type), 2 late Beakers, 1 sherd of Cordoned Urn with finger impressions, 1 sherd with fingernail impressions, 1 sherd with hand-grip

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker/Early Bronze Age

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 68.10.4

Giot 1987

FR-33. Kerlivit 2, Pouldergat, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 5 m diameter × 2 m height, 2 capstones, stone cist made of 6 uprights oriented NW–SE 1.9 × 1.43 × 1.42 m, 2 paving stones, pit?

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 3 copper alloy daggers (2 Trévélec types), flint scrapers and points, stone 'balls'

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age

Halna du Fretay 1893; Lukis, Archives, UMR 6566, Rennes

FR-34. Kermenhir, Poullan-sur-Mer, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 24 m diameter × 2 m height, capstone, dry-stone cist oriented E–W 2.9 × 1 m

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker?, 1 decorated sherd?, 1 copper alloy flat axehead, 1 slate disc pendant, 1 flint scraper?

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye?

Comment: Scraper and ceramics are illustrated in the Paul du Chatellier archives but they are not recorded in the publication (du Chatellier 1888; 1907)

Du Chatellier 1888; 1907; Departemental archives, Quimper; Salanova, 2000

FR-35. Kervini Nord, Poullan-sur-Mer, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 20 m diameter × 3 m height, cairn 18 m diameter × 1.5 m height, capstone 3.3 × 2.18 × 0.35 m, stone ciste made of 6 uprights oriented E–W 2.8 × 1.38 × 1.23 m, wooden chamber, stone paving, sand layer, pit?

Grave goods: 43 flint arrowheads, 4 copper alloy daggers (1 Quimperlé type?), 15 flint & quartz flakes

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

¹⁴C Dating: 1760±90 BP (Gif-2374), cal AD 61–531, charcoal from hearth in the barrow; 'contemporary age' (Gif-2480), charcoal from palaeosol and barrow

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h; old coll. Vayson de Pradenne (Emmanuel Weber, pers. comm.); coll. J.-L. Piel-Desruisseaux, Sergeac

Halna du Fretay 1887; 1898; de Mortillet 1920; Briard 1972

FR-36. Kervini Sud, Poullan-sur-Mer, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 17 m diameter, stone semicircle, cairn 8 m diameter × 2 m height, 2 capstones 2.55 × 2.1 × 0.5 m & 2.1 × 0.8 m, dry-stone cist oriented E–W 2.3 × 1 × 1 m, wooden chamber, stone paving, pit?

Grave goods: 9 flint arrowheads, 1 copper alloy dagger (Quimperlé type?), 2 copper alloy axeheads

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

¹⁴C Dating: 3510±100 BP (Gif-2481), 2136–1608 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from palaeosol

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h; old coll. Vayson de Pradenne (Emmanuel Weber, pers. comm.); coll. J.-L. Piel-Desruisseaux, Sergeac

Halna du Fretay 1887; 1898; de Mortillet 1920; Briard 1972

FR-37. Lothéa, Quimperlé, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 26 m diameter × 4 m height (c. 1580 ± 48 m³), cairn 1.7 m height, capstone 2.2 × 1.8 × 0.45 m, stone cist made of 9 uprights oriented E–W 2.25 × 1.65 × 1.45 m, stone paving?, pit?

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 4 copper alloy daggers (3 Quimperlé types, 1 Trévère type), 1 copper alloy low flanged axehead, 1 bronze socketed point, 1 'copper rod', 1 gold spiral chain, 1 silver spiral chain, 1 axehead-pendant in jadeite from Mont Viso in Italy, 1 slate wristguard, 1 quartzite pebble

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker/Early Bronze Age, stage 1

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 30494

Comment: the origin of the bronze socketed point is insecure. It is possible that this object did not originate from the tomb of Lothéa (intrusive object, mixed collections?; Nicolas *et al.* 2013)

Taylor et al. 1846; Le Men 1877; Bertrand 1891; de Mortillet 1903; Briard & Mohen 1974; Nicolas et al. 2013

FR-38. Limbabu/Creac'h-Morvan, Saint-Thégonnec, Finistère

Individual grave: cairn 5/6 m diameter, capstone 2.5 × 1.15 m, dry-stone cist oriented NW–SE 2.75 × 0.9 × 1.7 m

Grave goods: 19 flint arrowheads, few sherds from infiltrated earth, 5 copper alloy daggers (2 Rumédon types, 1 Trévère type, 1 Longues type)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 78.2.9.1–19

Comment: Most of the arrowheads were arranged in a diffuse trail but clearly following the grave's long axis (Briard & Le Roux 1972, 5)

Briard & Le Roux 1972; Briard, 1984

FR-39. Graeoc/Liorzou 2, Saint-Vougay, Finistère

Individual grave: barrow 40 m diameter × 2.2 m height, capstone, dry-stone cist

Grave goods: 19 flint arrowheads, 2 copper alloy daggers (1 Rumédon type, 1 Longues type), 1 copper alloy low flanged axehead

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée de Préhistoire Finistérienne, Penmarc'h, no. 1953; coll. Paul Mesangroas, Plounevez-Lochrist

Waquet 1928; 1929; Bénard 1929; Briard & Maréchal 1958; Le Goffic 1989; Nicolas 2010; Archives, UMR 6566, Rennes; Archives, Centre départemental d'Archéologie du Finistère, Le Faou

FR-40. Le Run, Tréffiagat, Finistère

Collective grave: V-shaped passage grave under barrow

Grave goods: 1 Eocene sandstone arrowhead, 1 copper alloy object

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye

Du Chatellier 1879a

FR-41. La Pierre-Couvretière, Ancenis, Loire-Atlantique

Collective grave: dolmen, inhumation, a dozen individuals

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Bell Beaker with fingernail impressions, 1 copper alloy awl, 1 gold rectangular perforated sheet

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Ancenis

L'Helgouac'h 1973; 1975; Éluère 1982; Salanova 2000

FR-42. La Couronne-Blanche, Petit-Auverné, Loire-Atlantique

Collective grave: dolmen

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée Dobrée, Nantes, no. 993.4.305

Pitre de Lisle du Dréneuc 1880

FR-43. Barrow de la Motte, Pornic, Loire-Atlantique

Collective grave: passage grave, inhumation, bones

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 5 pots of which at least one is a Bell Beaker (maritime type?), 1 arsenical copper awl, 12 gold tubular beads, 1 variscite discoid bead, 1 jadeitite chisel

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker/Early Bronze Age, stage 1

Musée Dobrée, Nantes, no. 993.4.313–314

Comment: a similar jadeitite chisel has been found in an Early Bronze Age grave at Brownstone Farm (Kingswear, Devon; Sheridan & Pailier 2012)

Pitre de Lisle du Dréneuc 1892; L'Helgouac'h & Poulain 1984; Marie-Hélène Santrot, pers. comm.

FR-44. Fosse-Yvon, Beaumont-Hague, Manche

Individual grave: barrow 25 m diameter × 1.5 m height

Grave goods: c. 10 flint arrowheads, 1 copper alloy 'sword' (probably a dagger)

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 3

Musée E. Liais, Cherbourg

De Pontaumont 1856; Coutil 1895; Vilgrain et al. 1989

FR-45. Petit-Mont, Grave IIIa, Arzon, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb under cairn

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, almost 5 Bell Beakers (some of maritime type), 1 gold rectangular perforated sheet

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Comment: Bell Beaker artefacts, partly disturbed, were found inside the grave IIIA and in front of the eastern façade of the cairn

Le Rouzic 1912; Éluère 1982; Lecornec 1985; 1987; 1994

FR-46. Belz/Erdeven/Plouharnel, Morbihan

Collective grave: various dolmens

Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 1 microquartzite arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Carré Plantagenêt, Le Mans, nos. Pr10–20

Comment: these arrowheads come from the Chaplain-Duparc mixed collection, deriving from excavations of several dolmens in the parishes of Belz, Erdeven and Plouharnel. In this collection, there are abundant Bell Beakers (Le Boulaire 2005)

Le Boulaire 2005

FR-47. Coët-a-Tous/Mané-Gragueux, Carnac, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 4 or 5 Bell Beakers (2 maritime types).

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.56.25

Miln 1881; Le Rouzic 1939; Jacq 1940; Salanova 2000

FR-48. Kercado, Carnac, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb, inhumation, bones and teeth (remains of an adult male and one child?)

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 burnt flint arrowhead, 14 Bell Beakers (6 maritime types, 4 epimarine types, 1 with fingernail impressions), 1 cordoned sherd with finger impressions, 2 gold clips

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, nos. R. 81.2.55–7 and 81.1.389

Comment: artefacts come from the sieving of the contents of the chamber and passage layers, where one arrowhead and several Bell Beakers were found, and from a disturbed area in the middle of the cairn at the level of the chamber. In this area, there was a modern shaft at the top, whose surroundings have yielded three arrowheads, two gold clips and almost six Bell Beakers (Le Rouzic 1927)

Lefebvre & Galles 1863; de Closmadeuc 1863; 1865; Le Rouzic 1927; 1933; 1934; Jacq 1940; Riquet et al. 1963; Éluère 1982; Salanova 2000

FR-49. Kerlagat, Second dolmen, Carnac, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb, bones (cremated?)

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, several Bell Beakers (3 maritime types), 1 fragment of copper alloy dagger (or Palmela point?), 4 serrated gold sheets, 1 fragment of sandstone wristguard

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R. 82.23.1-2; British Museum, London

Le Rouzic 1930a; 1934; Jacq 1940; Éluère 1982

FR-50. Kerlescan, Carnac, Morbihan

Collective grave: lateral entrance grave

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker with fingernail impressions, 1 Bell Beaker (maritime type), 1 Early Bronze Age decorated handled pot

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker/Early Bronze Age

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, nos. R.83.18.37 & R.82.56.27; British Museum, London, no. 1875.0403.649–50

De Villemeureuil 1860; Lukis 1868; Gaillard 1887c; 1888; Jacq 1940; Salanova 2000

FR-51. La Rogarte, Carnac, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 5 Bell Beakers (2 maritime types, 3 epimaritime types)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72754.A–G

Gaillard 1883; 1884b; 1887a; Treinen 1970; Salanova 2000; Ihuel 2008

FR-52. Mané-Roh-en-Tallec, Carnac, Morbihan

Collective grave: dolmen

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 2 or 3 Bell Beakers

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.81.5.13

Galles 1869; Jacq 1940; Treinen 1970

FR-53. Er-Mar, Crac'h, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72689.A–B

Gaillard 1890; L'Helgouac'h 1965

FR-54. Luffang, Crac'h, Morbihan

Collective grave: angled grave

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker, 1 copper alloy spiral, 1 copper alloy perforated and flat frag.

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.81.16.72–75

Le Rouzic 1898; 1939; Jacq 1940; L'Helgouac'h 1965

FR-55. Coët-er-Garf, Elven, Morbihan

Individual grave: barrow 1.5 m height, 2 capstones 2.2 × 1.3 m & 2.1 × 1.8 m, wooden chamber oriented E–W, pit 2.6 × 2.3 × 1 m

Grave goods: 29 flint arrowheads, 3 copper alloy daggers (1 Trévère type, 1 Longues type), 1 copper alloy low flanged axehead, 1 flint flake, 1 *Sus* incisor, remains of dagger sheath

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 2

Musée d'Histoire et d'Archéologie, Vannes, no. 1223.1–29

Comment: Louis Marsille (1913) recorded 28 arrowheads but 29 arrowheads, all similar, are present in Vannes museum

Marsille 1913

FR-56. Goërem, Gâvres, Morbihan

Collective grave: angled grave

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 3 Bell Beakers (1 AOC type, 1 with fingernail impressions), 2 late Beakers, 1 arsenical copper awl, 4 gold clips

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

¹⁴C Dating: 3860±200 BP (Gif-329), 2888–1778 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from the passage; 2620±200 BP (Gif-330), 1311–233 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from the passage; 4100±140 BP (Gif-768), 3020–2213 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal under fallen down slab; 3470±120 BP (Gif-769), 2133–1502 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from fallen rocks; 4430±120 BP (Gif-1148), 3508–2777 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from lower filling

Comment: the grave was divided into four compartments. The first and last ones have each yielded one arrowhead. The last one yielded a lot of Bell Beaker artefacts (3 Bell Beakers, 1 arsenical copper awl, 4 gold clips). Several changes to the wall and the roofing are related to the re-use in Bell Beaker times of this Late Neolithic grave (L'Helgouac'h 1970)

L'Helgouac'h 1970

FR-57. Parc-Menhir/Kermario, Groix, Morbihan

Collective grave?: barrow

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Bell Beaker sherd (epimaritime type)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Ecomusée, Ile de Groix, no. 84640.A

Martin 1900; Le Rouzic 1965

FR-58. Cruguel, Guidel, Morbihan

Individual grave: six standing stones around the barrow, barrow 28.5 m diameter × 5.3 m height, sand layer, cairn made of 10 standing stones covered by a flat stone, rubble stone cairn, capstone, low dry-stone wall, wooden chamber oriented NW–SE 2.55 × 1.5 × 1.32 m, pit, bones

Grave goods: 14 flint arrowheads, 4 copper alloy daggers (2 Trévère types, 1 Bourbriac type), 1 copper alloy axehead, 1 copper alloy rod, gold studs ornamenting daggers, remains of dagger sheaths

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 3

¹⁴C Dating: 3270±200 BP (Gif-235), 2121–1025 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from the barrow

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72453.B2–10

Comment: arrowheads positioned in a layer of decayed wood (wooden box?). Le Pontois (1890, 327–328)

reported that 'At the base of the tang on one of these arrowheads, we can see remains of resin and of the binding thread that secured it on the shaft. We may have seen some fragments of these shafts but they fell into dust as soon as we touched them'.

Le Pontois 1890; Bertrand 1891; Le Rouzic 1934; Giot 1966; Balquet 1999; 2001

FR-59. Er-Roh/Kermarker, La Trinité-sur-Mer, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage graves with lateral cells

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 8 Bell Beakers (1 maritime type, 5 epimaritime types, 1 with fingernail impressions), 1 gold pommel, 1 gold nugget

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. 82.75.1; Musée d'Histoire et d'Archéologie, Vannes, no. IM-0292

De Cussé & Galles 1866; Gaillard 1890; Le Rouzic 1930b; 1933; 1934; Jacq 1940; Treinen 1970; Salanova 2000 ; Archives, Société polymathique du Morbihan, Vannes

FR-60. Kervilor, La Trinité-sur-Mer, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb

Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 1 gold sheet

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72895.A–F

De Cussé & Galles 1866; Gaillard 1886; 1887b; du Chatellier, Départemental archives, Quimper; Le Rouzic 1930b; Jacq 1940

FR-61. Mané-Roullarde, La Trinité-sur-Mer, Morbihan

Collective grave: gallery grave

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 3 Bell Beakers (1 maritime type, 2 epimaritime types)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.7.28

Le Rouzic 1901; Jacq 1940; Salanova 2000

FR-62. Kercadoret, Locmariaquer, Morbihan

Collective grave?: simple dolmen

Grave goods: 8 flint arrowheads, 6 sherds of a thin-walled Beaker, 2 sherds with red slip, 1 cordoned sherd with finger impressions, 1 arsenical copper Palmela point

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.52.38–45
Le Rouzic 1931; Jacq 1940; Briard et al. 1998

FR-63. La Table des Marchands, Locmariaquer, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, Bell Beakers sherds (maritime & epimarine types), 1 gold wire ball

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.36.1–2; Musée d'Histoire et d'Archéologie, no. IM0354

Fréminville 1829; de Closmadeuc 1892; Jacq 1940; Cassen 2009

FR-64. Saint-Fiacre, Melrand, Morbihan

Individual grave: barrow 50 m diameter × 5 m height, stone semicircle wall, cairn, capstone 2.5 × 0.9 × 0.2 m, dry-stone cist oriented E–W 2.3 × 0.8 × 1.3 m, oak floor

Grave goods: 2 copper alloy arrowheads, 10 copper alloy daggers (6 Rumédon types, 1 Trévère type, 1 Rhône/Únětice type), 2 copper alloy low flanged axeheads, 1 silver cup, gold studs ornamenting daggers, 1 amber bracer-ornament, remains of dagger sheaths

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 3

¹⁴C Dating: 3555 ± 35 BP (SUERC-30676), 2016–1771 cal BC, dagger sheath; 3900 ± 135 BP (Gif-863), 2864–1983 cal BC, oak floor

Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, no. AN.TN.2648

Aveneau de la Grancière 1898; Giot 1969; Needham 2000; Needham et al. 2006; Nicolas et al. 2015

FR-65. Beg-er-Lann/Fort-Bloqué, Ploemeur, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb?

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 3 Bell Beakers (epimarine types), 1 copper alloy 'grain'

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye?

Martin 1900; du Chatellier, Départemental archives, Quimper; Salanova 2000; Gouézin 2007

FR-66. Port-Fétih/Runélen, Ploemeur, Morbihan

Collective grave: dolmen, inhumation, bones

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, Bell Beaker sherds (epimarine types), 1 leaf-shaped copper alloy point (Palmela-like point?)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye, no. 72943

Du Chatellier, Départemental archives, Quimper; Martin 1900; Gouézin 2007; Ihuel 2008

FR-67. Saint-Adrien, Ploemeur, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb with partitioned chambers, inhumation, bones

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Bell Beaker

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.27.26

Le Rouzic & Péquart 1922; Jacq 1940; Gouézin 2007

FR-68. Tuchenn-er-Hroëk, Ploemeur, Morbihan

Collective grave: long barrow

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 11 Bell Beaker (2 AOC types, 2 maritime types, 3 epimarine types)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye?

Martin 1900; Salanova 2000; Gouézin 2007

FR-69. Rondossec, Plouharnel, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage graves with lateral cells, inhumation, bones

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 pot, 2 gold 'gargantillas de tiras'

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.24.4

Comment: the two 'gargantillas de tiras' were found inside the pot

Fréminville 1857; de Closmadeuc 1882; Le Rouzic 1930b; Jacq 1940; Éluère 1982

FR-70. Mané-Bras, Plouhinec, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, Beaker sherds (2 epimarine types, 1 with fingernail impressions)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée d'Archéologie Nationale, Saint-Germain-en-Laye?

Gaillard 1884a

FR-71. Mané-Meur, Second dolmen, Quiberon, Morbihan

Collective grave: dolmen

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, Bell Beaker sherds

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.47.3

Gouézin 2007

FR-72. Le Net/Clos-er-Bé, Saint-Gildas-de-Rhuys, Morbihan

Collective grave: gallery grave

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 5 Bell Beakers (1 maritime type, 4 epimarine types)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.25.6

Le Rouzic et al. 1922; Jacq 1940; Salanova 2000

FR-73. Mané-Han/Le Petit-Kerambel, Saint-Philibert, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 2 Bell Beakers (1 epimarine type)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Musée de Préhistoire J. Miln - Z. Le Rouzic, Carnac, no. R.82.52.37

Le Rouzic 1939; Jacq 1940; L'Helgouac'h 1965; Treinen 1970

FR-74. Brehuidic, Sarzeau-Brillac, Morbihan

Collective grave: passage tomb?

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, up to 8 Bell Beakers (1 maritime type, 3 epimarine types, 1 with fingernail impressions), sherds of Early Bronze Age decorated pot

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker/Early Bronze Age

Lecornec 1988

FR-75. Loucé, Loucé, Orne

Individual grave: barrow

Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 5 copper alloy daggers (2 Rumédon types, 1 Longues type), 1 copper alloy low flanged axehead

Chronological attribution: Early Bronze Age, stage 1

Verron 1976

FR-76. La Pierre-Levée, Nieul-sur-l'Autise, Vendée

Collective grave: passage tomb with partitioned chambers

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 arrowhead preform?, 15 Bell Beakers (5 maritime types, 2 epimarine types), 3 gold spiral strips, 1 copper alloy chisel or awl, 2 bone V-perforated buttons

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

¹⁴C Dating: 4040±130 BP (Gif-3417), 2901–2206 cal BC, bones in contact with copper alloy chisel

Dépôt archéologique et musée des Sables-d'Olonne

Comment: most of the Bell Beaker artefacts were found in the façade area of the grave

Joussaume 1976; Éluère 1982; Joussaume & Pautreau 1990; Salanova 2000; Gandois 2008

FR-77. Le Grand-Bouillac, Saint-Vincent-sur-Jard, Vendée

Collective grave: passage tomb, inhumation, bones

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, Bell Beaker sherds (with epimarine ornamentation or fingernail impressions)

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Historical de Vendée

Baudouin & Lacouloumère 1907; Chaigneau & Sacchi 1965; Poissonnier 1997

SOUTHERN BRITAIN

UK-01. Lambourn, Barrow 31, Lambourn, Berkshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 7.9 m diameter × few cm height, ring-ditch 9.75 m diameter, probable sandstone cairn, inhumation, 1 adult male? on the left side

Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Long-Necked type), 1 flint scraper, 1 flint knife, 1 flint strike-a-light, 1 flint flake used on left edge, 1 cortical flake, 1 jet V-perforated button of Shepherd's Type 6a

Chronological attribution: Period 2

British Museum, London, no. [18]62:0707:15–23

Comment: possible adhesive residues on arrowheads noted during excavation. The V-perforated button was described as being of shale by Humphrey Case (1957) but the colour, texture and pattern of surface crackling is typical of jet (Alison Sheridan, pers. comm.; see also Woodward & Hunter 2015, 150)

Case 1957; Clarke 1970, no. 27, fig. 892; Green 1980, no. 260; Shepherd 2009, 356; Woodward & Hunter 2015, table 5.2.1 and 150

UK-02. Cheesewring, Linkinhorne, Cornwall, England

Individual grave: barrow, cremated remains

Grave goods: 'over c. 100' flint arrowheads, 1 urn

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

British Museum, London, no. 1903.11-15.182–183

Brent 1886; Green 1977; 1980, no. 286

UK-03. Botrea Hill, Sancreed, Cornwall, England

Individual grave: stone cist made of 3 uprights 2 × 0.8 m

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Borlase 1872; Smith 1927; Green 1980, no. 281

UK-04. Tregulland Burrow, Treneglos, Cornwall, England

Individual grave: pit oriented E–W 1.3 × 0.55 × 0.55 m, cremated remains

Grave goods: 2 burnt flint arrowheads

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Royal Cornwall Museum, Truro, no. 1957.11.2

Comment: the pit was beneath a barrow that covered a central grave, a double ring-cairn, a double timber circle and one ditch. The pit could pre- or post-date this monument

Ashbee 1958; Green 1980, no. 287

UK-05. Plym Valley/Deadman's Bottom, Langcombe, Devonshire, England

Individual grave: barrow, ring-cairn, 9 m diameter, stone cist made of 3 uprights (1 missing) oriented NW–SE, 1.3 × 0.75 × 0.85 m

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Bellied type)

Chronological attribution: Period 2

Worth 1900; Clarke 1970, no. 159; Green 1980, no. 291

UK-06. Conygar Hill, Dorchester, Dorset, England

Double grave: barrow 21.3 m diameter × 4.3 m height, capstone made of Portland stone 2.13 × 1.26 × 0.45 m, 1 contracted (crouched) skeleton with head towards S, 1 deposit of cremated human remains

Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 1 Food Vessel

Chronological attribution: Period 2/3

Dorset County Museum, Dorchester, no. 1884.9.43–48

Comment: arrowheads were positioned near the knees of the skeleton

Cunnington, Archives du Dorset County Museum, Dorchester; Acland 1916; Smith 1927, 99; Piggott 1938, no. 22; Green 1980, no. 307

UK-07. Fordington Farm, Grave 61, Dorchester, Dorset, England

Individual grave: pit oriented NE–SW 1.68 × 0.96 × 1.1 m, inhumation, adult male (25–30 years), head towards S facing E, legs bent and hands close to the head

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 *Bos* scapula, 1 *Bos* axis, 3 *Bos* scapulae, 1 *Bos* pelvis, 1 *Bos* humerus (in the filling)

Chronological attribution: Period 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3844±30 BP (UB-3306), 2458–2204 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Dorset County Museum, Dorchester

Comment: arrowhead found close to the pelvis

Bellamy et al. 1991

UK-08. Thomas Hardy School, Grave 1643, Dorchester, Dorset, England

Individual grave: possible wooden superstructure 1.7 m length, pit oriented SE–NW 2.5 × 1.6 × 0.7 m, inhumation, adult male (15–21 years) on the left side, legs bent, hands close to the neck

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Tall Mid-Carinated type), 1 copper alloy tanged dagger, 1 amphibolite wristguard, 1 bone perforated button

Chronological attribution: Period 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3856±30 (NZA-23745), 2462–2208 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Dorset County Museum, Dorchester, no. W7838.1823.2031–2033

Gardiner et al. 2007; Woodward & Hunter 2011, 145, ID 67

UK-09. Cowleaze, Cremation1, Winterbourne Steepleton, Dorset, England

Individual grave: pit 0.45 m diameter × 0.26 m deep, deposit of cremated remains

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Period 1

¹⁴C Dating: 4080±140 BP (HAR-5619), 3009–2206 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal

Dorset County Museum, Dorchester

Woodward 1991

UK-10. Wimborne St. Giles G9, Woodyates, Dorset, England

Individual grave: barrow 20 m diameter × 2 m height, flint cairn with antlers and one fragment of stone axehead, inhumation, skeleton on left side, legs bent, oriented NE–SW

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 Beaker, 1 copper alloy dagger (Milston type) with remains of sheath, 1 copper alloy awl, 1 jet V-perforated button of Shepherd's type 1, 1 shale pulley belt ring, 1 flint strike-a-light

Chronological attribution: Period 2

Wiltshire Heritage Museum, Devizes, no. DZSWS:STHEAD.203–209

Comment: Button and belt ring analysed by Pollard *et al.* (1981, table 5 and appendix 2, nos. XXIII and XXIV); button found to be jet, rather than shale as previously claimed, while belt ring found to be of shale, probably Kimmeridge shale

Hoare 1812, 238–241; Crooker, Archives, Wiltshire Heritage Museum, Devizes; Grinsell 1959; Gerloff 1975, no. 69; Green 1980, no. 202; Needham 2000; Pollard et al. 1981, 158 and table 5 and appendix 2, nos XXIII and XXIV; Shepherd 2009, 347, 357 (no. 23); Woodward & Hunter 2015, 63–64, 66, tables 3.4.1 and 5.2.1 and figs 3.4.3 and 5.2.2

UK-11. Mucking no. 137, Mucking, Essex, England

Individual grave: wooden chamber? 1.35 × 0.6 m oriented N–S, pit 1.9 × 1.2 m, inhumation, traces of a skeleton on left side, legs bent, head towards N

Grave goods: 11 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Carinated/AOO type)

Chronological attribution: Period 1

Comment: five arrowheads were positioned as in a quiver, all facing in the same direction

Jones & Jones 1975; Green 1980, no. 416

UK-12. Mucking no. 786, Mucking, Essex, England

Individual grave: wooden chamber? oriented N–S 1.35 × 0.6 m, pit 1.9 × 1.2 m, inhumation, skeleton on left side, legs bent, head towards NNE

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads

Chronological attribution: Period 2/3

¹⁴C Dating: 3580±90 BP (Har-450), 2198–1691 cal BC (95.4%), oak 'chamber'

Comment: arrowheads were positioned behind shoulders and on (or in) the chest

Jones & Jones 1975; Green 1980, no. 416/I

UK-13. Easton Lane, Inhumation 2752, Winchester, Hampshire, England

Individual grave: reused pit 2.9 m diameter × 2.08 m deep, inhumation, adult male (35–45 years), legs bent, head towards S

Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 3 flint blades (1 retouched, 2 refitting), 2 flint flakes & 3 flint flakes? (1 retouched), 4 antler spatulae, 1 bone point

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Hampshire Museums and Archives Services, Winchester, no. TWA1982.W29

Comment: Burial disturbed by burrowing animals. An antler found near the skeleton may belong to the funeral structure

Fasham et al. 1989

UK-14. Olchon Valley, Cist 1, Llanveynoe, Herefordshire, England

Individual grave: flat slabs circle around the grave, capstone, stone cist made of 4 uprights oriented N–S 0.81 m × 0.41 m × 0.38 m, contracted crouched skeleton, adult male (25–30 years) on left side, head towards N facing E

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Beaker (Mid-Bellied type)

Chronological attribution: Period 3

Museum Services and Learning resources, Hereford, no. 1345

Comment: arrowhead close to the feet

Marshall 1932; Archives, Museum Services and Learning Resources, Hereford; Clarke 1970, no. 354; Green 1980, no. 164

UK-15. Wellington Quarry, Marden, Herefordshire, England

Individual grave: oval pit oriented NW-SE 1.8 × 1.2 × 0.54 m

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Carinated/maritime type), 1 copper alloy tanged dagger, 3 flint arrowhead preforms, 2 flint blades (1 point, 1 retouched), 7 flint flakes (2 knives, 1 point), 1 fragment of amphibolite wristguard

Chronological attribution: Period 1

Worcester Historic Environment and Archaeology Services, Worcester

Comment: Harrison *et al.* (1999) described the wristguard fragment as being of shale, but Woodward & Hunter's analysis demonstrated that the material was an amphibolite (Woodward & Hunter 2011, 140, ID 26)

Harrison et al. 1999; Woodward & Hunter 2011, 140, ID 26

UK-16. Tring 30, Tring, Hertfordshire, England

Individual grave: inhumation, skeleton in extended position

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 pot, 1 stone wristguard, 1 stone arched plate (wristguard?), 1 jet pulley belt ring

Chronological attribution: Period 2/3

Comment: Analysis has demonstrated that the stone used for the wristguard was Langdale tuff (Woodward & Hunter 2011, 142, ID 31)

Anon 1787; Smith 1927; Clarke 1970, no. 361-362; Green 1980, no. 182; Woodward & Hunter 2011, 142, ID 31

UK-17. Nodgham, Carisbrooke, Isle of Wight, England

Individual grave?: surface finds

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Beaker (Long-Necked type)

Chronological attribution: Period 2

Isle of Wight Heritage Service, Cothey Bottom Heritage Centre, Ryde, no. 492.0.2

Comment: there is some uncorroborated information about this old fund. Wilkins (1859, 52) noticed the discovery of fragments of two 'celtic urns roughly decorated'. The archives of the Isle of Wight Heritage Service confirm that these objects had been found together. Poole (1929, 440-441) reported that the arrowhead was found with the Beaker and with half of a limestone cup. Dunning (1937, 292) mentioned only the arrowhead and the Beaker. Restoration of the sherds has shown that at least two, possibly three Beakers are represented. Here, we consider that only one Beaker and the arrowhead to have belonged to one possible grave

Archives, Isle of Wight Heritage Service, Cothey Bottom Heritage Centre, Ryde; Wilkins 1859; Poole 1929; Dunning 1937; Clarke 1970, no. 382; Green 1980, no. 318

UK-18. Chestnuts, Addington, Kent, England

Collective grave: long barrow, chamber tomb, disturbed, cremated human remains

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, Early Bronze Age sherds

Chronological attribution: Period 3/4

Maidstone Museum & Bentriff Art Gallery, Maidstone, nos. CA.79 & CA.469

Alexander 1961; Green 1980, no. 414

UK-19. Lord of the Manor 1, Grave 6, Margate, Kent, England

Individual grave: ring-ditch, pit, cremated human remains, 1 immature individual (few months old)?

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Food Vessel

Chronological attribution: Period 2/3

MacPherson-Grant 1977; Moody 2008

UK-20. QEQM Hospital 1, Margate, Kent, England

Individual grave: wooden chamber? oriented N-S 2.19 × 1.26 m, pit 2.58 × 2.08 × 0.45 m, inhumation, adult male (40-50 years) on left side, legs bent, head towards N, facing E

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Carinated type), 1 fragment of amber

Chronological attribution: Period 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3852±33 BP (Wk-18733), 2460-2206 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Trust for Thanet Archaeology, The Antoinette Centre, Birchington, no. NAM05.2002.1-3

Comment: the grave is recut by QEQM Hospital 2 (UK-21)

Hart & Moody 2008; Needham 2012

UK-21. QEQM Hospital 2, Margate, Kent, England

Individual grave: pit oriented N–S 1.3 × 0.86 × 0.26 m, inhumation, adult female (25–35 years) on right side, legs bent, head towards S, facing E

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Period 1

Trust for Thanet Archaeology, The Antoinette Centre, Birchington, no. NAM05.2001

Comment: the arrowhead was found inside the skull. The grave recut QEQM Hospital 1 (UK-20)

Hart & Moody 2008

UK-22. Aldwinckle, Barrow 1, Aldwinckle, Northamptonshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 36.5 m diameter × 2.4 m height, ring-ditch, wooden chamber? oriented NE–SW 2 × 0.85 × 0.4 m, central pit 3.05 × 1.9 × 0.85 m, inhumation, adult male (40–45 years) on left side, legs bent, head towards S, facing W

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint scraper, 1 flint arrowhead preform?, 1 Millstone Grit whetstone, 2 bone spatulae on large mammal ribs

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Jackson et al. 1976; Green 1980, no. 183

UK-23. Raunds, Barrow 1, F 30012, Raunds, Northamptonshire, England

Individual grave: reusing barrow (UK-24), cremated human remains

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Collared Urn, truncated

Chronological attribution: Period 3/4

Comment: the artefacts were found among disturbed material on the top of the cairn covering the barrow's central grave (UK-24)

Harding & Healy 2007; 2011, 161

UK-24. Raunds, Barrow 1, F 30426, Raunds, Northamptonshire, England

Individual grave, primary, under barrow 40 m diameter, with triple ring-ditch, limestone cairn with, on its top, 185 *Bos* skulls, 40 *Bos* mandibles, 35 *Bos* scapulae, 15 *Bos* pelvis and remains of aurochs, dog and *Sus*, burnt oak chamber oriented NE–SW 2 × 0.75 × 0.8 m, central pit 2.8 × 2.3 × 0.95 m, inhumation, adult male on left side, legs bent, head towards SW, facing NW

Grave goods: 1 flint triangular point (arrowhead preform?), 1 Beaker (Long-Necked type), 1 flint dagger, 2 flint knives, 2 flint scrapers, 1 flint retouched flake, 6 flint flakes, 1 half of Great Langdale tuff wristguard, 1 slate burnisher?, 1 chalk pressure flaker?, 1 amber ring, 5 Whitby jet V-perforated buttons of Shepherd's types 1, 2 and 2B, 1 boar's tusk, 3 spatulae on large mammal ribs

Chronological attribution: Period 2

¹⁴C Dating: 3681±47 BP (UB-3148), 2201–1940 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3775±45 BP (OxA-7902), 2345–2035 cal BC (95.4%), oak chamber; 4100±80 BP (OxA-4067), 2879–2483 cal BC (95.4%), boar's tusk; Dents du cairn: 3610±110 BP (OxA-2084), 2292–1687 cal BC (95.4%), tooth from the cairn; 4040 ± 80 BP (OxA-2085), 2876–2348 cal BC (95.4%), tooth from the cairn; 3810 ± 80 BP (OxA-2086) & 3810 ± 80 BP (OxA-2087), 2472–2032 cal BC (95.4%), teeth from the cairn

Harding & Healy 2007; 2011, 162, 177; Shepherd 2009, 337, 358 (no. 35)

UK-25. Raunds, Barrow 5, F 47179, Raunds, Northamptonshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 34 m diameter, double ring-ditch, wooden chamber oriented NE–SW, central pit 1.5 × 0.85 × 0.3 m, inhumation?

Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 1 Beaker (Tall Mid-Carinated type)

Chronological attribution: Period 2

Comment: the grave was probably disturbed in antiquity (Early Bronze Age), which would account for the presence of sherds of a Collared Urn in the grave

Harding & Healy 2007; 2011, 211

UK-26. Letcombe Bassett, Barrow 290, Grave 1, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: secondary grave in barrow disturbed by badgers, cremated human remains

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Greenwell 1890; Kinnes & Longworth 1985, no. 290

UK-27. Summertown, Oxford, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: inhumation

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 2 Beakers (Tall Mid-Carinated types)

Chronological attribution: Period 2

British Museum, London, no. 1879.12-9.1787

Smith 1927; Clarke 1970, no. 761–2; Green 1980, no. 180; Kinnes & Longworth 1985, no. Un. 48

UK-28. Barrow Hills, Grave 203, Radley, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: ring ditch 9.5 m diameter × 0.5 m deep, central pit oriented NW–SE 1.83 × 1.3 × 0.36 m, inhumation, adult male (20–30 years) on the left side, legs bent, head towards NW, facing E

Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 1 Beaker (Long-Necked type), 1 copper alloy awl, 4 flint scrapers on flakes, 1 flint ‘piercer’ on flake, 1 flint retouched flake, 1 flint retouched blade, 4 flint flakes, 1 flint blade, 1 pyrite nodule, 1 bone point (*Ovis*), 1 antler spatula

Chronological attribution: Period 4

¹⁴C Dating: 3360±50 BP (BM-2643) & 3360 ± 50 BP (BM-2700), 1768–1517 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Comment: one arrowhead with broken barbs and diagnostic impact break was found stuck between vertebrae and ribs. Other arrowheads were positioned as in a quiver

Barclay & Halpin 1999; Needham 2005

UK-29. Barrow Hills, Grave 950, Radley, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: wooden chamber?, pit oriented NW–SE 2.7 × 1.8 × 0.6 m, inhumation, disturbed skeleton

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Beaker (Tall Mid-Carinated type)

Chronological attribution: Period 2

¹⁴C Dating: 3720±50 BP (BM-2703), 2285–1965 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Comment: the grave was recut by a pit containing cremated human remains. Skeleton and some of the artefacts were found on three layers, possibly due to the reopening of the grave. Only the artefacts located in the lower filling have been considered as grave goods (Barclay & Halpin 1999, 58)

Barclay & Halpin 1999

UK-30. Barrow Hills, Grave 4660, Radley, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: pit oriented NW–SE 2 × 1.75 × 0.3 m, inhumation, adult male (40–45 years) on left side, legs bent, head towards N, facing E

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Carinated/AOO type), 1 arsenical copper knife-dagger with projecting butt, 1 flint blade with use retouch and ferrous residues (strike-a-light?), 1 flake with shiny polish and ferrous residues (strike-a-light?), 1 pin on large mammal bone, 1 antler spatula, 1 *Sus* tooth (in the filling)

Chronological attribution: Period 2

¹⁴C Dating: 3650±50 BP (BM-2704), 2193–1893 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Barclay & Halpin 1999

UK-31. Barrow Hills, Grave 5274, Radley, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: pit oriented NE–SW 1.4 × 0.9 m, inhumation, 1 immature on left side, legs bent, head towards N, facing E

Grave goods: 1 flint transverse arrowhead, 2 flint knives, 3 flint flakes

Chronological attribution: Period 3/4

¹⁴C Dating: 3480±80 BP (OxA-1903), 2026–1612 cal BC, human bones

Barclay & Halpin 1999

UK-32. Barrow Hills, Barrow 4a, Radley, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 17 m diameter × 1.05 m height, ring-ditch 8.5 m diameter × 0.75 m width × 0.3 m deep, central pit oriented E–W 2.30 × 1.35 × 0.9 m, inhumation, adult male (25–35 years) on left side, legs bent, head towards W, facing N

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Carinated type), 2 gold basket ornaments

Chronological attribution: Period 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3880±90 BP (OxA-4356), 2580–2043 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, no. AN.1944.123.a–c

Leeds 1938; Williams 1948; Clarke 1970, no. 33; Green 1980, no. 264; Barclay & Halpin 1999

UK-33. Barrow Hills, Barrow 15, Grave 1, Radley, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: double ring-ditch 21 & 36.5 m diameter, pit oriented N–S 3.1 × 1.55 × 0.9 m, disturbed inhumation?, remains of an adult male located in two areas of the grave (with several connected bones)

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Period 2/3

¹⁴C Dating: 3660±80 BP (OxA-4357), 2287–1779 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Riley et al. 1982; Barclay & Halpin 1999

UK-34. Stanton Harcourt, Grave II, Stanton Harcourt, Oxfordshire, England

Individual grave: ring-ditch 8.7 × 7.75 × 0.85 m, wooden chamber oriented NW–SE almost 1.3 × 0.6 m, central pit 2 × 1.55 × 0.85 m, inhumation, young adult male on left side, legs bent, hands close to the neck, head towards N, facing E

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Carinated type), 1 bone ring-pendant

Chronological attribution: Period 1

Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, no. 1965.100.a–g

Grimes 1944; Grimes et al. 1960; Clarke 1970, no. 772; Green 1980, no. 178

UK-35. Sutton, Sutton, Suffolk, England

Individual grave: barrow?, cremated human remains, adult male

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Collared Urn, 3 flint knives

Chronological attribution: Period 3/4

Ipswich, no. 962.115

Smedley & Owles 1964; Green 1980, no. 384; Longworth 1984, no. 1522

UK-36. Ditchling Road, Brighton, Sussex, England

Individual grave: crouched inhumation, adult male

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Beaker (Mid-Bellied type), 1 pile of snails (*Helix memoralis* & *Cyclostoma elegans* mainly)

Chronological attribution: Period 2/3

Brighton Museum, Brighton, no. R.2315

Smith 1927; Grinsell 1931; Clarke 1970, no. 992; Green 1980, no. 402

UK-37. Amesbury Archer, Amesbury, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: pit oriented E–W 2.35 × 1.75 × 0.6 m, inhumation, adult male (35–45 years) on left side, legs bent, head towards W, facing N

Grave goods: 17 flint arrowheads, 1 flint triangular point (arrowhead preform?), 1 flint arrowhead preform, 5 Bell Beakers (Low-Carinated types of which 3 are AOC), 3 copper alloy tanged daggers, 2 gold basket ornaments, 2 flint daggers, 3 flint knives, 2 flint strike-a-lights, 8 flint scrapers, 2 flint retouched flakes, 2 flint used flakes, 8 flint irregular blades and bladelets, 28 flint flakes, 1 cushion stone, 2 stone wristguards, 1 pyrite nodule, 1 shale ring, 1 antler T-shaped pin, 3 antler spatulae, 4 boar's tusks, 1 perforated oyster shell

Chronological attribution: Period 1

¹⁴C Dating: 3895±32 BP (OxA-13541), 2471–2290 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3877±33 BP (OxA-13540), 2468–2212 cal BC (95.4%), boar's tusk; 3866±28 BP (OxA-13623), 2464–2211 cal BC (95.4%), boar's tusk
Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum, Salisbury, no. SBYWM:2003.23

Fitzpatrick 2011; Woodward & Hunter 2011, 143–144, ID 56, 57

UK-38. Boscombe Bowmen, Amesbury, Wiltshire, England

Collective grave: pit oriented NW–SE 2.6 × 0.9 × 0.46 m, 1 deposit of cremated human remains (2–4 years), 3 *in situ* inhumations (5–7 years, 5–7 years, adult male 35–45 years), remains of further 3 individuals (2 adult males, 25–30 years, 1 immature, 15–18 years)

Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 7 Bell Beakers (Low-Carinated types of which 6 AOC & 1 AOO), 2 flint scrapers, 1 flint knife on blade, 1 flint strike-a-light, 1 flint irregular blade, 2 flint flakes, 1 boar's tusk, 1 antler toggle

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified (multi-period burial)

¹⁴C Dating: 3955±33 BP (OxA-13542), 2571–2345 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3822±33 BP (OxA-13543), 2457–2144 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3825±30 BP (OxA-13681), 2458–2146 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3889±32 BP (OxA-13598), 2471–2243 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3845±27 BP (OxA-13624), 2458–2205 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3613±28 BP (OxA-13972), 2109–1891 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3681±30 BP (OxA-13599), 2142–1965 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Wessex Archaeology, Salisbury

Fitzpatrick 2011

UK-39. Stonehenge Archer, Amesbury, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: pit in the filling of the Stonehenge ditch, disturbed by burrowing animals, inhumation, adult male (25–30 years) laying on its back oriented E–W, legs bent, head towards W

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 stone wristguard

Chronological attribution: Period 2

¹⁴C Dating: 3715±70 BP (BM-1582), 2338–1913 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3960±60 BP (OxA-4886), 2828–2235 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3785±70 BP (OxA-5044), 2458–2034 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3825±60 BP (OxA-5045), 2468–2063 cal BC (95.4%), human bone; 3775±55 BP (OxA-5046), 2451–2030 cal BC (95.4%), human bone

Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum, Salisbury, no. SBYWM:1983.7

Comment: a tip of one arrowhead was found in the posterior face of the sternum. Another arrowhead tip was lodged in one rib. Three ribs have cut-marks, probably made by arrows shot at short range (Evans *et al.* 1984).

Green 1980, no. 226/I; Evans et al. 1984; Cleal et al. 1995; Woodward & Hunter 2011, 144, ID 58

UK-40. Avebury 37, Avebury, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 15 m diameter × 1.5 m height, pit 0.45 m diameter, cremation

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 2 copper alloy fragments of a dagger?, 1 stone object, 1 iron 'arrowhead'?,

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Merewether 1851; Grinsell 1957; Green 1980, no. A131

UK-41. Avebury 46a, Avebury, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 24 m diameter × 0.5 m height, inhumation, fragments of skull

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 boar's tusk, teeth of several animals

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Merewether 1851; Grinsell 1957; Green 1980, no. A120

UK-42. Morgan's Hill/Bishop Cannings 28a, Bishop Cannings, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 0.6 m height, central circular pit, cremated human remains

Grave goods: 2 burnt flint arrowheads, 1 flint knife

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

British Museum, London, no. [18]73.12-19.26
Thurnam 1860; Smith 1927; Green 1980, no. 207

UK-43. Roundway Hill G5b, Bishop Cannings, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: two conjoined barrows forming an oval 40.8 × 29 m & 2.15 m height, ring-ditch 45 m diameter × 0.45 m deep, stone cist oriented SW–NE 1.75 × 0.75 × 0.60 m, cremated human remains, adult male

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 copper alloy grooved knife-dagger, 1 flint knife, 2 flint flakes, 1 flint burin spall, 2 sandstone arrowshaft smoothers, 2 sandstone polishers, 1 quartz pebble, 1 antler spatula, 1 antler fragment, 3 bone spatulae

Chronological attribution: Period 4

Wiltshire Heritage Museum, Devizes, no. DZSWS:STHEAD.2004.343.10

Cunnington 1860; Annable & Simpson 1964; Gerloff 1975, no. 325; Green 1980, no. 205

UK-44. Roundway Hill G8, Bishop Cannings, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 16.5 m diameter × 0.15 m height, pit 1.52 × 0.71 × 0.15 m, inhumation, adult male 70–80 years (19th century determination) on left side, legs bent, left hand near the head, right arm on the body, head towards N

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Carinated type), 1 copper alloy tanged dagger with remains of dagger sheath, 1 copper alloy point, 1 stone wristguard

Chronological attribution: Period 1/2

¹⁴C Dating: 3734±30 BP (OxA-V-2228-40), 2270–2034 cal BC (95.4%)

Wiltshire Heritage Museum, Devizes, no. DZSWS:DM.443

Comment: The wristguard material was originally described as 'slate' but analysis has revealed that it is in fact an amphibolite (Woodward & Hunter 2011, 141, ID 28)

Cunnington 1857; Thurnam 1871; Annable & Simpson 1964; Clarke 1970, no. 1135; Gerloff 1975, no. 1; Green 1980, no. 206; Woodward & Hunter 2011, 141, ID 28; Needham 2012

UK-45. Snail Down, Grave 19/'Hunter's Barrow', Collingbourne Kingston, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 25 m diameter × 2.7 m height, cremation

Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 1 sandstone pebble

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Wiltshire Heritage Museum, Devizes, no. DZSWS:1960.10.693

Hoare 1812, 183–184; Crooker, Archives, Wiltshire Heritage Museum, Devizes; Green 1980, no. 256; Thomas & Watson, 2005

UK-46. Durrington G67, Durrington, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow?, double ring-ditch 13.8 & 20.5 m diameter, central pit oriented SW–NE 2.15 × 1.5 × 1.05 m, inhumation, adult male on left side, legs bent, hands on the chest, head toward N, facing E

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Beaker (Collared type), 1 granite battle axehead

Chronological attribution: Period 2/2

Wiltshire Heritage Museum, Devizes, no. DZSWS:X143

Cunnington 1929; Annable & Simpson 1964; Clarke 1970, no. 1103; Green 1980, no. 235

UK-47. Alton Parva/Figcheldean G26, Figcheldean, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow, 36 m diameter × 1.5 m height, central pit 2.3 × 0.8 × 1.4 m, inhumation, skeleton on left side

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 Grape cup, 1 Collared Urn?, 1 copper alloy flat-riveted knife-dagger

Chronological attribution: Period 3

British Museum, London, no. 1902.6-16.13-14

Hawley 1910; Gerloff 1975, no. 299; Green 1980, no. 237; Kinnes 1994

UK-48. Monkton Farleigh 2/Jug's Grace, Monkton Farleigh, Wiltshire, England

Double grave: oval barrow 25 m length, stone cist, inhumation, 2 skeletons

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 Bell Beaker (Low-Carinated type), 1 gold disc, 1 flint blade, 2 proximal fragments of flint blades, 1 bone ring

Chronological attribution: Period 1

Bristol City Museum

Underwood 1948; Clarke 1970, nos. 1111–1112; Green 1980, no. 197

UK-49. Wanborough I/Popple Church/Aldbourn, Wanborough, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 24.4 m diameter × 1.05 m height, burnt wooden chamber, cremated human remains

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 copper alloy knife-dagger with midrib

Chronological attribution: Period 4

Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, no. AN.1955.208.b

Passmore 1896; Smith 1927; Gerloff 1975, no. 308; Green 1980, no. 258

UK-50. Wilsford G54/Lake 21, Wilsford, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow 14 m diameter × 0.3 m height, flint cairn 5.5–7 m diameter, pit oriented NW–SE
2.35 × 1.5 × 0.45 m

Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 3 Beakers (2 Tall Mid-Carinated types, of which 1 maritime type, 1 AOC)

Chronological attribution: Period 1/2

Wiltshire Heritage Museum, Devizes, no. DZSWS:STHEAD.173

Comment: grave disturbed and reused during the Early Bronze Age.

Hoare 1812, 210; Greenfield 1959; Clarke 1970, nos 1173–1174; Green 1980, no. 225; Smith et al. 1991

UK-51. Winterbourne Monkton 9, Winterbourne Monkton, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow, pit 1.8 × 1.2 × 1.6 m, 2 *Bos* skulls on the top of the pit, inhumation, adult on left side, legs bent

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Beaker (Mid-Bellied type), 2 flint daggers?

Chronological attribution: Period 3

Merewether 1851; Smith 1927; Clarke 1970, no. 1187; Green 1980, no. 252

UK-52. Winterslow Hut/Winterslow 3, Winterslow, Wiltshire, England

Individual grave: barrow, central pit, inhumation, skeleton oriented N–S, head towards N

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 Beaker (Tall Mid-Carinated type), 1 copper alloy tanged dagger, 1 amphibolite wristguard

Chronological attribution: Period 2

Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, no. AN.NC.207

Comment: the wristguard was originally thought to be of slate, but analysis has revealed that it is an amphibolite (Woodward & Hunter 2011, 133, ID 4)

Sydenham 1844; Thurnam 1871; Steven & Stone 1939; Clarke 1970, no. 1204; Gerloff 1975, no. 4; Green 1980, no. 254; Woodward & Hunter 2011, 133, ID 4

UK-53. Bredon Hill, Bredon, Worcestershire, England

Double grave: barrow 8.7–10.7 m diameter × 0.5 m height, ring-ditch 8.4–10.4 m diameter × 0.75 m width × 0.3 m deep, cairn 0.15 m height, stone cist made of 1 upright and dry-stone walls oriented N–S, central pit 1.7 × 0.9 m, inhumation, 1 adult male (40–50 years), 1 adult woman (25–30 years)

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 2 Beakers (Tall Mid-Carinated type), 1 flint scraper, 1 large mammal bone pressure flaker?

Chronological attribution: Period 2

Birmingham

Thomas 1965; Green 1980, no. 169

UK-54. Creux-es-Faies, Saint-Peter-in-the-Wood, Guernsey, Channel Islands
Collective grave: passage tomb, inhumation, 3 skeletons (1 adult, 1 immature)
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 8 Bell Beakers
Chronological attribution: Period 1
Guernsey Museum
Comment: the grave yielded only Bell Beaker artefacts.
Lukis 1866; Kendrick 1928; Kinnes & Grant 1983; Salanova 2000

UK-55. Le Trépied, Saint-Saviour, Guernsey, Channel Islands
Collective grave: gallery grave with peristalith
Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 2 Bell Beakers
Chronological attribution: Period 1
Guernsey Museum
Comment: the grave yielded only Bell Beaker artefacts
Kendrick 1928; Kinnes & Grant 1983; Salanova 2000

UK-56. Les Fouaillages, Vale, Guernsey, Channel Islands
Individual grave: barrow, cairn 5 × 2.5 m, pit oriented E–W 1.8 × 1.1 m
Grave goods: 8 flint arrowheads, 1 Beaker (Tall Mid-Carinated type)
Chronological attribution: Period 2
Guernsey Museum
Comment: the barrow partially covers a Middle Neolithic long barrow. The grave has been disturbed by burrowing animals and by earthmoving work during the Second World War
Kinnes & Grant 1983; Cyril Marcigny, pers. comm.

UK-57. Platte Mare, Vale, Guernsey, Channel Islands
Collective grave: megalithic cist
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 2 Bell Beakers (1 maritime type)
Chronological attribution: Period 1
Guernsey Museum
Kendrick 1928; Kinnes & Grant 1983; Salanova 2000

UK-58. Bedd Emlyn, Grave III, Clocaenog, Denbighshire, Wales
Individual grave: secondary grave in a dry-stone cist possibly surrounded by ring-cairn, cremated human remains
Grave goods: 11 burnt flint arrowheads, 1 Food Vessel, 1 burnt flint knife
Chronological attribution: Period 2/3
National Museum Cardiff, no. 50.522/5–15
Savory 1961; Green 1980, no. 111

UK-59. Cefn Goleu Cairn, Cremation 3, Cefn Goleu, Flintshire, Wales
Individual grave: capstone 0.65 × 0.5 × 0.12 m, circular pit 0.3 m diameter × 0.35 m deep, cremated human remains, adult
Grave goods: 2 burnt flint arrowheads,
Chronological attribution: Period unspecified
Bevan-Evans & Hayes 1955; Green 1980, no. 115

UK-60. Breach Farm, Llanbleddian, Vale of Glamorgan, Wales
Individual grave: barrow 24.7 m diameter × 1.05 m height, ring-cairn 21 m diameter × 1.5–2.45 m width, central pit 0.7 m diameter × 0.7 m deep, cremated human remains
Grave goods: 13 flint arrowheads, 1 accessory vessel (cup), 1 copper alloy dagger with remains of hilt, 1 copper alloy low flanged axehead, 1 copper alloy chisel, 1 flint scraper, 1 flint knife, 3 triangular points (arrowhead preforms?), 3 flint scrapers, 2 sandstone arrowshaft smoothers

Chronological attribution: Period 3

¹⁴C Dating: 3520±60 BP (GrA-19964), 2022–1692 cal BC (95.4%), calcined human bone; 3530±60 BP (GrA-20601), 2026–1694 cal BC (95.4%), calcined human bone

National Museum Cardiff, no. 38.37/5–17

Grimes 1938; Green 1980, no. 186; Brindley 2007

UK-61. Sutton 268', Cremation C, Llandow, Vale of Glamorgan, Wales

Individual grave: secondary grave in barrow (UK-62), capstones, pit, cremated human remains

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Collared urn, 1 flint knife, 1 polished bone object

Chronological attribution: Period 3/4

National Museum Cardiff

Fox 1943; Griffiths 1957; Green 1980, no. 185; Longworth 1984, no. 2176

UK-62. Sutton 268', Inhumation 1, Llandow, Vale of Glamorgan, Wales

Individual grave: barrow 8 m diameter (originally) or 21 m diameter (final state), cairn, surrounding stones oriented N–S 2.4 × 0.6 m, central pit 3.8 × 3 × 0.7 m, inhumation, adult male on left side, legs bent, head towards N, facing E

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 1 Beaker (Tall Mid-Carinated type), 1 flint scraper

Chronological attribution: Period 2

National Museum Cardiff

Comment: one arrowhead was located with the Beaker close to the head, two arrowheads close to the arms and four arrowheads near the feet

Fox 1943; Griffiths 1957; Clarke 1970, no. 1867; Green 1980, no. 184

UK-63. Gray Hill, Llanfair Discoed, Monmouthshire, Wales

Individual grave: ring-cairn 12 m diameter × 2 m width with sandstone slabs lining the interior, wooden superstructure oriented N–S 2.85 × 2.05 m, pit 4 × 3 m

Grave goods: 8 flint arrowheads, sherds of Beaker

Chronological attribution: Period 1/2

Archaeology Department, Bristol University, Bristol

Comment: disturbed grave probably reused for burial during the Early Bronze Age burial (accompanied by a faience bead, sherds of urn and a metal object)

Chadwick et al. 2003, Chadwick & Pollard 2005

UK-64. Cwm Car, Brecknock, Powys, Wales

Individual grave: capstone 1.2 × 0.6 × 0.05 m, stone cist made of 4 uprights 0.65 × 0.5 × 0.3 m, cremated human remains

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 Beaker (Long-Necked type)

Chronological attribution: Period 2

Ward 1902; Smith 1927; Griffiths 1957; Green 1980, no. 161

UK-65. Twr Gwyn Mawr, Carno, Powys, Wales

Individual grave: cairn 18 m diameter × 1.8 m height, six capstones, stone cist 2.7 × 0.6 × 0.65 m, layer of pebbles, inhumation, bones

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint knife

Chronological attribution: Period unspecified

Davies 1857; Green 1980, no. 160

UK-66. Sarn-y-bryn-caled, primary cremation, Welshpool, Powys, Wales

Individual grave: pit 1.7 × 1.2 × 0.6 m, cremated human remains, adult

Grave goods: 4 burnt flint arrowheads

Chronological attribution: Period 2/3

¹⁴C Dating: 3600 ± 35 BP (SUERC-27586), 2116–1881 cal BC (95.4 %), human bone

Comment: In its first phase, a double timber circle was built in the 22nd–21st centuries BC. In a second phase, a pit was dug in the centre of the monument in the 21st–20th centuries BC in order to deposit cremated remains with arrowheads. In a third phase, a secondary deposit of cremated remains was placed over the first one in the 20th–19th centuries BC (Gibson 2010)

Gibson et al. 1994; Gibson 2010

DENMARK

DK-01. Stenilgård, Års, Års, Ålborg

Individual grave: stone layer, circular dry-stone cist 0.6 diameter, cremated human remains

Grave goods: 1 burnt flint arrowhead, 1 decorated Beaker, 1 tronconic pot, 1 distal fragment of flint dagger

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic

Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års, no. VMÅ 486

Nielsen 1934; Lomborg 1973; Ebbesen 2004, no. 26; Sarauw 2007, no. 15

DK-02. Smørup, Brorstrup, Års, Ålborg

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer 10 m length × 1.2 m width, cremated human remains

Grave goods: 1 burnt flint arrowhead, 1 burnt flint dagger (type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM B.1959-60

Ebbesen 2004, no. 24; Sarauw 2007, no. 14

DK-03. Halsmandbro II, Ejdrup, Års, Ålborg

Individual grave: secondary grave in barrow

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 2 flint daggers (type I B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Ålborg Historiske Museum, no. ÅHM 3249x1-x52

Johansen 1996; Sarauw 2007, no. 16

DK-04. Lynnerup II, Skivum, Års, Ålborg

Collective grave: passage tomb

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års, no. VMÅ 278x51

Jørgensen 1986

DK-05. Blære, layer 6, Blære, Års, Ålborg

Collective grave: stone cist, inhumation and cremated human remains

Grave goods: 9 flint arrowheads, 2 Bell Beaker sherds, 4 flint daggers (1 type I, 2 type I B, 1 type I C), 1 amber bead

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker/Late Neolithic I

Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års, no. VMÅ 1341

Fabeck 1986

DK-06. Fandrup, Farsø, Gislum, Ålborg

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer oriented N–S 2.1 × 1.3 m, cremated human remains?

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års, no. VMÅ 881

N. Bertelsens, Archives, Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års; Ebbesen 2004, no. 18; Sarauw 2007, no. 11

DK-07. Fredbjerg, Farsø, Gislum, Ålborg

Individual grave: barrow

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I A)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Sarauw 2007, no. 12

DK-08. Foulum, Foulum, Gislum, Ålborg

Individual grave: barrow 35 m diameter, stone layer oriented N-S 1.6 × 0.6 m, inhumation

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type II A)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års, no. VMÅ 896-7

T. Kaldahl, Archives, Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års; Ebbesen 2004, no. 19; Sarauw 2007, no. 13

DK-09. Rold Mark, Rold, Hindsted, Ålborg

Individual grave

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type IV B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic II

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM I.5747-8

Catalogue, Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen

DK-10. Lundgård, Rostrup, Hindsted, Ålborg

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Ebbesen 2004, no. 20

DK-11. Store Arden, Store Arden, Hindsted, Ålborg

Individual grave: barrow, pit

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Ebbesen 2004, no. 21

DK-12. Ulstrup, Valsgård, Hindsted, Ålborg

Individual grave: barrow, stone cist oriented E-W

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type II B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Ebbesen 2004, no. 22

DK-13. Hvarre 1, Vebestrup, Hindsted, Ålborg

Individual grave: barrow, central pit filled with stone oriented E-W 3.3 × 1.2 × 0.8 m,

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I A/B), 1 fossil sea urchin

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Ebbesen 2004, no. 23

DK-14. Hvarre 2, Vebestrup, Hindsted, Ålborg

Individual grave: pit 0.6 × 0.2 m

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Comment: grave located in the Hvarre 1 barrow (DK-13)

Ebbesen 2004, no. 23

- DK-15.** Åle, Barrow 1, Ranum, Slet, Ålborg
 Individual grave: barrow 11.5 m diameter, pit oriented NW–SE 2.5 × 1 m
 Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
 Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
 Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års, no. VMÅ 1917x2
Archives, Vesthimmerlands Museum, Års; Madsen 1997; Sarauw 2007, no. 17
- DK-16.** Damgården IV, Søften, Vester-Lisbjerg, Århus
 Individual grave: barrow, oak chamber
 Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B), 1 amber bead
 Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
 Forhistorik Museum, Moesgård, no. FHM 3567
Nielsen 1991; Sarauw 2007, no. 41
- DK-17.** Dyrehavegård, Lyngby-Tårnbæk, Sokkelund, Copenhagen
 Individual grave: barrow 5 × 1.5 m, stone layer oriented E–W 2.4 × 0.9 m, inhumation, remains of skeleton
 Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type II A), 1 amber bead
 Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
 Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.50763-4
Ebbesen 2004, no. 4
- DK-18.** Nustrup, Nustrup, Gram, Haderslev
 Individual grave: barrow, wooden chamber oriented E–W blocked with stones, sand layer
 Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I)
 Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
 Haderslev Museum, no. 6029-31
Ebbesen 2004, no. 68; Sarauw 2007, no. 64
- DK-19.** Melbjerg høje/Stubdrup, Øster Brønderslev, Børglum, Hjørring
 Individual grave: barrow 14 m diameter × 1 m height, stone layer, pit oriented E–W 2.4 × 0.6 m
 Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 2 flint daggers (1 type I B, 1 type I E)
 Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
 Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.34532-4
Lomborg 1973; Ebbesen 2004, no. 11; Sarauw 2007, no. 2
- DK-20.** Lem, Hellevad, Dronninglund, Hjørring
 Individual grave: sand barrow 12 m diameter × 1 m height, stone cist oriented NW–SE 2.65 × 1.3 × 0.8 m
 Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger
 Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic
 Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.32244-8
Catalogue, Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen; Ebbesen 2004, no. 12; Sarauw 2007, no. 3
- DK-21.** Søndersø Nørremark, Søndersø, Skovby, Odense
 Individual grave: elongated barrow covering several structures, stone cist, cremated human remains, burnt bones
 Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
 Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Lambertsen 1993; Sarauw 2007, no. 1
- DK-22.** Vester-Egesborg, Vester-Egesborg, Hammer, Præstø
 Individual grave: barrow, stone cist made of 9 uprights 1.6 × 1.5 m, inhumation, contracted (crouched) skeleton on left side, head towards N, facing E
 Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (Madknife type C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.16798
Müller 1896; Nielsen 1974

DK-23. Marshøj, Gjerrild, Djurs Nørre, Randers
Individual grave: barrow 8 m diameter, stone layer, pit
Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 ceramic, 1 flint dagger
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM B.17018
Sarauw 2007, no. 40

DK-24. Thorsø Hede, Voldby, Djurs Nørre, Randers
Individual grave: barrow 25 m diameter × 0.5 m height, stone layer oriented E–W 4 × 3.5 m
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.12073-4
Ebbesen 2004, no. 46; Sarauw 2007, no. 35

DK-25. Kjeldsminde, Årslev, Sønderhald, Randers
Individual grave: wooden chamber? oriented NE–SW 2.2 × 0.6 m blocked by stone, pit 3.3 × 2.5 × 1.3 m
Grave goods: 8 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I A), 1 flint axehead, 1 flint chisel
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Kulturhistorik Museum, Randers, no. KHM 5923
Kristensen 1972; Sarauw 2007, no. 39

DK-26. Lemmer, Lime, Sønderhald, Randers
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer, pit oriented NE–SW 2.3 × 0.92 m
Grave goods: 12 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Forhistorik Museum, Moesgård, no. FHM 5118
Comment: 11 arrowheads were positioned in a bundle
Ebbesen 2004, no. 47; Sarauw 2007, no. 36

DK-27. Allestrup Vest, Grave Bz, Vejlbj, Sønderhald, Randers
Individual grave: wooden chamber? blocked by stone, pit oriented E–W 3.4 × 2.3 m
Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Kulturhistorik Museum, Randers, no. KHM 6649
Comment: the grave cut the grave Cn of Allestrup Vest (DK-28)
Schmidt 1989; Jensen 1995; Sarauw 2007, no. 38

DK-28. Allestrup Vest, Grave Cn, Vejlbj, Sønderhald, Randers
Individual grave: stone layer, pit oriented E–W, pit 2.9 × 1.3 m
Grave goods: 8 flint arrowheads
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Kulturhistorik Museum, Randers, no. KHM 6650
Comment: the grave is cut by grave Bz of Allestrup Vest (DK-27).
Schmidt 1989; Jensen 1995

DK-29. Allestrup Vest, Grave Eh, Vejlbj, Sønderhald, Randers
Double grave: wooden chamber oriented NE–SW 2.2 × 1 m, stone layer, pit 2.9 × 1.7 × 1.1 m, inhumation,
remains of 2 skulls
Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, traces of copper, 2 flint daggers (types I B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Kulturhistorik Museum, Randers, no. KHM 331/75
Schmidt 1989; Jensen 1995; Ebbesen 2004, no. 48; Sarauw 2007, no. 37

DK-30. Vittrup, Barrow 3, Grave A, Lindknud, Malt, Ribe
Individual grave: stone cist constructed of uprights and dry-stone walling oriented E–W 1.5 × 1 × 0.5 m, inhumation, remains of skeleton
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.26274-5
Comment: the grave reused an older barrow
Forssander 1936; Ebbesen 2004, no. 66; Sarauw 2007, no. 62; Siemen, 2009, no. 23.66

DK-31. Solbakkegård IV, Grave GP, Bryndum, Skads, Ribe
Individual grave: circular pit 0.6 m diameter, cremated human remains, 1 immature (c. 12 years)
Grave goods: 3 burnt flint arrowheads, 1 flint arrowhead, 1 burnt flint dagger (Madknife type B), 1 burnt flint flake, 1 burnt flint retouched flake, 1 burnt flint pebble, 2 flint flakes, 4 amber V-perforated buttons
Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker
Esbjerg Museum, Esbjerg, no. ESM 2216
Siemen 1999a; 1999b; Sarauw 2007, no. 63

DK-32. Fredshavn, Vorbasse, Slaugs, Ribe
Individual grave: stone layer 1.5 × 2.3 m, pit oriented E–W 1.1 × 2 m
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Esbjerg Museum, Esbjerg, no. ESM 2573
Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow
Siemen 2005; 2009, no. 58.96; Sarauw 2007, no. 66

DK-33. Vorbasse 6c, Grave C2, Vorbasse, Slaugs, Ribe
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer, wooden chamber? oriented E–W 1.25 × 0.5 × 0.6 m, central pit 1.8 × 1.2 m
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Esbjerg Museum, Esbjerg, no. ESM 1563
Siemen 1987; 1992; 2009, no. 58.102; Sarauw 2007, no. 65

DK-34. Vorbasse 20a, Vorbasse, Slaugs, Ribe
Individual grave: barrow 14 m diameter × 1.05 m height, cairn 8.5 m diameter × 0.8 m height, stone layer oriented E–W 1.6 m length × 0.8 m width, inhumation, 1 skull
Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I A), 1 flint scraper, 5 arrowhead preforms, 14 flint flakes, 2 irregular flint blades, 2 sandstone arrowshaft smoothers
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.15081-8
Comment: dagger association with grave goods is insecure
Müller 1898; Siemen, 2009, no. 58.105

DK-35. Slavgård, Barrow 13, Vorbasse, Slaugs, Ribe
Individual grave
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead preform?, 1 flint dagger
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.15041-2

Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow
Catalogue, Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen; Müller 1898; Ebbesen 2004, 67

DK-36. Ål, Ål, Vester Horne, Ribe

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer, inhumation, teeth
Grave goods: 10 flint arrowhead roughouts, 1 flint dagger (type I A/B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.781-3
Siemen 2009, no. 72.09

DK-37. Ulvehøj, Man grave, Nørre Vium, Bølling, Ringkøbing

Individual grave: barrow 15 m diameter × 1.7 m height, pit
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I A/B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.5535-6
Catalogue, Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen

DK-38. Vester Egebjerg, Ejsing, Ginding, Ringkøbing

Individual grave: wooden chamber oriented E–W, pit 2.3 × 1.6 m
Grave goods: 8 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Holstebro Museum, Holstebro, no. HOL 20.315
Bodilsen 1998a; 1998b; Sarauw 2007, no. 60

DK-39. Kirkegårde, Assing, Hammerum, Ringkøbing

Individual grave: barrow 16 m diameter × 3.2 m height, stone layer 1.9 × 0.6 m
Grave goods: 9 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.17317-26
Catalogue, Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen; Ebbesen 2004, no. 54; Sarauw 2007, no. 51

DK-40. Kvindvad, Barrow 1, Grave A, Sinding, Hammerum, Ringkøbing

Individual grave: barrow 0.3 m height, stone layer oriented NW–SE, wooden chamber?
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I A)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.44632-3
Comment: the grave reused a pit of an older grave with dagger
Ebbesen 2004, no. 55; Sarauw 2007, no. 52

DK-41. Kvindvad, Barrow 3, Sinding, Hammerum, Ringkøbing

Individual grave: barrow 0.3 m height, stone layer, wooden chamber?, pit NW–SE 3.75 × 1.85 × 0.65 m
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I A)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.44637-8
Ebbesen 2004, no. 56; Sarauw 2007, no. 53

DK-42. Kvindvad, Barrow 4, Grave B, Sinding, Hammerum, Ringkøbing

Individual grave: barrow 10 m diameter × 0.5 m height, stone layer, wooden chamber 2.5 × 0.5 m, pit oriented NW–SE 3.3 × 1.75 × 0.7 m
Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads,
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.44641-2

Comment: the grave pit has been reused by a grave with dagger
Ebbesen 2004, no. 57

DK-43. Nøvling Plantage, Vildbjerg, Hammerum, Ringkøbing
Individual grave: stone layer, pit oriented E–W 3.5 × 2 × 0.65 m
Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Herning Museum, Herning, no. HEM 3731
Kærgård & Rostholm 2000; Sarauw 2007, no. 61

DK-44. Tingerdal, Barrow 7, Grave F, Borbjerg, Hjerm, Ringkøbing
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer
Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.30725-31
Ebbesen 2004, no. 59; Sarauw 2007, no. 54

DK-45. Råbjerg Hede, Barrow 1, Grave C, Fovsing, Hjerm, Ringkøbing
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer, wooden chamber oriented E–W
Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.40535-9
Ebbesen 2004, no. 60; Sarauw 2007, no. 55

DK-46. Gudum, Gudum, Skodborg, Ringkøbing
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer oriented E–W 3.3 × 1.35 m
Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Lemvig Museum, Lemvig, no. 878
Ebbesen 2004, no. 62; Sarauw 2007, no. 56

DK-47. Roesgård, Rom, Skodborg, Ringkøbing
Individual grave: barrow, pit 2.5 × 1.1 m
Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.21146-51
Ebbesen 2004, no. 63; Sarauw 2007, no. 57

DK-48. Øster Herupgård, Dybe, Vandfuld, Ringkøbing
Individual grave
Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type II B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.27380-2
Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow
Ebbesen 2004, no. 64; Sarauw 2007, no. 58

DK-49. Rammedige, Ramme, Vandfuld, Ringkøbing
Individual grave: cremation
Grave goods: 4 burnt flint arrowheads, 1 burnt flint dagger (type I)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.27268
Comment: the grave reused an older barrow
Kunwald 1954; Ebbesen 2004, no. 65; Sarauw 2007, no. 59

DK-50. Trust, Barrow 12, Tvilum, Gjern, Skanderborg

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer 4.5 × 2.5 m, inhumation, remains of skeleton

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 1 fragment of copper alloy ring, 1 flint dagger (type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.12494-5, B.6022

Ebbesen 2004, no. 49; Sarauw 2007, no. 45

DK-51. Tvilum, Grave CS, Tvilum, Gjern, Skanderborg

Individual grave: cairn oriented E–W 4 × 2.2 × 0.9 m, dry-stone walls

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I D)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg, no. SIM 459/75

Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow and is recut by another grave with arrowheads (DK-52)

Sønderby 1976; Sarauw 2007, no. 42

DK-52. Tvilum, Grave CT, Tvilum, Gjern, Skanderborg

Individual grave: stone layer oriented E–W 3.5 × 1.4 m

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type II B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg, no. SIM 459/75

Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow and cut by another grave with arrowheads (DK-51)

Sønderby 1976; Sarauw 2007, no. 43

DK-53. Karolinelund, Grave A, Voel, Gjern, Skanderborg

Individual grave: stone layer oriented E–W 2.8 × 1 m

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type II A)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg, no. SIM 29/1998

Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow and it is upon another grave with arrowheads (DK-54)

Jensen 1999; 2002a; Sarauw 2007, no. 49

DK-54. Karolinelund, Grave F, Voel, Gjern, Skanderborg

Individual grave: stone layer, wooden chamber oriented E–W 2.7 × 0.6 m

Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg, no. SIM 29/1998

Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow and it is above another grave with arrowheads (DK-53)

Jensen 1999; 2002a; Sarauw 2007, no. 48

DK-55. Vinding, Grave O, Vinding, Tyrsting, Skanderborg

Individual grave: stone layer 3.5 × 1.8 m, wooden chamber (oak?) oriented E–W 2 × 0.5 m, inhumation laying in its back, head towards E

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 tronconical ceramic, 1 flint dagger (type I C), 1 stone battle axehead

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

¹⁴C Dating: 3750±85 BP (K-2962), 2459–1950 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal; 3740±85 BP (K-2963), 2458–1938 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal; 3880±85 BP (K-2964), 2577–2058 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal

Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg, no. SIM 268/75

Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow
Sønderby 1977; Vandkilde 1996; Sarauw 2007, no. 44

DK-56. Østbirk, Grave 4, Østbirk, Voer, Skanderborg

Individual grave: barrow 19,5 diameter × 1.1 m height, stone layer oriented E–W 2.3 × 0.6 × 0.15 m

Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I), 1 amber pendant

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.15095-8

Comment: the barrow contained several burials

Catalogue, Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen; Ebbesen 2004, no. 51, Sarauw 2007, no. 46

DK-57. Plovstrup, Tørring, Vrads, Skanderborg

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer 0.7 m height, pit oriented E–W 3 × 1.2 m

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I A/B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.34024-5

Ebbesen 2004, no. 52, Sarauw 2007, no. 47

DK-58. Ølmosø Huse, Haraldsted, Ringsted, Sorø

Individual grave: stone layer, pit oriented NE–SW 5.9 × 2.4 × 0.9 m

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 ceramic, 1 flint dagger (type V B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic II/Bronze I

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.50974-6

Siemen 1978; Ebbesen 2004, no. 7

DK-59. Juelsberg, Avnslev, Vindinge, Svendborg

Collective grave: stone cist

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead

Chronological attribution: Bell Beaker

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.38670

Lomborg 1973

DK-60. Visby, Grave N8, Visby, Hassing, Thisted

Individual grave: barrow, wooden chamber?, stone layer, pit oriented NW–SE 3 × 1.6 m

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Thisted Museum, Thisted, no. THY 3848x172-7

Nielsen 1999a; 1999b; Sarauw 2007, no. 9

DK-61. Bjergby, Bjergby, Morsø Nørre, Thisted

Individual grave: stone cist

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Morslands Historiske Museum, Nykøbing Mors, no. MHM

Catalogue, Morslands Historiske Museum, Nykøbing Mors

DK-62. Højsager, Bjergby, Morsø Nørre, Thisted

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer, several capstones, stone cist made of 10 uprights oriented E–W 1.9 × 0.4 m, stone paving, inhumation, adult male (30–40 years) lying on his back, head towards W, fragment of femur of a second individual

Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Morslands Historike Museum, Nykøbing Mors, no. MHM x44
Nørgaard 1967; Ebbesen 2004, no. 13; 2005; Sarauw 2007, no. 4

DK-63. Trinddøjs, Lødderup, Morsø Sønder, Thisted

Individual grave: 4 capstones, stone cist made of 8 uprights oriented E–W 2 × 0.6 × 0.4 m

Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.31166-8

Comment: the grave reused the barrow of a megalithic grave

Ebbesen 2004, no. 14; Sarauw 2007, no. 5

DK-64. Fjallerslev, Grave A, Ovtrup, Morsø Sønder, Thisted

Individual grave: stone layer

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I B)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

¹⁴C Dating: 3840±85 BP (K-3015), 2562–2037 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal; 3890±90 BP (K-3016), 2620–2048 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal; 3920±85 BP (K-3017), 2832–2141 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal

Comment: the grave reused the pit of two previous graves and was then covered by a barrow

Simonsen 1978; Vandkilde 1996; Sarauw 2007, no. 33

DK-65. Rakkeby Hede, Rakkeby, Morsø Sønder, Thisted

Individual grave: barrow, ring-cairn 11 m diameter, stone layer oriented E–W 2.6 × 1 m

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Morslands Historike Museum, Nykøbing Mors, no. MHM 2616

Mikkelsen 1998a; 1998b; Sarauw 2007, no. 8

DK-66. Odby, Grave A, Odby, Refs, Thisted

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 dagger (type I C), 1 amber bead

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.26846-8

Ebbesen 1995; 2004, no. 16; Sarauw 2007, no. 6

DK-67. Tåbel Renseanlæg, Vestervig, Refs, Thisted

Individual grave: stone layer, pit oriented E–W 2.7 × 1.45 × 0.8 m, inhumation, adult male

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I A)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Thisted Museum, Thisted, no. THY 3409x20A

Bjerrekær 1994a; 1994b; 1994c; Sarauw 2007, no. 7

DK-68. Vestervig, Grave C, Vestervig, Refs, Thisted

Individual grave: 5 capstones, stone cist made of 8 uprights oriented E–W 2.17 × 0.67 × 0.47 m, inhumation, skeleton lying on its back, head towards E

Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I

Thisted Museum, Thisted, no. THY 1165x33

Comment: the grave reused an older barrow

Cristoffersen 1974; Ebbesen 2005; Sarauw 2007, no. 10

DK-69. Ellidsbøl, Vust, Vester Han, Thisted

Individual grave: stone cist

Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 2 flint daggers (1 type I B, 1 type I C)

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Thisted Museum, Thisted, no. THY 3221-3
Comment: association with the two daggers is insecure
Catalogue, Thisted Museum, Thisted

DK-70. Løsning, Løsning, Hatting, Vejle

Individual grave: barrow, timber holes of a wooden superstructure, wooden chamber oriented NW–SE 3.5 × 0.75 m, stone layer, pit 5.35 × 3.24 m, inhumation, remains of skeleton
Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 2 flint daggers (types I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
¹⁴C Dating: 3730±60 BP (K-5039), 2334–1949 cal BC (95.4%), charcoal from wooden superstructure
Vejle Kulturhistoriske Museum, no. VKH 525
Ethelberg 1982; Vandkilde 1996; Ebbesen 2004, no. 53; Sarauw 2007, no. 50

DK-71. Daugbjerg, Daugbjerg, Fjends, Viborg

Individual grave: barrow, stone cist oriented N–S 1.25 × 1 m
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.17716-7
Ebbesen 2004, no. 27, Sarauw 2007, no. 18

DK-72. Kjærgård, Fly, Fjends, Viborg

Individual grave: barrow 16 m diameter × 3–4 m height, pit oriented E–W 2.5 × 0.95 m
Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C), 1 flint retouched blade
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Skive Museum, Skive, no. SMS 1051x90
Archives, Skive Museum, Skive; Ebbesen 2004, no. 28; Sarauw 2007, no. 19

DK-73. Kobberup, Kobberup, Fjends, Viborg

Individual grave: barrow 16.5 m diameter × 1 m height, pit oriented E–W 2.7 × 1.3 m
Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type II B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.43947-51
Ebbesen 2004, no. 29; Sarauw 2007, no. 20

DK-74. Tastum, Kobberup, Fjends, Viborg

Individual grave: stone layer 3.4 × 0.4 × 1.15 m
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Skive Museum, Skive, no. SMS Ref. I 688
Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow
Ebbesen 2004, no. 30; Sarauw 2007, no. 21

DK-75. Hald By, Ørslevkloster, Fjends, Viborg

Individual grave: stone layer oriented E–W
Grave goods: 7 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Comment: arrowheads were positioned in a pile (quiver?). The grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow
Noe 1971; Sarauw 2007, no. 34

DK-76. Vridsted, Vridsted, Fjends, Viborg

Individual grave: barrow, stone layer 3.2 × 1.3 m
Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C), 1 amber bead

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Skive Museum, Skive, no. SMS 1044Ax439-44
Archives, Skive Museum, Skive; Ebbesen 2004, no. 31; Sarauw 2007, no. 22

DK-77. Nissum, Åsted, Harre, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer oriented E–W 2 × 0.7 m
Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Skive Museum, Skive, no. SMS 1048Ax575
Ebbesen 2004, no. 33; Sarauw 2007, no. 24

DK-78. Roslev, Roslev, Harre, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow 16 m diameter × 2 m height, stone layer, pit oriented E–W 2.4 × 0.95 × 0.45 m
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type I A/B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Skive Museum, Skive, no. SMS Ref. I 694-6
Ebbesen 2004, no. 32; Sarauw 2007, no. 23

DK-79. Hvinningdal III, Grave A, Balle, Hids, Viborg
Individual grave: wooden chamber, stone layer oriented E–W 2.1 × 0.9 m
Grave goods: 1 flint arrowhead, 1 flint dagger (type V B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic II
Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg, no. SIM 6/2003
Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow
Archives, Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg; Jensen, 2003

DK-80. Hvinningdal III, Grave B, Balle, Hids, Viborg
Individual grave: stone layer oriented E–W 1.3 × 0.7 m, pit
Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic II
Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg, no. SIM 6/2003
Comment: the grave reused a Single Grave Culture barrow. It is stratigraphically and spatially contemporaneous with grave A (DK-79)
Archives, Silkeborg Museum, Silkeborg; Jensen 2003

DK-81. Grove, Brøndum, Hindborg, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer 5 × 3.5 m, grave oriented E–W 2.7 × 1.25 m
Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C), 1 amber V-perforated button
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.43540-6
Ebbesen 2004, no. 35, Sarauw 2007, no. 25

DK-82. Tolstrup, Central Grave, Dølby, Hindborg, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer
Grave goods: 5 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type II A)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.43627-32
Comment: in the stone layer, there was another Late Neolithic grave and a Bronze Age grave
Ebbesen 2004, no. 36; Sarauw 2007, no. 26

DK-83. Savstrupgård, Oddense, Hindborg, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow 20 m diameter, central grave oriented E–W 2.8 × 1.4 × 0.55 m
Grave goods: 4 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger

Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.43615-9
Ebbesen 2004, no. 37; Sarauw 2007, no. 27

DK-84. Bøgeskov, Grave C, Gullev, Houlbjerg, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow 20 m diameter × 3 m height, grave 2.3 × 1.3 m, oak chamber oriented E–W
2.25 × 0.6 m
Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Forhistorik Museum, Moesgård, no. FHM 5619
Ebbesen 2004, no. 38; Sarauw 2007, no. 28

DK-85. Kistrup, Løvel, Nørlyng, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow, central grave
Grave goods: 2 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B), amber fragments
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.39015-7
Ebbesen 2004, no. 39; Sarauw 2007, no. 29

DK-86. Rærup, Grinderslev, Nørre, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow 18 m diameter × 0.7 m height, stone and sand layers, wooden chamber?, pit
oriented E–W, 2.8 × 1.15 m
Grave goods: 6 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I C)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Skive Museum, Skive, no. SMS 1048Ax620-6
Ebbesen 2004, no. 43; Sarauw 2007, no. 31

DK-87. Puushøi, Thise, Nørre, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow 16 m diameter × 0.5 m height, central grave oriented E–W 2.2 × 0.9 m
Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type I B)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Nationalmuseet, Copenhagen, no. NM A.43861-4
Ebbesen 2004, no. 45; Sarauw 2007, no. 32

DK-88. Sønder Andrup, Ramsing, Rødding, Viborg
Individual grave: barrow, stone layer oriented E–W
Grave goods: 3 flint arrowheads, 1 flint dagger (type II A)
Chronological attribution: Late Neolithic I
Skive Museum, Skive, no. SMS 1048Ax644-7
Archives, Skive Museum, Skive; Ebbesen 2004, no. 42; Sarauw 2007, no. 30

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Acland, J.E. 1916. List of Dorset barrows, opened by Mr. E. Cunnington, or described by him. *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society* 37, 40–7
- Alexander, J. 1961. The excavation of the Chestnuts megalithic tomb at Addington, Kent. *Archaeologia Cantiana* 76, 1–57
- Annable, F.K. & Simpson, D.D.A. 1964. *Guide Catalogue of the Neolithic and Bronze Age Collections in Devizes Museum*, Devizes: Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Society
- Anon. 1787. Feb. 9 1764. *Archaeologia* 8, 429
- Ashbee, P. 1958. The excavation of Tregulland Burrow, Treneglos Parish, Cornwall. *Antiquaries Journal* 38, 174–196

- Aveneau de la Grancière, 1898. Le Bronze dans le centre de la Bretagne-Armorique: fouille du tumulus à enceinte semi-circulaire de Saint-Fiacre en Melrand, canton de Baud. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 81–95
- Balquet, A. 1999. *Les débuts de la métallurgie et la civilisation des Tumulus armoricains*. Unpublished PhD thesis. Rennes: University of Rennes 1
- Balquet, A. 2001. *Les Tumulus armoricains du Bronze ancien*, Rennes: Institut culturel de Bretagne (Patrimoine archéologique de Bretagne)
- Barclay, A. & Halpin, C. (eds) 1999. *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume I, The Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex*. Thames Valley Landscapes 11. Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit
- Baudouin, M. & Lacouloumère, H. 1907. L'allée couverte du Grand-Bouillac à Saint-Vincent-sur-Jard. Fouilles et restaurations. In *Congrès préhistorique de France, Compte-rendu de la deuxième session, Vannes, 1906*, 433–484. Paris: Schleicher Frères éditeurs
- Bellamy, S. 1991. The excavation of Fordington Farm round barrow. *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society* 113, 107–132
- Bénard, C. called Le Pontois. 1929. *Le Finistère préhistorique*. Publications de l'Institut international d'Anthropologie, 3. Paris: éd. Nourry
- Bertrand, A. 1869. Poignard en bronze trouvé à Plounévez-Lochrist (Finistère). *Bulletin de la Société impériale des Antiquaires de France*, 136
- Bertrand, A. 1891. *Nos origines, la Gaule avant les Gaulois, d'après les monuments et les textes*. Paris: éd. Ernest Leroux
- Bevan-Evans, M. & Hayes, P. 1955. Excavation of a Cairn on Cefn-Goleu, near Moel Fammau – second report. *Flintshire Historical Society Publication* 15, 112–37
- Bjerrekær, A. 1994a. En buesleytte fra stenalderen. *Sydthy Årbog*, 6–7
- Bjerrekær, A. 1994b. 306. Tåbel Renseanlæg, Grav/boplads. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 160
- Bjerrekær, A. 1994c. 306. Tåbel Renseanlæg, Grav/boplads. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 160
- Blanchet, S. 2005. La tombe du Bronze ancien de Crec'h Perros à Perros Guirec, 22: les premiers résultats. *Bulletin de l'Association pour la Promotion des Recherches sur l'Âge du Bronze* 2, 27–29
- Bodilsen, A. 1998a. *Vester Egebjerg: Udgravning af overpløjet høj forud for etablerig af læhegn*. Archaeological report 20315. Holstebro: Holstebro Museum
- Bodilsen, A. 1998b. 486. Vester Egebjerg, Høj. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 215–16
- Borlase, W.C. 1872. *Nænia Cornubiæ, a Descriptive Essay, Illustrative of the Sepulchres and Funereal Customs of the Early Inhabitants of the County of Cornwall*, London: Longmans, Green, Reader, and Dyer
- Brent, F. 1886. On the occurrence of flint flakes, and small stone implements in Cornwall. *Journal of the Royal Institution of Cornwall* 9, 58–61
- Briard, J. 1968. Un tumulus du Bronze Ancien à Lescongar en Plouhinec (Finistère). *Gallia Préhistoire* 11(2), 247–59
- Briard, J. 1970a. Un tumulus du Bronze ancien: Kernonen en Plouvorn (Finistère). *L'Anthropologie* 74, 5–56
- Briard, J. 1970b. Les tumulus de l'âge du Bronze de Plouvorn-Plouzévédé (Finistère). *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 67(1), 372–85
- Briard, J. 1972. Les tumulus de Kervini en Poullan: fouilles de 1971. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 98, 21–38
- Briard, J. 1976. Acculturations néolithiques et campaniformes dans les Tumulus armoricains. In J. De Laet (ed), *Acculturation and Continuity in Atlantic Europe Mainly During the Neolithic Period and the Bronze Age, Actes du IV Atlantic Colloquium*, 34–44. Dissertationes archaeologicae Gandenses 16. Brugge: De Tempel
- Briard, J. 1977a. *Rapport scientifique sur la fouille de sauvetage du tumulus de Cazin, à Plouigneau (Finistère)*. Report 711. Rennes: Service régional de l'Archéologie
- Briard, J. 1977b. Mégalithes et tumulus à l'âge du bronze. La « Dame de Kersandy », Plouhinec (Finistère). *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan* 104, 31–47
- Briard, J. 1978. Das Silbergefäß von Saint-Adrien, Côtes-du-Nord. *Archäologisches Korrespondenzblatt* 8, 13–20.
- Briard, J. 1984. *Les tumulus d'Armorique. L'Âge du Bronze en France* 3. Paris: Picard

- Briard, J. & Le Roux, C.-T. 1972. *Rapport scientifique sur la découverte d'une tombe du Bronze ancien à Créac'h Morvan, commune de Saint-Thégonnec (Finistère)*. Report 1081. Rennes: Service régional de l'Archéologie
- Briard, J. & L'Helgouac'h, J. 1957. *Chalcolithique, Néolithique secondaire, survivance néolithique à l'Age du Bronze Ancien en Armorique*. Travaux du Laboratoire d'Anthropologie préhistorique. Rennes: Faculté des sciences
- Briard, J. & Maréchal, J.-R. 1958. Etude technique d'objets métalliques du Chalcolithique et de l'âge du Bronze de Bretagne. *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 55(7), 422–40.
- Briard, J. & Mohen, J. 1974. Le tumulus de la forêt de Carnoët à Quimperlé (Finistère). *Antiquités nationales* 6, 46–60
- Briard, J. & Onnée, Y. 1969. *Civilisation des Tumulus armoricains*. Inventaria Archaeologica 3. St-Germain-en-Laye: Société des Amis du Musée des Antiquités nationales et du Château
- Briard, J., Bourhis, J.-J. & van Schoor, M. 1998. La paléoméallurgie campaniforme du Portugal. Nouvelles données sur ses compositions métalliques et ses relations atlantiques, *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 95(3), 393–402
- Briard, J., Le Goffic, M. & Onnée, Y. 1994. *Les tumulus de l'âge du Bronze des monts d'Arrée*. Patrimoine archéologique de Bretagne. Rennes: éd. Institut culturel de Bretagne et Association des travaux du Laboratoire d'anthropologie et de préhistoire de l'Université de Rennes 1
- Briard, J., Onnée, Y. & Veillard, J.-Y. 1977. *L'âge du Bronze au musée de Bretagne*. Rennes: Musée de Bretagne
- Briard, J., Cabillic, A., Marguet, A. & Onnée, Y. 1982. Les fouilles de Kersandy à Plouhinec (Finistère): une tombe du Bronze Ancien à « déesse-mère » néolithique. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 110, 17–39
- Butler, J. J. & Waterbolk, H. 1974. La fouille de A.-E. van Giffen à la Motta, un tumulus de l'âge du Bronze ancien à Lannion (Bretagne). *Palaeohistoria* 16, 107–67
- Brindley, A.L. 2007. *The Dating of Food Vessels and Urns in Ireland*, Bronze Age Studies 7. Galway: National University of Ireland
- Case, H. 1957. The Lambourn Seven Barrows. *Berkshire Archaeological Journal* 45, 15–31
- Cassen, S. (ed) 2009. *Autour de la Table: explorations archéologiques et discours savants sur des architectures néolithiques à Locmariaquer, Morbihan (Table des Marchands et Grand Menhir), Action collective de Recherche (2003–2006), Colloque international, Vannes 2007*, Nantes: Laboratoire de Recherches archéologiques
- Chadwick, A. & Pollard, J. 2005. A ring cairn and Beaker burial at Gray Hill, Llanfair Discoed, Monmouthshire. *Past* 50, 11–14
- Chadwick, A., Pollard, J., Peterson, R., Hamilton, M. & Wickstead, H. 2003. The Gray Hill Landscape Research Project. *Past* 44, 1–3
- Chaigneau, P.-R. & Sacchi, D. 1965. Les mobiliers archéologiques de quelques dolmens de la Vendée. *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 62(2), 386–96
- Chaigneau-Normand, M. 1994. Les pointes de flèches en silex du Bronze armoricain, collection Paul du Chatellier. Unpublished M.A. thesis. Rennes: University of Rennes 2
- Chatellier, P. du. 1879a. Exploration du tumulus & du menhir du Run, en Tréffiagat (Finistère). *Bulletin de la Société d'Emulation des Côtes-du-Nord* 16, 1–7
- Chatellier, P. du. 1879b. Les deux tumulus de Rosmeur, pointe de Penmarc'h (Finistère). *Matériaux pour l'Histoire primitive et naturelle de l'Homme* 2(10), 145–54
- Chatellier, P. du. 1880a. Exploration du tumulus du Kerhué-Bras en Plonéour-Lanvern. *Matériaux pour l'Histoire primitive et naturelle de l'Homme* 2(11), 289–98
- Chatellier, P. du. 1880b. Exploration du tumulus du Kerhué-Bras en Plonéour-Lanvern (Finistère). *Revue archéologique* 39, 310–19
- Chatellier, P. du. 1882. Exploration de quelques sépultures de l'époque du Bronze dans le nord du département du Finistère. *Bulletin de la Société d'Emulation des Côtes-du-Nord* 20, 1–26.
- Chatellier, P. du. 1883. Exploration de quelques sépultures de l'époque du Bronze dans l'ouest et le sud du département du Finistère. *Bulletin de la Société d'Emulation des Côtes-du-Nord* 21, 1–37
- Chatellier, P. du. 1887. Sépulture de Coatjou-Glas en Plonéis (Finistère). *Matériaux pour l'Histoire primitive et naturelle de l'Homme* 3(4), 49–52

- Chatellier, P. du. 1888. Le département du Finistère des temps préhistoriques à l'occupation romaine. *Bulletin de la Société d'Emulation des Côtes-du-Nord* 26, 52–114
- Chatellier, P. du. 1898a. Exploration des tumulus du Fao-Youen et de Cosmaner en Plonéour-Lanvern (Finistère). *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 25, 128–33
- Chatellier, P. du. 1898b. Exploration des tumulus du Fao-Youen et de Cosmaner en Plonéour-Lanvern (Finistère). *Bulletin archéologique du Comité des Travaux historiques et scientifiques*, 394–8
- Chatellier, P. du. 1898c. Fouille d'un tumulus à Kergournadec, Finistère, en 1638. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 25, 321–2
- Chatellier, P. du. 1907. *Les époques préhistoriques et gauloises dans le Finistère: inventaire des monuments de ce département des temps préhistoriques à la fin de l'occupation romaine*. 2nd edn. Études archéologiques sur le Finistère. Rennes: Plihon et Hommay
- Clarke, D.L. 1970. *Beaker Pottery of Great Britain and Ireland*. Cambridge: University Press
- Closmadeuc G. de. 1863. Note sur la sépulture du dolmen tumulaire de Kercado (Carnac), *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan* 10–13.
- Closmadeuc G. de. 1865. La céramique des dolmens dans le Morbihan. *Revue archéologique* 11, 257–62
- Closmadeuc, G. de. 1882. La découverte des grottes de Plouharnel en 1849 d'après les sources et documents authentiques. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 174–8
- Closmadeuc, G. de. 1892. Le dolmen dit des Marchands ou Table de César (Locmariaker): Découvertes récentes. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 5–14
- Coutil, L. 1895. Inventaire des découvertes d'archéologie préhistorique de Normandie. *Bulletin de la Société normande d'Études préhistoriques* 3, 37–169
- Cristoffersen, J. 1974. *Vestervig, Vestervig s., Overpløjet høj*. Archaeological report 1165. Thisted: Thisted Museum
- Cunnington, M.E. 1929. *Woodhenge: a description of the site as revealed by excavations carried out there by Mr. and Mrs. B.H. Cunnington, 1926-7-8, also of four circles and an earthwork enclosure south of Woodhenge*. Devizes: George Simpson & Co
- Cunnington, W. 1857. Account of a barrow on Roundway Hill near Devizes, opened in April 1855. *Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine* 3, 185–8
- Cunnington, W. 1860. Ancient British and Anglo-Saxon barrows on Roundway Hill, in the Parish of Bishops Cannings. *Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine* 6, 159–67
- Cussé L. de & Galles L. 1866. Les dolmens de la Trinité-sur-Mer. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 83–8
- Davies, D. 1857. Celtic sepulture on the Mountains of Carno, Montgomeryshire. *Archaeologia Cambrensis* 3(3), 301–5
- Dunning, G.C. 1937. Bronze Age Beakers found in the Isle of Wight. *Proceedings of the Isle of Wight Natural History & Archaeological Society* 2, 292–8
- Ebbesen, K. 1995. Spätneolitische Schmuckmode. *Acta Archaeologica* 66, 219–79
- Ebbesen, K. 2004. En højgruppe ved Kvindvad, Vestjylland: Studier over senneolitisk tid. *Kuml* 2004, 79–127
- Ebbesen, K. 2005. En senneolitisk stenkiste i Bjergby på Mors. *Kuml* 2005, 61–73
- Éluère, C. 1982. *Les ors préhistoriques. L'Âge du Bronze en France* 2. Paris: Picard
- Ethelberg, P. 1982. Gravens Traditionner. *Skalk* 6, 10–14
- Evans, J.G. 1984. Stonehenge – the environment in the Late Neolithic and Early Bronze Age and a Beaker-Age burial. *Wiltshire Archaeological & Natural History Magazine* 78, 7–30
- Fabech, C. 1986. Storstenkisten fra Blære. *Kuml* 1986, 45–75
- Fasham, M.J., Farwell, D.E., Whinney, R.J.B. 1989. *The Archaeological site at Easton Lane, Winchester*. Hampshire Field Club Monograph 6. Gloucester: Alan Sutton
- Fitzpatrick, A. (ed) 2011. *The Amesbury Archer and the Boscombe Bowmen: Bell Beaker burials on Boscombe Down, Amesbury, Wiltshire*. Wessex Archaeology Report 27. Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology
- Forssander, J.E. 1936. *Der ostskandinavische Norden während der ältesten Metallzeit Europas*. Skifter utgivna av Kungl. humanistiska vetenskapssamfundet i Lund 22. Lund: C.W.K. Gleerup
- Fox, C. 1943. A Bronze Age barrow (Sutton 268') in Llandow Parish, Glamorganshire. *Archaeologia* 89, 89–125
- Fréminville, knight, de la Poix, C. 1829. Mémoire sur les monuments druidiques du département du Morbihan. *Mémoires de la Société royale des Antiquaires de France* 8, 128–56

- Fréminville, knight, de la Poix, C. 1832. *Antiquités de la Bretagne: le Finistère*. Brest: Impr. Le Fournier & Deperiers
- F Fréminville, knight, de la Poix, C. 1857. Grottes de Plouharnel. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Morbihan*, 45–6
- Gaillard, F. 1883. Le dolmen de Rogarte près de la Madeleine et le coffre de pierres du dolmen de la Madeleine en Carnac. 20 Novembre 1883. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 241–6
- Gaillard, F. 1884a. *Une série d'explorations à Plouhinec: le tumulus du Griguen, les dolmens de Kerouaren, de Beg-en-Hâvre et du Mané-Bras*, Vannes: ImGalles
- Gaillard, F. 1884b. *Fouilles du dolmen de la Rogarte près de la Madeleine et du coffre de pierres du dolmen de la Madeleine en Carnac, 20 novembre 1883*, Vannes: ImGalles
- Gaillard, F. 1886. Les galeries gauloises de Kervilor à la Trinité-sur-Mer. *Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris* 9, 475–81
- Gaillard, F. 1887a. Le dolmen de Rogarte près de la Madeleine et le coffre de pierres de la Madeleine en Carnac. *L'Homme* 4, 114–22
- Gaillard, F. 1887b. Le dolmen à double étage de Kervilor, à La Trinité-sur-Mer, et observations sur les dolmens à grandes dalles et ceux à cabinets latéraux. In *Association française pour l'Avancement des Sciences, Compte-rendu de la 15^e session, Nancy, 1886*, 651–5. Paris: Association française pour l'Avancement des Sciences
- Gaillard, F. 1887c. Du tumulus de Kerlescan à Carnac, de son acquisition et de sa restauration. *Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris* 10, 687–93
- Gaillard, F. 1888. Observations sur le complément de la restauration du tumulus de Kerlescan. *Bulletin de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris* 11, 461–3
- Gaillard, F. 1890. De divers dolmens fouillés autrefois: compléments inédits, observations nouvelles. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 112–26
- Gallay, G. 1981. *Die Kupfer- und Altbronzezeitlichen Dolche und Stabdolche in Frankreich*. Prähistorische Bronzefunde VI, 5. Munich: Beck
- Galles, L. 1869. Fouilles faites par M. L'abbé Lavenot dans la commune de Carnac. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 109–12
- Gandois, H. 2008. *L'apparition du bronze à l'étain dans le nord-ouest de la France*. Unpublished M.A. thesis. Paris: University of Paris 1 Panthéon–Sorbonne
- Gardin, C. du. 1989. Les perles d'« ambre » bretonnes : ambre balte ou résine fossile locale ? In *Actes de la Journée préhistorique et protohistorique de Bretagne, 1989*, 38–40. Rennes: éd. Direction régionale des Affaires culturelles Bretagne, Laboratoire d'Anthropologie et d'Archéométrie de l'Université Rennes 1
- Gardiner, J., Allen, M.J., Powell, A., Harding, P., Lawson, A.J., Loader, E., McKinley, J.I., Sheridan, J.A. & Stevens, C. 2007. A matter of life and death: Late Neolithic, Beaker and Early Bronze Age settlement and cemeteries at Thomas Hardy School, Dorchester. *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History & Archaeological Society* 128, 17–52
- Gerloff, S. 1975. *The Early Bronze Age Daggers in Great Britain and a Reconsideration of the Wessex Culture*. Prähistorische Bronzefunde VI(2). München: C.H. Beck'sche Verlagsbuchhandlung
- Gibson, A. 2010. New Dates for Sarn-y-bryn-caled, Powys, Wales. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 76, 351–6
- Gibson, A. 1994. Excavations at the Sarn-y-bryn-caled cursus complex, Welshpool, Powys, and the timber circles of Great Britain and Ireland. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 60, 143–223
- Giot, P.-R. 1953. Quelques tombes finistériennes de l'âge du Bronze découvertes fortuitement. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 79, 31–42
- Giot, P.-R. 1966. Chronique des datations radiocarbone armoricaines *Annales de Bretagne* 73(1), 124–9
- Giot, P.-R. 1969. Chronique des datations radiocarbone armoricaines *Annales de Bretagne* 76(1), 153–62
- Giot, P.-R. 1987. *Barnenez, Carn, Guennoc*, Rennes: Travaux du Laboratoire d'Anthropologie et Quaternaire armoricain
- Giot, P.-R. 1988. Chronique de préhistoire et de protohistoire finistériennes et des archéosciences pour 1988. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 117, 9–27

- Gouézin, P. 2007. *Les mégalithes du Morbihan littoral: Au sud des Landes de Lanvaux (de Guidel à Quiberon)*. Suppl. Les Dossiers du Centre régional d'Archéologie d'Alet AD. Saint-Malo: Centre régional d'archéologie d'Alet
- Green, H.S. 1977. *Flint Missile Points of the British Isles*. Unpublished PhD thesis. Cardiff: University of Cardiff
- Green, H.S. 1980. *The Flint Arrowheads of the British Isles: a detailed study of material from England and Wales with comparanda from Scotland and Ireland*. Oxford: British Archeological Report 75
- Greenfield, E. 1959. Excavation and fieldwork in Wiltshire, 1958, Wilsford Down and Normanton Down, Amesbury. *Wiltshire Archaeological & Natural History Magazine* 57, 228–9
- Greenwell, W. 1890. Recent researches in barrows in Yorkshire, Wiltshire, Berkshire, etc. *Archaeologia* 52(1), 1–72
- Grenot, A. 1871. Relation d'une fouille pratiquée au Souc'h. *Bulletin de la Société académique de Brest* 7, 140–64
- Grenot, A. 1873. Relation d'une fouille pratiquée au Souc'h. *Matériaux pour l'Histoire primitive et naturelle de l'Homme* 4, 374–84
- Griffiths, W.E. 1957. The typology & origins of Beakers in Wales. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, 23, 57–90
- Grimes, W.F. 1938. A barrow on Breach Farm, Llanbleddian, Glamorgan. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 4, 107–21
- Grimes, W.F. 1944. Excavations at Stanton Harcourt, Oxon, 1940. *Oxoniensia* 8/9, 19–63
- Grimes, W.F. 1960. *Excavations on Defence sites, 1939–1945, I: mainly Neolithic-Bronze Age*. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office
- Grinsell, L.V. 1931. Sussex in the Bronze Age. *Sussex Archaeological Collections* 72, 30–68
- Grinsell, L.V. 1957. Archaeological gazetteer. In R.B. Pugh & E. Crittall (eds), *A History of Wiltshire*, vol. I, pt 1, 21–279. Victoria County Histories. London: Institute of Historical Research
- Grinsell, L.V. 1959. *Dorset Barrows*. Dorchester: Dorset Natural History & Archaeological Society
- Halna du Fretay, M.C.M. 1887. Bronzes et silex réunis dans les deux tumulus accolés de Kervini en Poullan (Finistère). *Bulletin archéologique de l'Association bretonne* 8, 186–92
- Halna du Fretay, M.C.M. 1889. Les âges préhistoriques et le début de l'ère chrétienne: incinérations et inhumations dans le Finistère et l'ouest de la Bretagne. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 16, 319–68
- Halna du Fretay, M.C.M. 1893. Preuves à l'appui de l'Histoire des temps néolithiques (deuxième partie). *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 20, 138–40.
- Halna du Fretay, M.C.M. 1898. *Histoire du Finistère de la formation Quaternaire à la fin de l'ère romaine*. Quimper: éd. Le Prince
- Harding, J. & Healy, F. (eds) 2011. *The Raunds Area Project: a Neolithic and Bronze Age Landscape in Northamptonshire. Vol. 2: Supplementary Studies*. Swindon: English Heritage
- Harrison, R.J., Jackson, R. & Napthan, M. 1999. A rich Bell Beaker burial from Wellington Quarry, Marden, Herefordshire. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 18, 1–16
- Hart, & Moody, G. 2008. Two Beaker burials recently discovered on the Isle of Thanet. *Archaeologia Cantiana* 128, 165–77
- Hawley, W. 1910. Notes on barrows in South Wilts. *Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine* 36, 615–28
- Hoare, R. C. 1812. *Ancient Wiltshire, Volume 1, The Ancient History of South Wiltshire*, London: William Miller
- Ihuel, E. 2008. *De la circulation des lames à la circulation des poignards. Mutation des productions lithiques spécialisées dans l'ouest de la France du V^e au III^e millénaire*. Unpublished PhD thesis. Nanterre: University of Paris X
- Jackson, D.A. 1976. The excavation of Neolithic and Bronze Age sites at Aldwinckle, Northants, 1967–71. *Northamptonshire Archaeology* 11, 12–70
- Jacq, M. 1940. *Catalogue du musée archéologique James Miln Zacharie Le Rouzic*. Paris: Office des Éditions universitaires
- Jensen, C.K. 1995. *Beretning for udgravning af grave fra senneolitikum og ældre romersk jernalder, samt gårdsanlæg fra sen førromersk-/ældre romersk jernalder: Allestrup Vest, Vejlbys sogn, Sønderhald herred, Århus amt, stednr. 14.10.17 sb. nr. 13*. Archaeological report 331/75. Randers: Kulturhistorik Museum
- Jensen, K.B. 1999. 456. Karolinelund, Høj. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 189

- Jensen, K.B. 2002a. *Beretning om udgravningen af en overpløjet gravhøj fra yngre stenalder ved Karolinelund, Voel sogn, Gjern, herred, Aarhus amt, før 1970 Skanderborg amt, Stednummer 16.01.15, NM SB. NR. 136.* Archaeological report 29/1998. Silkeborg: Silkeborg Museum
- Jensen K.B. 2003. 288. Hvinningdal III, Høj/ardspor. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 83
- Johansen, E. 1996. 244. Halsmansbro II, Gravhøj. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 71
- Jones, M.U. & Jones, W.T. 1975. The crop-mark sites at Mucking, Essex, England. In R. Bruce-Mitford (ed), *Recent Archaeological Excavations in Europe*, 133–88. London: Routledge
- Jørgensen, C.Å. 1986. 262. Lynnerup II, Høj/megalitgrav. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 106
- Joussaume, R. 1976. Dolmen de Pierre-Levée à Nieul-sur-1'Autize (Vendée). *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 73(1), 398–421
- Joussaume, R. & Pautreau, J.-P. 1990. *La préhistoire du Poitou*. Tours: éd. Ouest-France
- Kærgård, J.J. & Rostholm, H. 2000. 632. Nøvling Plantage, Boplads/gravplads/grav. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 237–8
- Kendrick, T.D. 1928. *The archaeology of the Channel Islands*. London: Methuen
- Kerdrel, Count. 1898. Fouille d'un tumulus situé dans les bois de Keruzoret (Plouvorn). *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 25, xxiii–xxiv
- Kinnes, I.A. 1994. *British Bronze Age Metalwork. A17–30, Beaker and Early Bronze Age Grave Groups*. London: British Museum Press
- Kinnes, I.A. & Grant, J.A. 1983. *Les Fouillages and the Megalithic Monuments of Guernsey, Alderney*: Ampersand Press
- Kinnes, I.A. & Longworth, I.H. 1985. *Catalogue of the Excavated Prehistoric and Romano-British Material in the Greenwell Collection*. London: British Museum
- Kristensen, E. 1972. *Grav fra sen-neolitisk tid på matr. 14, Nr Årslev sogn, Sønderhald herred, Aarhus amt (tidl. Randers amt), tilhørende gårdejer S. M. Christensen, "Kjeldsminde", Nr Årslev*. Archaeological report 299/71. Randers: Kulturhistorik Museum
- Kunwald, G. 1954. De ældste Vidnesbyrd om Ligbrænding i Danmarks Oldtid. *Dansk Ligbrændingsforenings Beretning*, 71–112
- Labauve, M. 2013. Bell Beaker metal and metallurgy in Western Europe. In M. Pilar Prieto Martínez & L. Salanova (eds), *Current researches on Bell Beakers, Proceedings of the 15th International Bell Beaker conference: From Atlantic to Ural. 5th–9th May 2011, Poio (Pontevedra, Galicia, Spain)*, 73–88. Santiago de Compostela: Galician ArchaeoPots
- Lambertsen, K. 1993. Dolktids Cirkelgrav. *Skalk* 3, 10–13
- Lanting, J.N. 1974. Chemical analysis of the filling of the Lannion gold box. *Palaeohistoria* 16, 164–7
- Le Boulaire, A. 2005. Le mobilier campaniforme morbihannais de la collection Chaplain-Duparc (1819–1888): Belz, Erdeven, Plouharnel. *Revue archéologique de l'Ouest* 22, 133–64
- Le Goffic, M. 1989. Fouille d'une sépulture de la nécropole de l'âge du Bronze de Graeoc en Saint-Vougay. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 118, 23–38
- Le Goffic, M. 2003. *La nécropole mégalithique de la pointe du Souc'h en Plouhinec (Finistère), N° de site: 29 197 006 AP, Document final de Synthèse, campagne de fouille triennale 2001–2002–2003*. Rennes: Service régional de l'Archéologie
- Le Goffic, M. 2006. *Le caveau de l'âge du Bronze de Prat ar Simon Pella, Lannilis (Finistère), DFS de Sondage (21/03/2006–23/03/2006), Autorisation n° 2006-254 du 20 mars 2006*. Rennes: Service régional de l'Archéologie
- Le Goffic, M. 2007. Lannilis, rue Jules-Ferry. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 136, 22–3
- Le Goffic, M. & Nallier, R. 2008. Fouille d'un caveau du Bronze ancien à Lannilis (Finistère). *Journée du « CreAAH »: Archéologie, Archéosciences, Histoire, Rennes, 24 Mai 2008*, 41–3
- L'Helgouac'h, J. & Poulain, H. 1984. Le cairn des Mousseaux à Pornic et les tombes mégalithiques transeptées de la Loire. *Revue archéologique de l'Ouest* 1, 15–32
- Le Men, R.-F. 1877. Statistique monumentale du Finistère (époque celtique). *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 4, 85–135
- Le Pontois, L. 1890. Le tumulus de Cruguel en Guidel. *Revue archéologique* 16, 304–38
- Le Roux, C.-T. 1985. Plouescat, a) Kernic, *Gallia Préhistoire* 28(2), 220–1

- Le Rouzic, Z. 1898. Carnac, fouilles faites dans la région en 1897 et janvier 1898. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 64–81
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1901. Carnac, fouilles faites dans la région (1899 et 1900). *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 157–66
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1912. Carnac, restaurations faites dans la région : Dolmen à galerie du Petit-Mont, commune d'Arzon (1905). *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 118–23
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1927. La restauration du dolmen à galerie, sous tumulus, de Kercado, commune de Carnac. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 80–9
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1930a. Carnac, restaurations faites dans la région: dolmens à galerie sous tumulus de Kerlagat, commune de Carnac. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 28–33
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1930b. Bijoux en or découverts dans les dolmens du Morbihan. *Revue des Musées* 5, 169–75
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1931. Restaurations faites dans la région de Carnac, chambre dolménique de Kercadoret, Commune de Locmariaquer. *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 28(1), 94–6
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1933. Morphologie et chronologie des sépultures préhistoriques du Morbihan. *L'Anthropologie* 43, 225–65
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1934. Le mobilier des sépultures préhistoriques du Morbihan. *L'Anthropologie* 44, 485–524
- Le Rouzic, Z. 1939. Les monuments mégalithiques du Morbihan : causes de leur ruine et origine de leur restauration. *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 36(5), 234–51
- Le Rouzic, Z. (†) 1965. Inventaire des monuments mégalithiques de la région de Carnac. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan* 92, 3–87
- Le Rouzic, Z. & Péquart, S.-J. 1922. Dolmen de Saint-Adrien, Beg-er-Goh-Voutenne. – Commune de Ploemeur (Morbihan). *Revue anthropologique* 32, 366–9
- Le Rouzic, Z., Péquart, S.-J. & Péquart, M. 1922. Carnac (Morbihan). - Fouilles faites dans la région. Allée couverte du Net, dite « Er-Bé » (la tombe). Commune de Saint-Gildas de Rhuis. *Revue anthropologique* 32, 183–9
- Lecerf, Y. 1985. L'allée couverte de Kernic à Plouescat (Finistère). *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 114, 17–34
- Lecornec, J. 1985. Le complexe mégalithique du Petit-Mont à Arzon (Morbihan). *Revue archéologique de l'ouest* 2, 47–63
- Lecornec, J. 1987. Le complexe mégalithique du Petit-Mont à Arzon (Morbihan). *Revue archéologique de l'ouest* 4, 37–56
- Lecornec, J. 1988. Fouille du monument de Brehuidic à Sarzeau-Brillac (Morbihan). *Revue archéologique de l'ouest* 5, 45–54
- Lecornec, J. 1994. *Le Petit Mont, Arzon, Morbihan*. Documents archéologiques de l'Ouest. Rennes: Association pour la Diffusion des Recherches archéologiques dans l'Ouest de la France
- Leeds, E.T. 1938. Further excavations in Barrow Hills Field, Radley, Berks. *Oxoniensia* 3, 31–40
- Lefebvre, J. & Galles, R. 1863. Note sur un dolmen découvert sous la tombelle de Kercado en Carnac. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 5–10
- L'Helgouac'h, J. 1965. *Les sépultures mégalithiques en Armorique (dolmens à couloir et allées couvertes)*. Travaux du Laboratoire d'Anthropologie préhistorique. Rennes: Faculté des sciences
- L'Helgouac'h, J. 1970. Le monument mégalithique du Goërem à Gâvres (Morbihan). *Gallia Préhistoire* 13, 217–61
- L'Helgouac'h, J. 1973. Information Gallia préhistoire, circonscription des Pays de la Loire. *Gallia Préhistoire* 16(2), 427–8
- L'Helgouac'h, J. 1975. Information Gallia préhistoire, circonscription des Pays de la Loire. *Gallia Préhistoire* 18(2), 541–61
- Lomborg, E. 1973. *Die Flintdolche Dänemarks: Studien über Chronologie und Kulturbeziehungen des südsandinavischen Spätneolithikums*. Nordiske Fortidsminder, B (1). København: I Kommission hos Herm. H.J. Lyngge og Søn
- Longworth, I.H. 1984. *Collared Urns of the Bronze Age in Great Britain and Ireland*. Cambridge: University Press
- Lukis, J.W. 1884a. Exploration d'un tumulus de l'époque du Bronze dans la commune de Plouyé (Finistère). *Matériaux pour l'Histoire primitive et naturelle de l'Homme* 3(1), 447–50.

- Lukis, J.W. 1884b. Exploration d'un tumulus de l'époque du Bronze dans la commune de Plouyé (Finistère). *Bulletin de la Société d'Études scientifiques du Finistère* 6(2), 34–7.
- Lukis, J.W. 1886. An account of the opening of a tumulus of the Bronze Age period, etc.. In the department of Finistère, France, 1884. *Transactions of the Cardiff Naturalists' Society* 18, 12–16
- Lukis, W.C. 1866. On some peculiarities in the construction of chambered barrows. *Journal of the British Archaeological Association* 22, 249–63
- Lukis, W.C. 1868. On a remarkable chambered long barrow at Kerlescant, Carnac, Brittany. *Journal of the British Archaeological Association* 24, 40–4
- Macpherson-Grant, N. 1977. *Excavation of a Neolithic/Bronze Age Site at Lord of the Manor, Haine Road, Ramsgate*. Isle of Thanet Archaeological Unit Publication 1. Broadstairs: Isle of Thanet Archaeological Unit
- Madsen, B. 1997. 262. Åle, Gravhøje. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 75
- Marshall, G. 1932. Report on the discovery of two Bronze Age cists in the Olchon valley, Herefordshire. *Transactions of the Woolhope Naturalists' Field Club* 1932, 147–53
- Marsille, L. 1913. Le tumulus de Coët-er-Garf en Elven et les sépultures de l'âge du Bronze dans le Morbihan. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan* 55, 110–21
- Martin, A. 1900. Les sépultures à belles pointes de flèches en silex. *L'Anthropologie* 11, 159–78
- Martin, A. 1904a. Tossen-Rugouec en Prat (Côtes-du-Nord). *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 31, 3–17
- Martin, A. 1904b. Fouille du tumulus du Rumédon en Ploumiliau, Côtes-du-Nord. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 31, 128–54
- Martin, A. & Berthelot du Chesnay, C. 1899. Exploration du tumulus de Tossen-Maharit, commune de Trévélec. *Bulletin de la Société d'Émulation des Côtes-du-Nord* 37, 5–36
- Martin, A. & Prigent, Abbé. 1907. Le Mouden-Bras en Pleudaniel. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère* 34, 146–78
- Merewether, J. 1851. *Diary of a Dean: being an account of the examination of Silbury Hill, and of various barrows and other earthworks on the downs of north Wilts, opened and investigated in the months of July and August 1849*. London: George Bell
- Micault, V. 1881. Essai sur la détermination de l'âge de quelque tumuli de Bretagne. *Bulletin de la Société d'Émulation des Côtes-du-Nord* 19, 121–63
- Mikkelsen, P. 1998a. *Rakkeby Hede: Udgravning af uregistreret overpløjet gravhøj med rester af randstenskedler og centralgrav med lancetformet dolk og syv pilespidser*. Archaeological report 2616. Nykøbing Mors: Morslands Historiske Museum
- Mikkelsen, P. 1998b. 271. Rakkeby Hede, Høj/boplads. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 173–4
- Miln, J. 1881. Dolmens de Mané-er-Gongre & Mané-er-Gragueux. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 3–13
- Moody, G. 2008. *The Isle of Thanet: from Prehistory to the Norman conquest*, Stroud: Tempus
- Mortillet, A. de 1903. L'argent aux temps préhistoriques en Europe. *Revue de l'École d'Anthropologie de Paris* 13, 1–24
- Mortillet, A. de 1920. Les belles pointes de flèche en silex des sépultures morgiennes de Bretagne. *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 17(11), 248–55
- Mortillet, A. de & de Mortillet, G. 1881. *Musée préhistorique*. Paris: éd. C. Reinwald
- Müller, S. 1896. Nye stenalders former. *Aarbøger for nordisk Oldkyndighed og Historie* 2(11), 303–419
- Müller, S. 1898. De Jydske enkeltgrave fra stenaldren, efter nyeste undersøgelser. *Aarbøger for Nordisk Oldkyndighed og Historie* 2(13), 157–282
- Needham, S. 2000. Power pulses across a cultural divide: cosmologically driven acquisition between Armorica and Wessex. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 66, 151–207
- Needham, S. 2005. Transforming Beaker culture in north-west Europe: processes of fusion and fission. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 71, 171–217
- Needham, S. 2009. Encompassing the sea: 'maritories' and Bronze Age maritime interactions. In Clark, P. (ed.), *Bronze Age Connections: cultural contact in prehistoric Europe*, 12–37. Oxford: Oxbow Books

- Needham, S. 2012. Case and place for the British Chalcolithic. In M. J. Allen, J. Gardiner & J.A. Sheridan (eds), *Is there a British Chalcolithic? People, place and polity in the later 3rd millennium*, 1–26. Prehistoric Society Research Paper 4. Oxford: Oxbow Books/Prehistoric Society
- Needham, S., Parfitt, K. & Varndell, G. 2006. *The Ringlemere Cup: precious cups and the beginning of the Channel Bronze Age*, London: British Museum
- Nicolas, C. 2010. *Programme de prospections « Bronze ancien », rapport n° 2 : rapport de prospection thématique à Plouénévez-Lochrist, Saint-Vougay et leurs environs (29), opération n° 2010–211, autorisation préfectorale du 17 février 2010*. Rennes: Service régional de l'Archéologie
- Nicolas, C. 2011. Artisanats spécialisés et inégalités sociales à l'aube de la métallurgie: les pointes de flèches de type armoricain dans le nord du Finistère. *Bulletin de la Société préhistorique française* 108(1), 93–125
- Nicolas, C. 2015. *Flèches de pouvoir à l'aube de la métallurgie de la Bretagne au Danemark (2500–1700 av. n. è.)*. Leiden: Sidestone Press Dissertations
- Nicolas, C., Pailler, Y., Stephan, & Gandois, H. 2013. Les reliques de Lothéa (Quimperlé, Finistère): une tombe aux connexions atlantiques entre Campaniforme et âge du Bronze ancien. *Gallia Préhistoire* 55, 181–227
- Nicolas, C., Stevenin, C. & Stephan, P. 2015. L'artisanat à l'âge du Bronze ancien en Bretagne. In S. Boulud-Gazo & T. Nicolas (eds), *Artisanats et productions à l'âge du Bronze, Actes de la Journée de la Société préhistorique française de Nantes, 8 octobre 2015*, 123–153. Séances de la Société préhistorique française 4. Dijon & Paris: Association pour la promotion des recherches sur l'âge du Bronze & Société préhistorique française
- Nielsen, B. H. 1999a. 11.01.14 sb 39–42 : Beretning om udgravningen af fire ovrepløjede gravhøje med en udateret grav med spor efter stenkiste, to jordfæstegrave fra senneolitikum, et bulhus fra ældre bronzealder per. 2 samt urnegrave, hovedparten fra yngre bronzealder : Undersøgelse efterår 1999. Archaeological report 3848. Thisted, Thisted Museum
- Nielsen, B. H. 1999b. 297. Visby, Høj/gravplads/boplads. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 160
- Nielsen, B.H. 1991. 293. Damgården IV, VII m. Fl., Boplads/gravplads/høj. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 177
- Nielsen, P.O. 1974 De såkaldte 'madknive' af flint. *Aarbøger for nordisk Oldkyndighed og Historie*, 104–18
- Nielsen, S.V. 1934. En brændbensgrav fra yngre Stenalder. *Særtryk af Jyske Samlinger*, 3 ser. 1(4), 547–53
- Noe, P. 1971. Frigivet : En Enkeltgravhøjs storhed og forfald. *Museerne i Viborg Amt* 1, 44–7.
- Nørgaard, C.O. 1967. Stenkistegrav. *Skalk* 6, 28–9
- Passmore, A.D. 1896. Opening of a barrow at Popple Church, near Aldbourne. *Wiltshire Archaeological & Natural History Magazine* 28, 262–3
- Piggott, S. 1938. The Early Bronze Age in Wessex. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 4, 52–106
- Piggott, S. 1939. Further Bronze Age 'daggar graves' in Brittany. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 5(1), 193–5
- Pitre de Lisle du Dreneuc, 1880. Dictionnaire archéologique de la Loire-Inférieure (époques primitive, celtique, gauloise et gallo-romaine). *Bulletin de la Société archéologique de Nantes et de Loire-Inférieure*, 19, 117–82
- Pitre de Lisle du Dreneuc, 1892. Notice sur les fouilles du tumulus de la Motte, Sainte-Marie (Loire-Inférieure). *Bulletin de la Société archéologique de Nantes et du Département de la Loire-Inférieure*, 31, 199–203
- Poissonnier, B. 1997. *La Vendée préhistorique*. La Crèche: Geste edition
- Pollard, A.M., Bussell, G.D. & Baird, D.C. 1981. The analytical investigation of Early Bronze Age jet and jet-like material from the devizes Museum. *Archaeometry* 23(2), 139–167.
- Pontaumont, L. de 1856. Notes historiques et archéologiques sur les communes de l'arrondissement de Cherbourg. *Mémoires de la Société des Antiquaires de Normandie* 3(2), 155–227
- Poole, H.F. 1929. Flint arrow-head types of the Isle of Wight. *Proceedings of the Isle of Wight Natural History & Archaeological Society* 1, 436–43
- Prigent, Abbé. 1880. Exploration du tumulus de Porz-ar-Saoz, en Trémel. *Bulletin de la Société d'Émulation des Côtes-du-Nord* 17, 173–94
- Prigent, Abbé. 1881. Fouille du grand tumulus de Tossen-Kergourognon en la commune de Prat, Côtes du Nord. *Bulletin de la Société d'Émulation des Côtes-du-Nord* 19, 15–31

- Riley, D.N. 1982. Radley 15, a Late Beaker ring-ditch. In H. J. Case & A. W. R. Whittle (eds), *Settlement Patterns in the Oxford Region: excavations at the Abingdon causewayed enclosure and other sites*, 76–80. London: Council for British Archaeology Research Report 44/Department of Antiquities, Ashmolean Museum.
- Riquet, R., Guilaine, J. & Coffyn, A. 1963. Les Campaniformes français : état actuel des recherches et perspectives. *Gallia Préhistoire* 6(1), 63–128
- Salanova, L. 2000. *La question du Campaniforme en France et dans les îles Anglo-normandes: Productions, chronologie et rôles d'un standard céramique*. Paris: éd. du Comité des Travaux historiques et scientifiques
- Sarauw, T. 2007. Male symbols or warrior identities? The 'archery burials' of the Danish Bell Beaker culture. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 26, 65–87
- Savory, H.N. 1961. Bronze Age burials near Bedd Emlyn, Clocaenog. *Transactions of the Denbighshire Historical Society* 10, 7–22
- Schmidt, O.A. 1989. Allestrup, gravplads, yngre stenalder. In R. Fiedel & A.B. Nielsen (eds), *Arkæologiske fund: Kulturhistorik Museul, Randers, virksomhed og resultater 1987–88*, 36–37. Randers, Kulturhistorik Museum
- Shepherd, I.A.G. 2009. The V-bored buttons of Great Britain and Ireland. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 75, 335–69
- Siemen, P. 1987. 421. Vorbasse, Høj. *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 189
- Siemen, P. 1992. En høj i Vorbasse og lidt om høje i almindelighed *Mark og Montre*, 13–18
- Siemen, P. 1999a. *Anlægs art og datering : Bebyggelse sen enkeltgravstid/tidlig SN, Grube ÆJA, Grave tidlig senneolitikum, Solbakkegård sted, Bryndum sogn, Skads Herred, Ribe Amt, Esbjerg kommune*. Archaeological report 2216. Esbjerg: Esbjerg Museum
- Siemen, P. 1999b. 611. Solbakkegård IV, Boplads/grave *Arkæologiske udgravninger i Danmark*, 211
- Siemen, P. 2005. *Anlægs art og datering: Høj med primær- og sekundærgrav fra enkeltgravstid sam sekundær fra dolktid, Fredshavn sted, Vorbasse sogn, Slaug Herred, Ribe amt, Billund kommune*. Archaeological report 2573. Esbjerg, Esbjerg Museum
- Siemen, P. 1978. En fladmarksgrav fra overgangen mellem senneolitikum og ældre bronzealder *Antikvariske Studier* 2, 9–13
- Siemen, P. 2009. *Sen yngre stenalder i Sydvestjylland*. Arkæologiske Rapporter fra Esbjerg Museum 4. Ribe: Sydvestjyske Museer
- Simonsen, J. 1978. Dolktidsgrave fra Vejby og Fjallerslev *Museerne i Viborg Amt* 8, 32–5
- Smedley, N. & Owles, E. 1964. Pottery of the Early and Early Middle Bronze Age in Suffolk. *Proceedings of the Suffolk Institute of Archaeology* 29, 175–97
- Smith, I.F. 1991. Round barrows, Wilsford cum Lake G51–54: excavations by Ernest Greenfield in 1958. *Wiltshire Archaeological & Natural History Magazine* 84, 11–39
- Smith, R.A. 1927. Flint arrow-heads in Britain. *Archaeologia* 76, 81–106
- Sønderby, C. 1976. *Fundberetning over undersøgelse af gravhøjen Sb nr. 74 i Tvillum sogn, Gjern herred, Århus amt (før Skanderborg amt)*. Archaeological report 459/75. Silkeborg: Silkeborg museum
- Sønderby, C. 1977. *Fundberetning over udgravning af gravhøjen sb. nr. 42 i Vinding sogn, Tyrsting herred, Århus amt (før Skanderborg amt)*. Archaeological report 268/75. Silkeborg: Silkeborg museum Silkeborg
- Steven, F.S. & Stone, J.F.S. 1939. The barrows of Winterslow. *Wiltshire Archaeological & Natural History Magazine* 48, 174–82
- Sydenham, J. 1844. Proceedings of the Central Committee of the British Archaeological Association, March 13. *Archaeological Journal* 1, 156–7
- Taylor, I., Nodier, C. & de Cailleux, A. 1846. *Voyages pittoresques et romantiques dans l'ancienne France : Bretagne*. Paris: éd. Didot
- Taylor J.J. 1974. The gold Box from 'La Motta', Lannion, *Palaeohistoria* 16, 152–63
- Thomas, N. 1965. A double Beaker burial on Bredon Hill, Worcs. *Transactions & Proceedings of the Birmingham Archaeological Society* 82, 58–76
- Thomas, N. & Watson, J. 2005. Grave-groups recovered by Hoare and Cunnington in 1805: site II (Hoare 4), Site XIX (Hoare 24), SPTA (Hoare 2) and SPTA 2253 (Hoare 17, the Hunter's Barrow). In N. Thomas (ed), *Snail Down Wiltshire, The Bronze Age Barrow Cemetery and Related Earthworks in the Parishes of*

- Collingbourne Ducis and Collingbourne Kingston: Excavations, 1953, 1955 and 1957*, 223–9. Monograph 3. Devizes: Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Society
- Thurnam, J. 1860. Examination of barrows on the Downs of north Wiltshire in 1853–57. *Wiltshire Archaeological & Natural History Magazine* 6, 317–36
- Thurnam, J. 1871. On ancient British barrows, especially those of Wiltshire and the adjoining counties (part II. round barrows). *Archaeologia* 43, 285–551
- Treinen, F. 1970. Les poteries campaniformes en France. *Gallia Préhistoire* 13(1), 53–107, & 13(2), 263–332
- Underwood, G. 1948. Farleigh Wick. *Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine* 52, 270–1
- Vandkilde, H. 1996. *From Stone to Bronze: the metalwork of the Late Neolithic and Earliest Bronze Age in Denmark*. Jutland Archaeological Society Publications 32. Højbjerg: Jutland Archaeological Society
- Verron, G. 1976. Les civilisations néolithiques en Normandie. In J. Guilaine (ed), *La Préhistoire française, II, Les civilisations néolithiques et protohistoriques*, 387–401. Paris: éd. du CNRS
- Vilgrain, G., Chancerel, A., Coutard, J.-& Ozouf, J.-C. 1989. Le tumulus de la Fosse-Yvon à Beaumont-Hague (Manche). *Revue archéologique de l'Ouest* 6, 93–104
- Villemeureuil de 1860. Grotte située dans la lande de Grooch, près de Kerlescant, au nord des alignements de Carnac. *Bulletin de la Société polymathique du Morbihan*, 13–14
- Ward, J. 1902. Prehistoric implements near Cardiff. *Archaeologia Cambrensis* 6(2), 25–32
- Williams, A. 1948. Excavations in Barrow Hills field, Radley, Berkshire, 1944. *Oxoniensia* 13, 1–17
- Woodward, J. (ed) 1991. *The South Dorset Ridgeway, Survey and Excavations 1977–84*. Monograph Series 8. Dorchester: Dorset Natural History & Archaeological Society
- Waquet, M.H. 1928. Procès-verbal, séance du 27 décembre 1928. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère*, 55, xli
- Waquet, M.H. 1928. Procès-verbal, séance du 31 janvier 1929. *Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère*, 56, iv–v
- Wilkins E. 1859. *A concise exposition of the geology, antiquities and topography of the Isle of Wight. The Favourite Localities of the Tourist 1*. London: Stanford
- Woodward, A. & Hunter, J. 2011. *An Examination of Prehistoric Stone Bracers from Britain*. Oxford: Oxbow Books
- Woodward, A. & Hunter, J. 2015. *Ritual in Early Bronze Age Grave Goods: an examination of ritual and dress equipment from Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age graves in England*. Oxford: Oxbow Books
- Worth, R.H. 1900. Nineteenth report of the barrow Committee. *Report and Transactions of the Devonshire Association* 32, 46–54