**Appendix S1.**

Subject No.:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Please carefully read and answer the following questions regarding the language study you have just completed. Answer the questions in as much detail as possible. You may take as much time as you need to complete this questionnaire.

Please answer the questions **IN ORDER** and **DO NOT GO BACK**.

1. In the course of this experiment, you have indicated for every sentence whether you thought it was grammatical or ungrammatical. Reflecting on your performance, please estimate (in %) your overall level of accuracy in theses judgments.

I estimate my overall level of accuracy to be …….. %

2. When performing the tasks in this study, did you *notice* any **rules or regularities** in the sentences?

YES NO

If *yes*, mark below when you first noticed the rules:

\_\_\_\_ During the first session (training): when you listened to 100 sentences

\_\_\_\_ During the first session (testing): when you judged grammaticality

\_\_\_\_ During the second visit (testing): when you judged grammaticality

\_\_\_\_ At another time (please indicate) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

If you can, please explain what sort of rules or regularities you noticed. Please write down everything you remember, even if you are unsure or it seems unlikely. Anything you noticed, I would like to know.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Appendix S2.**

*The awareness coding rubric and examples from the verbal report.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Code | Description | Sample quotes from the verbal report |
| *Aware*  *(Partial-aware)* | Fragmentary or partial indication of the verb placements, clause types, and clause sequence. | P101: *“I noticed that sometimes an action word was started at the beginning of a sentence. The person's name within the sentence was placed after a comma came up within the sentence.* (V1 aware)  P105: “*The time frame is generally in the first part of the sentence, and verb is at the end. The sentences do not end with prepositions*.” (VF aware)  P125: “*I didn't notice much; but what I did notice was that the verb was placed before the subject”* (V2 or V1 aware) |
| *Unaware* | No awareness or inaccurate descriptions of the above rules. | P209: “*mostly I noticed that the sentences seemed turned backwards, and the verbs and subjects were in odd places to the thought being expressed.*” |

*Note.* Comments classified as *V1 aware* specified the verb placement in relation to the sentence (i.e., beginning of sentence); comments of *V2 and V1 aware* demonstrated awareness of verb placements relative to different units (e.g., after the subject); lastly, comments of verb placement at the end of the sentence would be categorized as *VF aware*