**Identification of studies via other methods**

**Identification of studies via databases and registers**

Records identified from:

Citation and reference searching (n = 16)

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed

(n =371)

Records identified from:

Econlit (n =42)

Medline (n =3,882)

Cochrane (n=188)

Embase (n=3,562)

CRD (n=5)

Total (n=7,679)

**Identification**

Records screened

(n =7,308)

Records excluded\*\*

(n =7,237)

Reports not retrieved

(n =0)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n =16)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n =71)

Reports not retrieved

(n =0)

**Screening**

Reports excluded (n=0)

Reports excluded:

Out of scope (n =46)

Reports assessed for eligibility

(n =16)

Reports assessed for eligibility

(n =71)

Studies included in review

(n =41)

**Included**

*From:*  Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71. For more information, visit: <http://www.prisma-statement.org/>