**Online Appendix 1A. Bootstrapped Linear Regression (1000 repetitions)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Domestic** | | **Transnational** | |
|  | *opponents-allies* | *outside-inside* | *opponents-allies* | *outside-inside* |
| Intercept | 5.016\*\*\*  (.937) | 0.213\*\*\*  (.036) | 0.536\*\*\*  (.103) | 0.339\*\*\*  (.119) |
| **Independent variable** |  |  |  |  |
| US | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* |
| EU | -0.903\*\*\*  (.346) | 0.046\*\*\*  (.017) | -0.001  (.040) | -0.010  (.049) |
| **Controls** |  |  |  |  |
| Group type |  |  |  |  |
| *Association (Ref.)* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* |
| *Business specialized* | -0.221  (.522) | -0.006  (.022) | 0.025  (.058) | -0.224\*\*\*  (.064) |
| *NGO* | -0.063  (.500) | 0.086\*\*\*  (.020) | -0.001  (.054) | 0.173\*\*  (.075) |
| *Institution* | 0.045  (.510) | 0.055\*\*  (.025) | -0.043  (.062) | -0.026  (.072) |
| Staff advocacy | -0.031  (.118) | -0.003  (.005) | 0.004  (.015) | -0.034\*  (.018) |
| Media attention |  |  |  |  |
| *High (Ref.)* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *Medium* | -0.413 | 0.007 | -0.140\*\*\* | -0.073 |
|  | (.552) | (.024) | (.053) | (.075) |
| *Low* | -0.388 | -0.018 | -0.172\*\*\* | -0.039 |
|  | (.452) | (.019) | (.053) | (.064) |
| Intensity domestic | -0.152  (.227) | 0.071\*\*\*  (.010) |  |  |
| Intensity transnational |  |  |  |  |
| *High (ref.)* |  |  | *ref.* | *ref.* |
| *Middle-high* |  |  | -0.055  (.046) | 0.081  (.054) |
| *Middle-low* |  |  | -0.004  (.057) | 0.132\*\*  (.059) |
| *Low* |  |  | -0.184\*  (.126) | 0.350\*\*  (.160) |
| **Diagnostics** |  |  |  |  |
| Chi2 | 8.01 | 112.61 | 19.52 | 94.26 |
| Prob. > Chi2 | .422 | .000 | .034 | .000 |
| N | 114 | 114 | 111 | 114 |
| Repetition | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

Note: Significance \*<.1; \*\*<.05; \*\*\*<.01