**Appendixes**

**Appendix A1**

**Data Sample at local, provincial, and country level,**

**including both Women heads of household (HoH) and non-heads of Household (non-HoH), 1762-1765 (sample size and percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Men HoH (no.)** | **Men HoH (%)** | **Women HoH (no.)** | **Women HoH (%)** | **Women non-HoH (no.)** | **Women non-HoH (%)** | **Total Households sampled (no).** | **Total Households sampled (%)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 397 | 81,0 | 93 | 19,0 | 1 | 0,2 | 490 | 3,1 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 649 | 78,5 | 178 | 21,5 | 29 | 3,5 | 827 | 5,3 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **1.046** | **79,4** | **271** | **20,6** | **30** | **2,3** | **1.317** | **8,4** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 1.454 | 86,4 | 228 | 13,6 | 9 | 0,5 | 1.682 | 10,8 |
|  | **Trás os Montes Total** | **1.454** | **86,4** | **228** | **13,6** | **9** | **0,5** | **1.682** | **10,8** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 5.113 | 82,1 | 1.117 | 17,9 | 181 | 2,9 | 6.230 | 39,9 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **5.113** | **82,1** | **1.117** | **17,9** | **181** | **2,9** | **6.230** | **39,9** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 1.347 | 85,1 | 235 | 14,9 | 31 | 2,0 | 1.582 | 10,1 |
|  | Setúbal | 2.211 | 97,1 | 67 | 2,9 | 43 | 1,9 | 2.278 | 14,6 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **3.558** | **92,2** | **302** | **17,8** | **74** | **1,9** | **3.860** | **24,7** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 1.517 | 83,9 | 291 | 16,1 | 2 | 0,1 | 1.808 | 11,6 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **1.517** | **83,9** | **291** | **16,1** | **2** | **0,1** | **1.808** | **11,6** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 684 | 97,0 | 21 | 3,0 | 9 | 1,3 | 705 | 4,5 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **684** | **97,0** | **21** | **3,0** | **9** | **1,3** | **705** | **4,5** |
| **Portugal Total** | | **13.372** | **85,7** | **2.230** | **14,3** | **305** | **2,0** | **15.602** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: Arquivo Nacional Torre do Tombo (ANTT) (Lisbon, Portugal), *Erário Régio*, Impostos, books 2700 [Couto de Tibães], 2744 [Ílhavo], 4243 [Loulé], 4456, [Miranda do Douro], 6058 [Serpa], 6092 [Nossa Senhora da Anunciada, Setúbal], 6105 [Santa Maria da Graça, Setúbal], 6122 [São Julião, Setúbal], 6155 [São Sebastião, Setúbal], 7190-7191 [Viseu]. Data for Vila do Conde was collected within the framework of the Project “Prices, Wages and Rents in Portugal, 1300-1910”, and made accessible to us by Jaime Reis, former PI of theproject. These data include information on *decima do maneio* and *decima da propriedade.* Original sources are accessible at the Portuguese National Archive in Lisbon, through the following reference *ErárioRégio*, Impostos, books 6903, 6904, 6905.

**Appendix B1**

**Marital status of Women HoH in Portugal at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Province** | **Places sampled** | **Single Women HoH (no.)** | **Widows HoH (no.)** | **Unmarried Women HoH Total (no.)** | **Married Women HoH (no.)** | **Total Women HoH sampled (no.)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 27 | 38 | 65 | 28 | 93 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 6 | 27 | 33 | 145 | 178 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **33** | **65** | **98** | **173** | **271** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 28 | 130 | 158 | 70 | 228 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **28** | **130** | **158** | **70** | **228** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 459 | 321 | 780 | 337 | 1.117 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **459** | **321** | **780** | **337** | **1.117** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 33 | 179 | 212 | 23 | 235 |
|  | Setúbal | 24 | 8 | 32 | 35 | 67 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **57** | **187** | **244** | **58** | **302** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 38 | 205 | 243 | 48 | 291 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **38** | **205** | **243** | **48** | **291** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 5 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 21 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **5** | **2** | **7** | **14** | **21** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **620** | **910** | **1.530** | **700** | **2.230** |

*Sources*: See AppendixA1.

**Appendix B2**

**Marital status of Women HoH in Portugal at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Province** | **Places Sampled** | **Single Women HoH (%)** | **Widows HoH (%)** | **Unmarried Women HoH Total (%)** | **Married Women HoH (%)** | **Total Women HoH Sampled (%)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 29,0 | 40,9 | 69,9 | 30,1 | 100,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 3,4 | 15,2 | 18,5 | 81,5 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **12,2** | **24,0** | **36,2** | **63,8** | **100,0** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 12,3 | 57,0 | 69,3 | 30,7 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **12,3** | **57,0** | **69,3** | **30,7** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 41,1 | 28,7 | 69,8 | 30,2 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **41,1** | **28,7** | **69,8** | **30,2** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 14,0 | 76,2 | 90,2 | 9,8 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | 35,8 | 11,9 | 47,8 | 52,2 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **18,9** | **61,9** | **80,8** | **19,2** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 13,1 | 70,4 | 83,5 | 16,5 | 100,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **13,1** | **70,4** | **83,5** | **16,5** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 23,8 | 9,5 | 33,3 | 66,7 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **23,8** | **9,5** | **33,3** | **66,7** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **27,8** | **40,8** | **68,6** | **31,4** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix C1**

**Economic sectors of Women HoH in Portugal, local, provincial, and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Province** | **Place** | **Women HoH Primary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Secondary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Tertiary Sector (no.)** | **No Occupation declared (no.)** | **Total Women HoH (no.)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Tibães (Couto de) | 81 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 93 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 7 | 4 | 21 | 146 | 178 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **88** | **4** | **21** | **158** | **271** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 176 | 30 | 0 | 22 | 228 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **176** | **30** | **0** | **22** | **228** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 786 | 101 | 18 | 212 | 1.117 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **786** | **101** | **18** | **212** | **1.117** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 44 | 27 | 5 | 159 | 235 |
|  | Setúbal | 26 | 15 | 25 | 1 | 67 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **70** | **42** | **30** | **160** | **302** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 45 | 1 | 3 | 242 | 291 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **45** | **1** | **3** | **242** | **291** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 1 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 21 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **1** | **7** | **12** | **1** | **21** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **1.166** | **185** | **84** | **795** | **2.230** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix C2**

**Economic sectors of Women HoH women in Portugal, at local, provincial, and national level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Province** | **Place** | **Women HoH Primary Sector (%)** | **Women HoH Secondary Sector (%)** | **Women HoH Tertiary Sector (%)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH (%)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Tibães (Couto de) | 87,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 12,9 | 100,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 3,9 | 2,2 | 11,8 | 82,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **32,5** | **1,5** | **7,7** | **58,3** | **100,0** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 77,2 | 13,2 | 0,0 | 9,6 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **77,2** | **13,2** | **0,0** | **9,6** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 70,4 | 9,0 | 1,6 | 19,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **70,4** | **9,0** | **1,6** | **19,0** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 18,7 | 11,5 | 2,1 | 67,7 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | 38,8 | 22,4 | 37,3 | 1,5 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **23,2** | **13,9** | **9,9** | **53,0** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 15,5 | 0,3 | 1,0 | 83,2 | 100,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **15,5** | **0,3** | **1,0** | **83,2** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 4,8 | 33,3 | 57,1 | 4,8 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **4,8** | **33,3** | **57,1** | **4,8** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **52,3** | **8,3** | **3,8** | **35,7** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix C3**

**Distribution of Women HoH in Portugal per economic sector according to their marital status, country level,1762-1765**

**(sample size and percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/Economic Sectors** | **Women HoH Primary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Primary Sector (%)** | **Women HoH Secondary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Secondary Sector (%)** | **Women HoH Tertiary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Tertiary Sector (%)** | **No Occupation declared (no.)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH (no.)** | **Total Women HoH (%)** |
| Single | 282 | 45,5 | 103 | 16,6 | 9 | 1,5 | 226 | 36,5 | 620 | 100,0 |
| Widow | 480 | 52,7 | 35 | 3,8 | 21 | 2,3 | 374 | 41,1 | 910 | 100,0 |
| **Unmarriedtotal** | **762** | 49,8 | **138** | 9,0 | **30** | 2,0 | **600** | 39,2 | **1.530** | 100,0 |
| Married | 405 | 57,9 | 47 | 6,7 | 54 | 7,7 | 194 | 27,7 | 700 | 100,0 |
| **Portugal Total** | **1.167** | 52,3 | **185** | 8,3 | **84** | 3,8 | **794** | 35,6 | 2.230 | 100,0 |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix C4**

**Dominant Marital Status of Women HoH in Portugal in each economic sector at country level, 1762-1765**

**(sample size and percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/Economic Sectors** | **Women HoH Primary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Primary Sector (%)** | **Women HoH Secondary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Secondary Sector (%)** | **Women HoH Tertiary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Tertiary Sector (%)** | **No Occupation declared (no.)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH (no.)** | **Total Women HoH (%)** |
| Single | 282 | 24,2 | 103 | 55,7 | 9 | 10,7 | 226 | 28,5 | 620 | 27,8 |
| Widow | 480 | 41,1 | 35 | 18,9 | 21 | 25,0 | 374 | 47,1 | 910 | 40,8 |
| **Unmarriedtotal** | **762** | **65,3** | **138** | **74,6** | **30** | **35,7** | **600** | **75,6** | **1.530** | **68,6** |
| Married | 405 | 34,7 | 47 | 25,4 | 54 | 64,3 | 194 | 24,4 | 700 | 31,4 |
| **Portugal Total** | **1.167** | 100,0 | **185** | **100,0** | **84** | **100,0** | **794** | **100,0** | 2.230 | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix C5**

**Distribution of Women HoH per economic sectors according to their marital status at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size and percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Marital Status** | **Women HoH Primary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Primary Sector (%)** | **Women HoH Secondary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Secondary Sector (%)** | **Women HoH Tertiary Sector (no.)** | **Women HoH Tertiary Sector (%)** | **No Occupation declared (no.)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH (no.)** | **Total Women HoH (%)** |
| Entre-Douro-e-Minho | Tibães (Couto de) | Single | 19 | 70,4 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 8 | 29,6 | 27 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 36 | 94,7 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 5,3 | 38 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 26 | 92,9 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 7,1 | 28 | 100,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | Single | 1 | 16,7 | 1 | 16,7 | 2 | 33,3 | 2 | 33,3 | 6 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 2 | 7,4 | 2 | 7,4 | 3 | 11,1 | 20 | 74,1 | 27 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 4 | 2,8 | 1 | 0,7 | 16 | 11,0 | 124 | 85,5 | 145 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho sub-total** | **Single** | **20** | 60,6 | **1** | 3,0 | **2** | 6,1 | **10** | 30,3 | **33** | 100,0 |
|  |  | **Widow** | **38** | 58,5 | **2** | 3,1 | **3** | 4,6 | **22** | 33,8 | **65** | 100,0 |
|  |  | **Married** | **30** | 17,3 | **1** | 0,6 | **16** | 9,2 | **126** | 72,8 | **173** | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** |  | **88** | 32,5 | **4** | 1,5 | **21** | 7,7 | **158** | 58,3 | **271** | 100,0 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | Single | 11 | 39,3 | 5 | 17,9 | 0 | 0,0 | 12 | 42,9 | 28 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 113 | 86,9 | 7 | 5,4 | 0 | 0,0 | 10 | 7,7 | 130 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 53 | 75,7 | 17 | 24,3 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 70 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** |  | **177** | 77,6 | **29** | 12,7 | **0** | 0,0 | **22** | 9,6 | **228** | 100,0 |
| **Beira** | Viseu | Single | 218 | 47,5 | 88 | 19,2 | 4 | 0,9 | 149 | 32,5 | 459 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 277 | 86,3 | 4 | 1,2 | 8 | 2,5 | 32 | 10,0 | 321 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 291 | 86,4 | 10 | 3,0 | 6 | 1,8 | 30 | 8,9 | 337 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** |  | **786** | 70,4 | **102** | 9,1 | **18** | 1,6 | **211** | 18,9 | **1117** | 100,0 |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | Single | 3 | 9,1 | 6 | 18,2 | 1 | 3,0 | 23 | 69,7 | 33 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 37 | 20,7 | 19 | 10,6 | 2 | 1,1 | 121 | 67,6 | 179 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 4 | 17,4 | 2 | 8,7 | 2 | 8,7 | 15 | 65,2 | 23 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | Single | 24 | 100,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 24 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 37,5 | 5 | 62,5 | 0 | 0,0 | 8 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 2 | 5,7 | 12 | 34,3 | 20 | 57,1 | 1 | 2,9 | 35 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura sub-total** | **Single** | **27** | 47,4 | **6** | 10,5 | **1** | 1,8 | **23** | 40,4 | **57** | 100,0 |
|  |  | **Widow** | **37** | 19,8 | **22** | 11,8 | **7** | 3,7 | **121** | 64,7 | **187** | 100,0 |
|  |  | **Married** | **6** | 10,3 | **14** | 24,1 | **22** | 37,9 | **16** | 27,6 | **58** | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** |  | **70** | 23,2 | **42** | 13,9 | **30** | 9,9 | **160** | 53,0 | **302** | 100,0 |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | Single | 6 | 15,8 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 32 | 84,2 | 38 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 14 | 6,8 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 1,0 | 189 | 92,2 | 205 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 25 | 52,1 | 1 | 2,1 | 1 | 2,1 | 21 | 43,8 | 48 | 100,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** |  | **45** | 15,5 | **1** | 0,3 | **3** | 1,0 | **242** | 83,2 | **291** | 100,0 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | Single | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 60,0 | 2 | 40,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 5 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 1 | 50,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 50,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0,0 | 4 | 28,6 | 9 | 64,3 | 1 | 7,1 | 14 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** |  | **1** | 4,8 | **7** | 33,3 | **12** | 57,1 | **1** | 4,8 | **21** | 100,0 |
| **Portugal Total** |  |  | **1167** | 52,3 | **185** | 8,3 | **84** | 3,8 | **794** | 35,6 | **2230** | 100,0 |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix D1**

**Labour Relations of Women HoH in Portugal at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Reciprocal Labour (no.)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (no.)** | **No occupation declared (no.)** | **Total Women HoH sampled (no.)** |
|  |  |  | **Wage Earner (no.)** | **Wage Earner State (no.)** | **Self-employed (no.)** | **Employer (no.)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 34 | 4 | 0 | 46 | 9 | 59 | 0 | 93 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 0 | 3 | 0 | 31 | 10 | 44 | 134 | 178 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **34** | **7** | **0** | **77** | **19** | **103** | **134** | **271** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 31 | 12 | 0 | 172 | 12 | 196 | 1 | 228 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **32** | **12** | **0** | **172** | **12** | **196** | **0** | 228 |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 347 | 83 | 0 | 592 | 8 | 683 | 87 | 1.117 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **347** | **83** | **0** | **592** | **8** | **683** | **87** | **1.117** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 26 | 6 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 73 | 136 | 235 |
|  | Setúbal | 0 | 26 | 5 | 32 | 4 | 67 | 0 | 67 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **26** | **32** | **5** | **99** | **4** | **140** | **136** | **302** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 9 | 4 | 0 | 43 | 6 | 53 | 229 | 291 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **9** | **4** | **0** | **43** | **6** | **53** | **229** | **291** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 2 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 21 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **2** | **0** | **0** | **19** | **0** | **19** | **0** | **21** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **450** | **138** | **5** | **1.002** | **49** | **1.194** | **586** | **2.230** |

*Note:* According to the Taxonomy of Labour Relations developed by the Global Collaboratory for the History of Labour Relations, 1500-2000, the population of a country, region or city can be divided between those that work and those that do not work. People do not work either because they cannot work or they are not expected to work due to age (either too young or too old), disease, disabilities (either physical or mental), studies or retirement. Unemployed are also among those who do not work, together with those individuals that are too wealthy to work, living of rents and other assets (categories 1, 2, 3 in the Taxonomy).Those who work often do so with different goals and in various capacities. On the one hand, they can work for the benefit of the household or the members of the local community without payment and in regime of reciprocity, which in the taxonomy is designated as reciprocal labour. Those that work for the household and the local community can do so in various capacities, either as leading kin-producers, i.e. heads of household and responsible for household work, kin-producers, often spouses, children and other relatives that live in the same household and contribute to the workload in any way, and servants (either free or non-free) that work within the household (categories 4a, 4b, 5, 6, and 7 in the Taxonomy). On the other hand, those who work can also do so for the State, the polity or local lord/authority as tribute. In other words, labour requested and performed as tribute is in general not paid for and it is often demanded from people in exchange for any form of protection offered by the State, the polity or local authorities. This form of labour extraction from people is designated in the taxonomy as tributary labour. Engagement in this type of labour can, like in the case of reciprocal labour entail different forms and labour relations with the employed entity. Among these we can distinguish between obligatory or forced labourers, indentured tributary workers, tributary serfs, and tributary slaves (categories 8, 9, 10 and 11 in the Taxonomy). In addition to these two main types of labour exchanges, people can also sell their labour as a commodity - the so-called commodified labour in the Taxonomy. Their labour can be sold either to the market or to non-market institutions, such as the State and non-governmental institutions. Those who work for the market can do so in various capacities, either as self-employed (single handily, or with a small or medium size business), as employers (small-medium and large scale) and as wage-earners (categories 12a and b, 13, and 14 in the Taxonomy). People who work for non-market oriented institutions often do so as wage-earners (category 18 in the Taxonomy).

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix D2**

**Main Labour Relations of Women HoH in Portugal at a local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Reciprocal Labour (%)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (%)** | **No occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH Sampled (%)** |
|  |  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 36,6 | 4,3 | 0,0 | 49,5 | 9,7 | 63,4 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 0,0 | 1,7 | 0,0 | 17,4 | 5,6 | 24,7 | 75,3 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **12,5** | **2,6** | **0,0** | **28,4** | **7,0** | **38,0** | **49,4** | **100,0** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 14,0 | 5,3 | 0,0 | 75,4 | 5,3 | 86,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **14,0** | **5,3** | **0,0** | **75,4** | **5,3** | **86,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 31,1 | 7,4 | 0,0 | 53,0 | 0,7 | 61,1 | 7,8 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **31,1** | **7,4** | **0,0** | **53,0** | **0,7** | **61,1** | **7,8** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 11,1 | 2,6 | 0,0 | 28,5 | 0,0 | 31,1 | 57,9 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | 0,0 | 38,8 | 7,5 | 47,8 | 6,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **8,6** | **10,6** | **1,7** | **32,8** | **1,3** | **46,4** | **45,0** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 3,1 | 1,4 | 0,0 | 14,8 | 2,1 | 18,2 | 78,7 | 100,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **3,1** | **1,4** | **0,0** | **14,8** | **2,1** | **18,2** | **78,7** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 9,5 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 90,5 | 0,0 | 90,5 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **9,5** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **90,5** | **0,0** | **90,5** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **20,2** | **6,2** | **0,2** | **44,9** | **2,2** | **53,5** | **26,3** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix D3**

**Distribution of Women HoH in Portugal per main labour relations according to their marital status, country level, 1762-1765**

**(sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/Labour Relations** | **Reciprocal Labour (no.)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (no.)** | **No Occupation Declared (no.)** | **Total Women HoH Sampled (no.)** |
|  |  | **Wage Earner (no.)** | **Wage Earner State (no.)** | **Self-employed (no.)** | **Employer (no.)** |  |  |  |
| Single | 248 | 115 | 0 | 137 | 2 | 254 | 118 | **620** |
| Widow | 145 | 9 | 1 | 422 | 15 | 447 | 318 | **910** |
| **Unmarriedtotal** | **393** | **124** | **1** | **559** | **17** | **701** | **436** | **1.530** |
| Married | 57 | 14 | 4 | 443 | 32 | 493 | 150 | **700** |
| **Portugal Total** | **450** | **138** | **5** | **1.002** | **49** | **1.194** | **586** | **2.230** |

*Sources*: See AppendixA1.

**Appendix D4**

**Distribution of Women HoH in Portugal per main labour relations according to their marital status, country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/Labour Relations** | **Reciprocal Labour (%)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (%)** | **No Occupation Declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH Sampled (%)** |
|  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| Single | 40,0 | 18,5 | 0,0 | 22,1 | 0,3 | 41,0 | 19,0 | **100,0** |
| Widow | 15,9 | 1,0 | 0,1 | 46,4 | 1,6 | 49,1 | 34,9 | **100,0** |
| **Unmarried total** | **25,7** | **8,1** | **0,1** | **36,5** | **1,1** | **45,8** | **28,5** | **100,0** |
| Married | 8,1 | 2,0 | 0,6 | 63,3 | 4,6 | 70,4 | 21,4 | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** | **20,2** | **6,2** | **0,2** | **44,9** | **2,2** | **53,5** | **26,3** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix D5**

**Dominant Marital Status of Women HoH in Portugal in each main type of labour relation at country level, 1762-1765**

**(percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Marital Status/Labour Relations** | **Reciprocal Labour (%)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (%)** | **No Occupation Declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH Sampled (%)** |
|  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| Single | 55,1 | 83,3 | 0,0 | 13,7 | 4,1 | 21,3 | 20,1 | **27,8** |
| Widow | 32,2 | 6,5 | 20,0 | 42,1 | 30,6 | 37,4 | 54,3 | **40,8** |
| **Unmarried total** | **87,3** | **89,9** | **20,0** | **55,8** | **34,7** | **58,7** | **74,4** | **68,6** |
| Married | **12,7** | **10,1** | **80,0** | **44,2** | 65,3 | 41,3 | 25,6 | **31,4** |
| **Portugal Total** | **100,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix D6**

**Distribution of Women HoH per main labour relations according to their marital status at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Marital Status** | **Reciprocal Labour (no.)** | **Commodified labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (no.)** | **No Occupation declared (no.)** | **Total Women HoH sampled (no.)** |
|  |  |  |  | **Wage Earner (no.)** | **Wage Earner State (no.)** | **Self-employed (no.)** | **Employer (no.)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | Single | 17 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 27 |
|  |  | Widow | 13 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 3 | 25 | 0 | 38 |
|  |  | Married | 4 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 5 | 24 | 0 | 28 |
|  | Vila do Conde | Single | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 19 | 27 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 1 | 0 | 22 | 9 | 32 | 113 | 145 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho sub-total** | **Single** | **17** | **6** | **0** | **7** | **1** | **14** | **2** | **33** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **13** | **0** | **0** | **29** | **4** | **33** | **19** | **65** |
|  |  | **Married** | **4** | **1** | **0** | **41** | **14** | **56** | **113** | **173** |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** |  | **34** | **7** | **0** | **77** | **19** | **103** | **134** | **271** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | Single | 13 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 28 |
|  |  | Widow | 16 | 4 | 0 | 103 | 7 | 114 | 0 | 130 |
|  |  | Married | 2 | 4 | 0 | 59 | 5 | 68 | 0 | 70 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** |  | **32** | **12** | **0** | **172** | **12** | **196** | **0** | **228** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | Single | 214 | 77 | 0 | 103 | 1 | 181 | 64 | 459 |
|  |  | Widow | 90 | 2 | 0 | 215 | 0 | 217 | 14 | 321 |
|  |  | Married | 43 | 4 | 0 | 274 | 7 | 285 | 9 | 337 |
|  | **Beira Total** |  | **347** | **83** | **0** | **592** | **8** | **683** | **87** | **1.117** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | Single | 1 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 11 | 21 | 33 |
|  |  | Widow | 20 | 2 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 55 | 104 | 179 |
|  |  | Married | 5 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 23 |
|  | Setúbal | Single | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 24 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 2 | 4 | 26 | 3 | 35 | 0 | 35 |
|  | **Estremadura sub-total** | **Single** | **1** | **28** | **0** | **7** | **0** | **35** | **21** | **57** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **20** | **2** | **1** | **59** | **1** | **63** | **104** | **187** |
|  |  | **Married** | **5** | **2** | **4** | **33** | **3** | **42** | **11** | **58** |
|  | **Estremadura Total** |  | **26** | **32** | **5** | **99** | **4** | **140** | **136** | **302** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | Single | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 31 | 38 |
|  |  | Widow | 6 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 3 | 18 | 181 | 205 |
|  |  | Married | 2 | 3 | 0 | 23 | 3 | 29 | 17 | 48 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** |  | **9** | **4** | **0** | **43** | **6** | **53** | **229** | **291** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | Single | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
|  |  | Married | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 14 |
|  | **Algarve Total** |  | **2** | **0** | **0** | **19** | **0** | **19** | **0** | **21** |
| **Portugal Total** |  |  | **450** | **138** | **5** | **1.002** | **49** | **1.194** | **586** | **2.230** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix D7**

**Distribution of Women HoH per main labour relations according to their marital status at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Marital Status** | **Reciprocal Labour (%)** | **Commodified labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (%)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH sampled (%)** |
|  |  |  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | Single | 63,0 | 14,8 | 0,0 | 18,5 | 3,7 | 37,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 34,2 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 57,9 | 7,9 | 65,8 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 14,3 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 67,9 | 17,9 | 85,7 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | Single | 0,0 | 33,3 | 0,0 | 33,3 | 0,0 | 66,7 | 33,3 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 25,9 | 3,7 | 29,6 | 70,4 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 0,7 | 0,0 | 15,2 | 6,2 | 22,1 | 77,9 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho sub-total** | **Single** | **51,5** | **18,2** | **0,0** | **21,2** | **3,0** | **42,4** | **6,1** | **100,0** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **20,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **44,6** | **6,2** | **50,8** | **29,2** | **100,0** |
|  |  | **Married** | **2,3** | **0,6** | **0,0** | **23,7** | **8,1** | **32,4** | **65,3** | **100,0** |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** |  | **12,5** | **2,6** | **0,0** | **28,4** | **7,0** | **38,0** | **49,4** | **100,0** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | Single | 50,0 | 14,3 | 0,0 | 35,7 | 0,0 | 50,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 12,3 | 3,1 | 0,0 | 79,2 | 5,4 | 87,7 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 2,9 | 5,7 | 0,0 | 84,3 | 7,1 | 97,1 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** |  | **14,0** | **5,3** | **0,0** | **75,4** | **5,3** | **86,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | Single | 46,6 | 16,8 | 0,0 | 22,4 | 0,2 | 39,4 | 13,9 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 28,0 | 0,6 | 0,0 | 67,0 | 0,0 | 67,6 | 4,4 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 12,8 | 1,2 | 0,0 | 81,3 | 2,1 | 84,6 | 2,7 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** |  | **31,1** | **7,4** | **0,0** | **53,0** | **0,7** | **61,1** | **7,8** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | Single | 3,0 | 12,1 | 0,0 | 21,2 | 0,0 | 33,3 | 63,6 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 11,2 | 1,1 | 0,0 | 29,6 | 0,0 | 30,7 | 58,1 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 21,7 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 30,4 | 0,0 | 30,4 | 47,8 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | Single | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 12,5 | 75,0 | 12,5 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 5,7 | 11,4 | 74,3 | 8,6 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura sub-total** | **Single** | **1,8** | **49,1** | **0,0** | **12,3** | **0,0** | **61,4** | **36,8** | **100,0** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **10,7** | **1,1** | **0,5** | **31,6** | **0,5** | **33,7** | **55,6** | **100,0** |
|  |  | **Married** | **8,6** | **3,4** | **6,9** | **56,9** | **5,2** | **72,4** | **19,0** | **100,0** |
|  | **Estremadura Total** |  | **8,6** | **10,6** | **1,7** | **32,8** | **1,3** | **46,4** | **45,0** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | Single | 2,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 15,8 | 0,0 | 15,8 | 81,6 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 2,9 | 0,5 | 0,0 | 6,8 | 1,5 | 8,8 | 88,3 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 4,2 | 6,3 | 0,0 | 47,9 | 6,3 | 60,4 | 35,4 | 100,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** |  | **3,1** | **1,4** | **0,0** | **14,8** | **2,1** | **18,2** | **78,7** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | Single | 20,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 80,0 | 0,0 | 80,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 7,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 92,9 | 0,0 | 92,9 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** |  | **9,5** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **90,5** | **0,0** | **90,5** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  |  | **20,2** | **6,2** | **0,2** | **44,9** | **2,2** | **53,5** | **26,3** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix D8**

**Distribution of Women HoH per main labour relations according to their marital status at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Marital Status** | **Reciprocal Labour (%)** | **Commodified labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (%)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women HoH sampled (%)** |
|  |  |  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | Single | 18,3 | 4,3 | 0,0 | 5,4 | 1,1 | 10,8 | 0,0 | 29,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 14,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 23,7 | 3,2 | 26,9 | 0,0 | 40,9 |
|  |  | Married | 4,3 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 20,4 | 5,4 | 25,8 | 0,0 | 30,1 |
|  | Vila do Conde | Single | 0,0 | 1,1 | 0,0 | 1,1 | 0,0 | 2,2 | 1,1 | 3,4 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3,9 | 0,6 | 4,5 | 10,7 | 15,2 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 0,6 | 0,0 | 12,4 | 5,1 | 18,0 | 63,5 | 81,5 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho sub-total** | **Single** | **6,3** | **2,2** | **0,0** | **2,6** | **0,4** | **5,2** | **0,7** | **12,2** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **4,8** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **10,7** | **1,5** | **12,2** | **7,0** | **24,0** |
|  |  | **Married** | **1,5** | **0,4** | **0,0** | **15,1** | **5,2** | **20,7** | **41,7** | **63,8** |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** |  | **12,5** | **2,6** | **0,0** | **28,4** | **7,0** | **38,0** | **49,4** | **100,0** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | Single | 6,1 | 1,8 | 0,0 | 4,4 | 0,0 | 6,1 | 0,0 | 12,3 |
|  |  | Widow | 7,0 | 1,8 | 0,0 | 45,2 | 3,1 | 50,0 | 0,0 | 57,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,9 | 1,8 | 0,0 | 25,9 | 2,2 | 29,8 | 0,0 | 30,7 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** |  | **14,0** | **5,3** | **0,0** | **75,4** | **5,3** | **86,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | Single | 19,2 | 6,9 | 0,0 | 9,2 | 0,1 | 16,2 | 5,7 | 41,1 |
|  |  | Widow | 8,1 | 0,2 | 0,0 | 19,2 | 0,0 | 19,4 | 1,3 | 28,7 |
|  |  | Married | 3,8 | 0,4 | 0,0 | 24,5 | 0,6 | 25,5 | 0,8 | 30,2 |
|  | **Beira Total** |  | **31,1** | **7,4** | **0,0** | **53,0** | **0,7** | **61,1** | **7,8** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | Single | 0,4 | 1,7 | 0,0 | 3,0 | 0,0 | 4,7 | 8,9 | 14,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 8,5 | 0,9 | 0,0 | 22,6 | 0,0 | 23,4 | 44,3 | 76,2 |
|  |  | Married | 2,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3,0 | 0,0 | 3,0 | 4,7 | 9,8 |
|  | Setúbal | Single | 0,0 | 35,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 35,8 | 0,0 | 35,8 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 1,5 | 9,0 | 1,5 | 11,9 | 0,0 | 11,9 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 3,0 | 6,0 | 38,8 | 4,5 | 52,2 | 0,0 | 52,2 |
|  | **Estremadura sub-total** | **Single** | **0,3** | **9,3** | **0,0** | **2,3** | **0,0** | **11,6** | **7,0** | **18,9** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **6,6** | **0,7** | **0,3** | **19,5** | **0,3** | **20,9** | **34,4** | **61,9** |
|  |  | **Married** | **1,7** | **0,7** | **1,3** | **10,9** | **1,0** | **13,9** | **3,6** | **19,2** |
|  | **Estremadura Total** |  | **8,6** | **10,6** | **1,7** | **32,8** | **1,3** | **46,4** | **45,0** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | Single | 0,3 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 2,1 | 0,0 | 2,1 | 10,7 | 13,1 |
|  |  | Widow | 2,1 | 0,3 | 0,0 | 4,8 | 1,0 | 6,2 | 62,2 | 70,4 |
|  |  | Married | 0,7 | 1,0 | 0,0 | 7,9 | 1,0 | 10,0 | 5,8 | 16,5 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** |  | **3,1** | **1,4** | **0,0** | **14,8** | **2,1** | **18,2** | **78,7** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | Single | 4,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 19,0 | 0,0 | 19,0 | 0,0 | 23,8 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 9,5 | 0,0 | 9,5 | 0,0 | 9,5 |
|  |  | Married | 4,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 61,9 | 0,0 | 61,9 | 0,0 | 66,7 |
|  | **Algarve Total** |  | **9,5** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **90,5** | **0,0** | **90,5** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  |  | **20,2** | **6,2** | **0,2** | **44,9** | **2,2** | **53,5** | **26,3** | **100,0** |

**Appendix E1**

**Marital Status of Women non-HoH in Portugal, at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Province** | **Places sampled** | **Single**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **(no.)** | **Widows**  **non-HoH**  **(no.)** | **Unmarried**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Total (no.)** | **Married**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **(no.)** | **Total**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **sampled**  **(no.)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 11 | 0 | 11 | 18 | 29 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **12** | **0** | 12 | **18** | 30 |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **4** | **1** | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 132 | 0 | 132 | 49 | 181 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **132** | **0** | 132 | **49** | 181 |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 11 | 1 | 12 | 19 | 31 |
|  | Setúbal | 1 | 0 | 1 | 42 | 43 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **12** | **1** | 13 | **61** | 74 |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **2** | **0** | 2 | **0** | 2 |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **1** | **0** | 1 | **8** | 9 |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **163** | **2** | **165** | **140** | **305** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix E2**

**Marital Status of Women non-HoH in Portugal, at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Province** | **Places sampled** | **Single**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **(%)** | **Widows**  **non-HoH**  **(%)** | **Unmarried**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Total**  **(%)** | **Married**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **(%)** | **Total**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Sampled**  **(%)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 37,9 | 0,0 | 37,9 | 62,1 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **40,0** | **0,0** | **40,0** | **60,0** | **100,0** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 44,4 | 11,1 | 55,6 | 44,4 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **44,4** | **11,1** | **55,6** | **44,4** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 72,9 | 0,0 | 72,9 | 27,1 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **72,9** | **0,0** | **72,9** | **27,1** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 35,5 | 3,2 | 38,7 | 61,3 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | 2,3 | 0,0 | 2,3 | 97,7 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **16,2** | **1,4** | **17,6** | **82,4** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **100,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 11,1 | 0,0 | 11,1 | 88,9 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **11,1** | **0,0** | **11,1** | **88,9** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **53,4** | **0,7** | **54,1** | **45,9** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**AppendixE3**

**Main Economic sectors among Women non-HoH at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Province** | **Places sampled** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Primary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Secondary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Tertiary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **No**  **Occupation**  **declared**  **(no.)** | **Total**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **(no.)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Tibães (Couto de) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 1 | 1 | 23 | 4 | 29 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **1** | **1** | **23** | **5** | **30** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **3** | **3** | **1** | **2** | **9** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 12 | 121 | 4 | 44 | 181 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **12** | **121** | **4** | **44** | **181** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 10 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 31 |
|  | Setúbal | 2 | 11 | 30 | 0 | 43 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **12** | **27** | **31** | **4** | **74** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **2** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 9 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **0** | **8** | **1** | **0** | **9** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **28** | **160** | **60** | **57** | **305** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix E4**

**Main Economic sectors among Women non-HoH at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Province** | **Places sampled** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Primary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Secondary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Tertiary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **No**  **Occupation**  **declared**  **(%)** | **Total**  **Women**  **non-HoH**  **(%)** |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Tibães (Couto de) | 3,4 | 3,4 | 79,3 | 13,8 | 100,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 3,3 | 3,3 | 76,7 | 16,7 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **3,3** | **3,3** | **76,7** | **16,7** | **100,0** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 33,3 | 33,3 | 11,1 | 22,2 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **33,3** | **33,3** | **11,1** | **22,2** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 6,6 | 66,9 | 2,2 | 24,3 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **6,6** | **66,9** | **2,2** | **24,3** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 32,3 | 51,6 | 3,2 | 12,9 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | 4,7 | 25,6 | 69,8 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **16,2** | **36,5** | **41,9** | **5,4** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 0,0 | 88,9 | 11,1 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **0,0** | **88,9** | **11,1** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **9,2** | **52,5** | **19,7** | **18,7** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**AppendixE5**

**Distribution of Women non-HoH per economic sectors according to their marital status at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size and percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/**  **Economic Sectors** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Primary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Primary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Secondary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Secondary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Tertiary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Tertiary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **No Occupation declared (no.)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women non- HoH (no.)** | **Total Women**  **non-HoH (%)** |
| Single | 19 | 11,7 | 90 | 55,6 | 6 | 3,7 | 47 | 29,0 | 162 | 100,0 |
| Widow | 1 | 50,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 50,0 | 2 | 100,0 |
| **Unmarriedtotal** | **20** | **12,2** | **90** | **54,9** | **6** | **3,7** | **48** | **29,3** | **164** | **100,0** |
| Married | 8 | 5,7 | 70 | 49,6 | 54 | 38,3 | 9 | 6,4 | 141 | 100,0 |
| **Portugal Total** | **28** | **9,2** | **160** | **52,5** | **60** | **19,7** | **57** | **18,7** | **305** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See AppendixA1.

**Appendix E6**

**Dominant marital status of Women non-HoH in each economic sector, at country level, 1762-1765 (sample size and percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/Economic Sectors** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Primary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Primary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Secondary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Secondary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Tertiary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Tertiary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **No Occupation declared (no.)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women non-HoH**  **(no.)** | **Total Women non- HoH (%)** |
| Single | 19 | 67,9 | 90 | 56,3 | 6 | 10,0 | 47 | 82,5 | 162 | 53,1 |
| Widow | 1 | 3,6 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 1,8 | 2 | 0,7 |
| **Unmarriedtotal** | **20** | **71,4** | **90** | **56,3** | **6** | **10,0** | **48** | **84,2** | **164** | **53,8** |
| Married | 8 | 28,6 | 70 | 43,8 | 54 | 90,0 | 9 | 15,8 | 141 | 46,2 |
| **Portugal Total** | **28** | **100,0** | **160** | **100,0** | **60** | **100,0** | **57** | **100,0** | **305** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**AppendixE7**

**Distribution of Women non-HoH per economic sectors according to their marital status at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size and percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places**  **sampled** | **Marital**  **Status** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Primary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH Primary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Secondary**  **Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women**  **non-HoH**  **Secondary**  **Sector**  **(%)** | **Women non-HoH Tertiary Sector**  **(no.)** | **Women non-HoH Tertiary Sector**  **(%)** | **No**  **Occupation declared**  **(no.)** | **No**  **Occupation declared**  **(%)** | **Total Women non-HoH (no.)** | **Total Women non-HoH (%)** |
| Entre-Douro-  e-Minho | Couto de Tibães | Single | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 100,0 | 1 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | Single | 1 | 9,1 | 1 | 9,1 | 6 | 54,5 | 3 | 27,3 | 11 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 | 17 | 94,4 | 1 | 5,6 | 18 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-**  **e-Minho sub-total** | **Single** | **1** | 8,3 | **1** | 8,3 | **6** | 50,0 | **4** | 33,3 | **12** | 100,0 |
|  |  | **Widow** | **0** | 0,0 | **0** | 0,0 | **0** | 0,0 | **0** | 0,0 | **0** | 0,0 |
|  |  | **Married** | **0** | 0,0 | **0** | 0,0 | **17** | 94,4 | **1** | 5,6 | **18** | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-**  **e-Minho Total** |  | **1** | 3,3 | **1** | 3,3 | **23** | 76,7 | **5** | 16,7 | **30** | 100,0 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Trás-os-**  **Montes** | Miranda | | Single | | 2 | | 50,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 2 | | 50,0 | | 4 | 100,0 |
|  |  | | Widow | | 1 | | 100,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 1 | 100,0 |
|  |  | | Married | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 3 | | 75,0 | | 1 | | 25,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 4 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | |  | | **3** | | 33,3 | | **3** | | 33,3 | | **1** | | 11,1 | | **2** | | 22,2 | | **9** | 100,0 |
| **Beira** | Viseu | | Single | | 9 | | 6,9 | | 86 | | 65,6 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 36 | | 27,5 | | **131** | 100,0 |
|  |  | | Widow | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | **0** | 0,0 |
|  |  | | Married | | 3 | | 6,0 | | 35 | | 70,0 | | 4 | | 8,0 | | 8 | | 16,0 | | **50** | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** | |  | | **12** | | 6,6 | | **121** | | 66,9 | | **4** | | 2,2 | | **44** | | 24,3 | | **181** | 100,0 |
| **Estremadura** | | Ílhavo | | Single | | 7 | | 63,6 | | 1 | | 9,1 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 3 | | 27,3 | 11 | 100,0 |
|  | |  | | Widow | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 1 | | 100,0 | 1 | 100,0 |
|  | |  | | Married | | 3 | | 15,8 | | 15 | | 78,9 | | 1 | | 5,3 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 19 | 100,0 |
|  | | Setúbal | | Single | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 1 | | 100,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 1 | 100,0 |
|  | |  | | Widow | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 |
|  | |  | | Married | | 2 | | 4,8 | | 10 | | 23,8 | | 30 | | 71,4 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 42 | 100,0 |
|  | | **Estremadura**  **sub-total** | | **Single** | | **7** | | 58,3 | | **2** | | 16,7 | | **0** | | 0,0 | | **3** | | 25,0 | **12** | 100,0 |
|  | |  | | **Widow** | | **0** | | 0,0 | | **0** | | 0,0 | | **0** | | 0,0 | | **1** | | 100,0 | **1** | 100,0 |
|  | |  | | **Married** | | **5** | | 8,2 | | **25** | | 41,0 | | **31** | | 50,8 | | **0** | | 0,0 | **61** | 100,0 |
|  | | **Estremadura Total** | |  | | **12** | | 16,2 | | **27** | | 36,5 | | **31** | | 41,9 | | **4** | | 5,4 | **74** | 100,0 |
| **Alentejo** | | Serpa | | Single | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 2 | | 100,0 | 2 | 100,0 |
|  | |  | | Widow | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 |
|  | |  | | Married | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 |
|  | | **Alentejo Total** | |  | | **0** | | 0,0 | | **0** | | 0,0 | | **0** | | 0,0 | | **2** | | 100,0 | **2** | 100,0 |
| **Algarve** | | Loulé | | Single | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 1 | | 100,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 1 | 100,0 |
|  | |  | | Widow | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 0 | 0,0 |
|  | |  | | Married | | 0 | | 0,0 | | 7 | | 87,5 | | 1 | | 12,5 | | 0 | | 0,0 | 8 | 100,0 |
|  | | **Algarve Total** | |  | | **0** | | 0,0 | | **8** | | 88,9 | | **1** | | 11,1 | | **0** | | 0,0 | **9** | 100,0 |
| **Portugal**  **Total** | |  | |  | | **28** | | 9,2 | | **160** | | 52,5 | | **60** | | 19,7 | | **57** | | 18,7 | **305** | 100,0 |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**AppendixF1**

**Main Labour relations of Women non-HoH in Portugal, at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Reciprocal**  **Labour**  **(no.)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working**  **for**  **Market (total**  **Commodified**  **labour)**  **(no.)** | **No**  **Occupation**  **Declared**  **(no.)** | **Total Women non-HoH sampled (no.)** |
|  |  |  | **Wage Earner (no.)** | **Wage Earner State (no.)** | **Self-employed (no.)** | **Employer (no.)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 0 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 29 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-**  **e-Minho Total** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **24** | **0** | **25** | **5** | **30** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 9 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes**  **Total** | **0** | **0** | **7** | **0** | **0** | **7** | **2** | **9** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 2 | 111 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 135 | 44 | 181 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **2** | **111** | **0** | **24** | **0** | **135** | **44** | **181** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 0 | 3 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 27 | 4 | 31 |
|  | Setúbal | 0 | 1 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 43 | 0 | 43 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **0** | **4** | **0** | **66** | **0** | **70** | **4** | **74** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **2** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **8** | **0** | **9** | **0** | **9** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **2** | **117** | **7** | **122** | **0** | **246** | **57** | **305** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix F2**

**Main Labour relations of Women non-HoH in Portugal, at local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Reciprocal Labour (%)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working**  **for Market (total commodified labour)**  **(%)** | **No occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women non HoH Sampled (%)** |
|  |  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | 0,0 | 3,4 | 0,0 | 82,8 | 0,0 | 86,2 | 13,8 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-e-Minho Total** | **0,0** | **3,3** | **0,0** | **80,0** | **0,0** | **83,3** | **16,7** | **100,0** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | 0,0 | 0,0 | 77,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 77,8 | 22,2 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **77,8** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **77,8** | **22,2** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | 1,1 | 61,3 | 0,0 | 13,3 | 0,0 | 74,6 | 24,3 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** | **1,1** | **61,3** | **0,0** | **13,3** | **0,0** | **74,6** | **24,3** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | 0,0 | 9,7 | 0,0 | 77,4 | 0,0 | 87,1 | 12,9 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | 0,0 | 2,3 | 0,0 | 97,7 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura Total** | **0,0** | **5,4** | **0,0** | **89,2** | **0,0** | **94,6** | **5,4** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | 0,0 | 11,1 | 0,0 | 88,9 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** | **0,0** | **11,1** | **0,0** | **88,9** | **0,0** | **100,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  | **0,7** | **38,4** | **2,3** | **40,0** | **0,0** | **80,7** | **18,7** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix F3**

**Main Labour Relations of Women non-HoH in Portugal, according to Marital Status, at country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/**  **Labour Relations** | **Reciprocal Labour (no.)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (no.)** | **No Occupation Declared (no.)** | **Total Women non-HoH Sampled (no.)** |
|  |  | **Wage Earner (no.)** | **Wage Earner State (no.)** | **Self-employed (no.)** | **Employer (no.)** |  |  |  |
| Single | 2 | 89 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 114 | 47 | **163** |
| Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | **2** |
| **Unmarriedtotal** | **2** | **89** | **0** | **26** | **0** | **115** | **48** | **165** |
| Married | 0 | 28 | 0 | 103 | 0 | 131 | 9 | **140** |
| **Portugal Total** | **2** | **117** | **0** | **129** | **0** | **246** | **57** | **305** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix F4**

**Main Labour Relations of Women non-HoH in Portugal, according to Marital Status, at country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/Labour Relations** | **Reciprocal**  **Labour (%)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (%)** | **No Occupation Declared (%)** | **Total Women non-HoH Sampled (%)** |
|  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| Single | 1,2 | 54,6 | 0,0 | 15,3 | 0,0 | 69,9 | 28,8 | **100,0** |
| Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 50,0 | 0,0 | 50,0 | 50,0 | **100,0** |
| **Unmarriedtotal** | **1,2** | **53,9** | **0,0** | **15,8** | **0,0** | **69,7** | **29,1** | **100,0** |
| Married | 0,0 | 20,0 | 0,0 | 73,6 | 0,0 | 93,6 | 6,4 | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** | **0,7** | **38,4** | **0,0** | **42,3** | **0,0** | **80,7** | **18,7** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**AppendixF5**

**Dominant marital status in each type of labour relations among Women non-HoH in Portugal, at country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Marital Status/**  **Labour Relations** | **Reciprocal**  **Labour**  **(%)** | **Commodified Labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (%)** | **No Occupation Declared (%)** | **Total Women non-HoH Sampled (%)** |
|  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| Single | 100,0 | 76,1 | 0,0 | 19,4 | 0,0 | 46,3 | 82,5 | **53,4** |
| Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,8 | 0,0 | 0,4 | 1,8 | **0,7** |
| **Unmarriedtotal** | **100,0** | **76,1** | 0,0 | **20,2** | 0,0 | **46,7** | **84,2** | **54,1** |
| Married | **0,0** | **23,9** | 0,0 | **79,8** | 0,0 | 53,3 | 15,8 | **45,9** |
| **Portugal Total** | **100,0** | **100,0** | 0,0 | **100,0** | 0,0 | **100,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See AppendixA1.

**Appendix F6**

**Main Labour Relations of Women non-HoH in Portugal, according to Marital Status, at country local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (sample size)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Marital Status** | **Reciprocal Labour (no.)** | **Commodified labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (no.)** | **No Occupation declared (no.)** | **Total Women non-HoH sampled (no.)** |
|  |  |  |  | **Wage Earner (no.)** | **Wage Earner State (no.)** | **Self-employed (no.)** | **Employer (no.)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | Single | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | Single | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 11 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 18 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-**  **e-Minho sub-total** | **Single** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **7** | **0** | **8** | **4** | **12** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** |
|  |  | **Married** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **17** | **0** | **17** | **1** | **18** |
|  | **Entre-Douro-**  **e-Minho Total** |  | **0** | **1** | **0** | **24** | **0** | **25** | **5** | **30** |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | Single | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** |  | **0** | **0** | **0** | **7** | **0** | **7** | **2** | **9** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | Single | 2 | 84 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 94 | 36 | 132 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 27 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 41 | 8 | 49 |
|  | **Beira Total** |  | **2** | **111** | **0** | **24** | **0** | **135** | **44** | **181** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | Single | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 11 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
|  | Setúbal | Single | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 1 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 42 |
|  | **Estremadura sub-total** | **Single** | **0** | **3** | **0** | **6** | **0** | **9** | **3** | **12** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **1** | **1** |
|  |  | **Married** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **60** | **0** | **61** | **0** | **61** |
|  | **Estremadura Total** |  | **0** | **4** | **0** | **66** | **0** | **70** | **4** | **74** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | Single | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** |  | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **0** | **2** | **2** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | Single | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  | Widow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | Married | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
|  | **Algarve Total** |  | **0** | **1** | **0** | **8** | **0** | **9** | **0** | **9** |
| **Portugal Total** |  |  | **2** | **117** | **0** | **129** | **0** | **246** | **57** | **305** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.

**Appendix F7**

**Main Labour Relations of Women non-HoH in Portugal, according to Marital Status, at country local, provincial and country level, 1762-1765 (percentage)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Provinces** | **Places sampled** | **Marital Status** | **Reciprocal Labour (%)** | **Commodified labour** | | | | **Working for Market (total commodified labour) (%)** | **No Occupation declared (%)** | **Total Women non-HoH sampled (%)** |
|  |  |  |  | **Wage Earner (%)** | **Wage Earner State (%)** | **Self-employed (%)** | **Employer (%)** |  |  |  |
| **Entre-Douro-e-Minho** | Couto de Tibães | Single | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
|  | Vila do Conde | Single | 0,0 | 9,1 | 0,0 | 63,6 | 0,0 | 72,7 | 27,3 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 94,4 | 0,0 | 94,4 | 5,6 | 100,0 |
|  | **Entre-Douro-**  **e-Minho sub-total** | **Single** | **0,0** | **8,3** | **0,0** | **58,3** | **0,0** | **66,7** | **33,3** | **100,0** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** |
|  |  | **Married** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **94,4** | **0,0** | **94,4** | **5,6** | **100,0** |
|  | **Entre-Douro-**  **e-Minho Total** |  | **0,0** | **3,3** | **0,0** | **80,0** | **0,0** | **83,3** | **16,7** | **100,0** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Trás-os-Montes** | Miranda | Single | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 50,0 | 0,0 | 50,0 | 50,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Trás-os-Montes Total** |  | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **77,8** | **0,0** | **77,8** | **22,2** | **100,0** |
| **Beira** | Viseu | Single | 1,5 | 63,6 | 0,0 | 7,6 | 0,0 | 71,2 | 27,3 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 55,1 | 0,0 | 28,6 | 0,0 | 83,7 | 16,3 | 100,0 |
|  | **Beira Total** |  | **1,1** | **61,3** | **0,0** | **13,3** | **0,0** | **74,6** | **24,3** | **100,0** |
| **Estremadura** | Ílhavo | Single | 0,0 | 27,3 | 0,0 | 45,5 | 0,0 | 72,7 | 27,3 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Setúbal | Single | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 2,4 | 0,0 | 97,6 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Estremadura sub-total** | **Single** | **0,0** | **25,0** | **0,0** | **50,0** | **0,0** | **75,0** | **25,0** | **100,0** |
|  |  | **Widow** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** |
|  |  | **Married** | **0,0** | **1,6** | **0,0** | **98,4** | **0,0** | **100,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
|  | **Estremadura Total** |  | **0,0** | **5,4** | **0,0** | **89,2** | **0,0** | **94,6** | **5,4** | **100,0** |
| **Alentejo** | Serpa | Single | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
|  | **Alentejo Total** |  | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** | **100,0** |
| **Algarve** | Loulé | Single | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  |  | Widow | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
|  |  | Married | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
|  | **Algarve Total** |  | **0,0** | **11,1** | **0,0** | **88,9** | **0,0** | **100,0** | **0,0** | **100,0** |
| **Portugal Total** |  |  | **0,7** | **38,4** | **0,0** | **42,3** | **0,0** | **80,7** | **18,7** | **100,0** |

*Sources*: See Appendix A1.