|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Verb | Is there a nominal form of the verb? | Can the verb appear in intransitive syntactic frames? | Can the verb appear in transitive syntactic frames? | Can the verb appear in ditransitive syntactic frames? | Is the verb a manner verb or a result verb? | Is the verb a durative verb or a punctual verb? |
| Bike | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Durative |
| Bring | No | No | Yes | Yes | Result | Punctual |
| Catch | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Result | Punctual |
| Clap | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Punctual |
| Close | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Punctual |
| Come | No | Yes | No | No | Result | Punctual |
| Cough | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Punctual |
| Cut | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Result | . |
| Dance | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Durative |
| Drink | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Durative |
| Eat | No | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Durative |
| Feed | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Result | Durative |
| Finish | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Punctual |
| Fix | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Result | Punctual |
| Get | No | No | Yes | Yes | Result | Punctual |
| Give | No | No | Yes | Yes | Result | Punctual |
| Go | No | Yes | No | No | Result | . |
| Have | No | No | Yes | No | . | . |
| Help | Yes | No | Yes | No | Result | . |
| Hit | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Punctual |
| Hug | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Durative |
| Jump | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Punctual |
| Kick | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Punctual |
| Kiss | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | . |
| Knock | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Punctual |
| Look | Yes | No | Yes | No | Manner | Durative |
| Love | Yes | No | Yes | No | . | . |
| Make | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Result | . |
| Nap | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Durative |
| Open | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Punctual |
| Push | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Manner | . |
| Read | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Durative |
| Ride | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Durative |
| Run | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Durative |
| See | No | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Durative |
| Show | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Manner | Durative |
| Shut | No | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Punctual |
| Sing | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Durative |
| Sit | No | Yes | No | No | Result | . |
| Sleep | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Punctual |
| Slide | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | . |
| Snow | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Durative |
| Stop | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Result | Punctual |
| Swing | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Punctual |
| Take | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Result | Punctual |
| Throw | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Manner | Punctual |
| Tickle | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Durative |
| Walk | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Manner | Durative |
| Want | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | . | . |
| Wash | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Manner | Durative |

Appendix 1: List of LDS verbs and their feature coding. All verbs were coded for whether they have or lack a nominal form and for whether they can appear in intransitive, transitive, or ditransitive syntactic frames. Verbs were also coded for whether they denote manner or result actions and whether they denote durative or punctual actions, based on established diagnostics. Verbs that could not be coded based on either of these two dimensions are indicated by “.”; see paper for diagnostic and exclusionary criteria, by feature.