**Online Appendix 1A. Bootstrapped Linear Regression (1000 repetitions)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Domestic** | **Transnational** |
|  | *opponents-allies* | *outside-inside* | *opponents-allies* | *outside-inside* |
| Intercept | 5.016\*\*\*(.937) | 0.213\*\*\*(.036) | 0.536\*\*\*(.103) | 0.339\*\*\*(.119) |
| **Independent variable** |  |  |  |  |
|  US  | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* |
|  EU | -0.903\*\*\*(.346) | 0.046\*\*\*(.017) | -0.001(.040) | -0.010(.049) |
| **Controls** |  |  |  |  |
| Group type |  |  |  |  |
|  *Association (Ref.)* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* |
|  *Business specialized* | -0.221(.522) | -0.006(.022) | 0.025(.058) | -0.224\*\*\*(.064) |
|  *NGO* | -0.063(.500) | 0.086\*\*\*(.020) | -0.001(.054) | 0.173\*\*(.075) |
|  *Institution* | 0.045(.510) | 0.055\*\*(.025) | -0.043(.062) | -0.026(.072) |
| Staff advocacy | -0.031(.118) | -0.003(.005) | 0.004(.015) | -0.034\*(.018) |
| Media attention |  |  |  |  |
|  *High (Ref.)* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* | *ref.* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  *Medium* | -0.413 | 0.007 | -0.140\*\*\* | -0.073 |
|  | (.552) | (.024) | (.053) | (.075) |
|  *Low* | -0.388 | -0.018 | -0.172\*\*\* | -0.039 |
|  | (.452) | (.019) | (.053) | (.064) |
| Intensity domestic  | -0.152(.227) | 0.071\*\*\*(.010) |  |  |
| Intensity transnational |  |  |  |  |
|  *High (ref.)* |  |  | *ref.* | *ref.* |
|  *Middle-high* |  |  | -0.055(.046) | 0.081(.054) |
|  *Middle-low* |  |  | -0.004(.057) | 0.132\*\*(.059) |
|  *Low* |  |  | -0.184\*(.126) | 0.350\*\*(.160) |
| **Diagnostics** |  |  |  |  |
| Chi2 | 8.01 | 112.61 | 19.52 | 94.26 |
| Prob. > Chi2 | .422 | .000 | .034 | .000 |
| N | 114 | 114 | 111 | 114 |
| Repetition | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

Note: Significance \*<.1; \*\*<.05; \*\*\*<.01