Table S1

Means, standard deviations, and group differences for the study variables among

Veteran Jewish Israelis, Former USSR immigrants, and Israeli Arabs

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1. Veteran Jewish Israelis (N=1295) | 2. Former USSR immigrants (N=289) | 3. IsraeliArabs(N=164) | Groupdifferences |
|  | *M* | *SD* | *M* | *SD* | *M* | *SD* |  |
| Age | 68.76 | 9.05 | 74.26 | 9.12 | 69.04 | 7.79 | *F*(2,1745) = 41.76, *p* < .001, η² = .05(2 > 1; 2 > 3) |
| Gendera (male) | 42.5% | -- | 39.4% | -- | 47.0% | -- | χ2 (N = 1748) = 2.52, *p* > .05 |
| Relationship statusb (has a partner) | 75.1% | -- | 64.9% | -- | 83.8% | -- | χ2 (N = 1748) = 20.18, *p* < .001, Cramer’s V = .11 |
| Years of education | 12.81 | 4.02 | 14.08 | 3.04 | 6.86 | 4.78 | *F*(2,1622) = 166.30, *p* < .001, η² = .17(2 > 1 > 3) |
| Subjective age | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.10 | *F*(2,1588) = 4.34, *p* < .05, η² = .01(1 > 3) |
| ADL | 1.07 | 2.82 | 2.18 | 3.57 | 2.04 | 2.97 | *F*(2,1745) = 21.26, *p* < .001, η² = .02 (2 > 1; 3 > 1) |
| Handgrip strength | 28.00 | 10.07 | 26.74 | 11.25 | 28.39 | 12.43 | *F*(2,1502) =1.75, *p* > .05  |
| Self-rated health | 3.05 | 1.20 | 2.29 | 0.80 | 2.87 | 0.96 | *F*(2,1736) = 54.33 , *p* < .001, η² = .06(1 > 2; 3 > 2) |
| Subjective successful aging | 2.01 | 0.56 | 1.97 | 0.50 | 2.08 | 0.56 | *F*(2,1733) = 2.03, *p* > .05 |
| Quality of life | 35.21 | 6.14 | 34.85 | 6.42 | 33.63 | 4.74 | *F*(2,1516) = 4.94, *p* < .01, η² = .01 (1 > 3) |
| Depressive symptoms | 2.20 | 2.38 | 3.49 | 2.43 | 3.35 | 2.12 | *F*(2,1614) = 44.23, *p* < .001, η² = .05 (2 > 1; 3 > 1) |

Notes:

1. Gender: 0 = male; 1 = female
2. Relationship status: 0=has a partner; 1=does not have a partner

Scheffe’s post-hoc tests were conducted for all significant ANOVAs