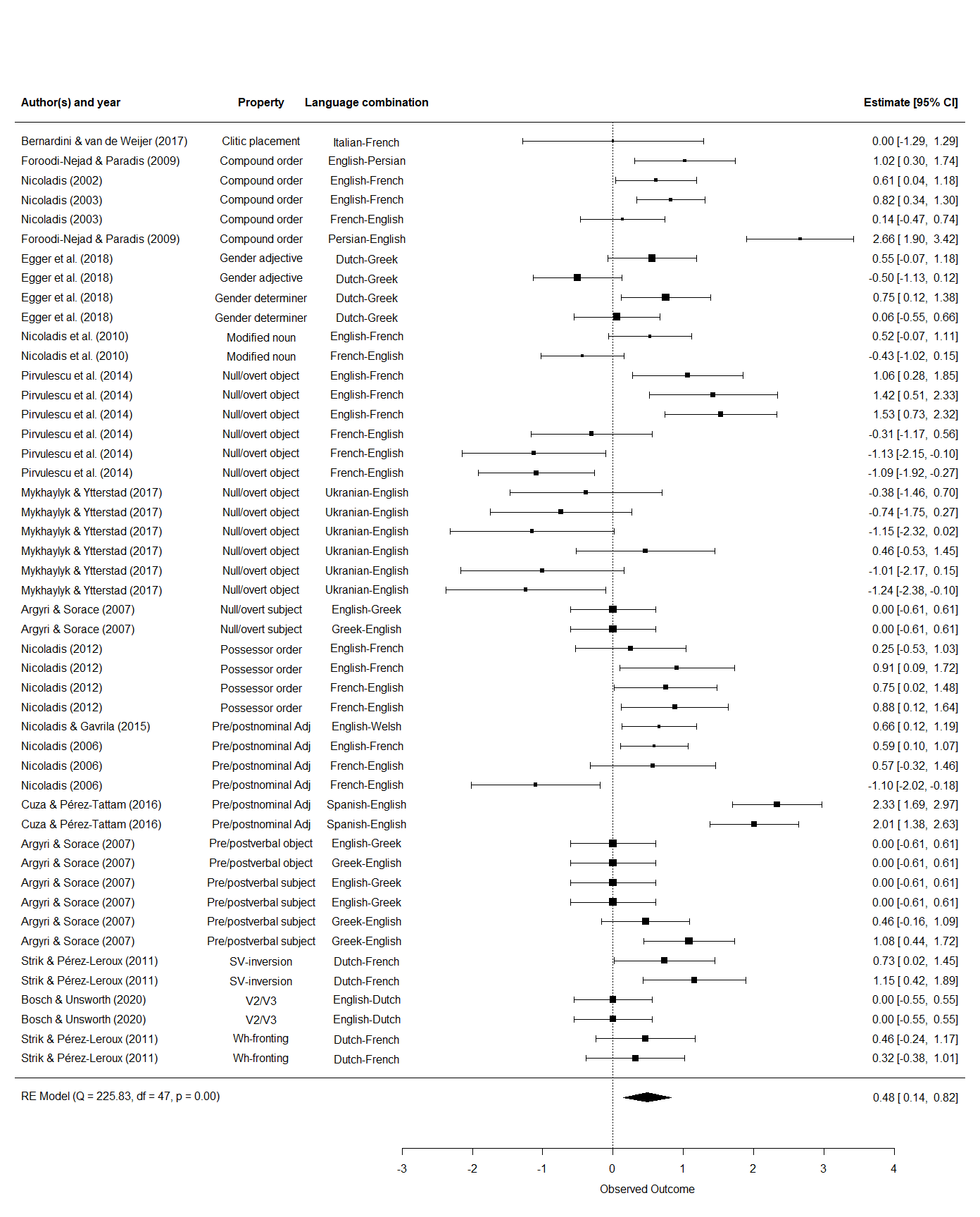
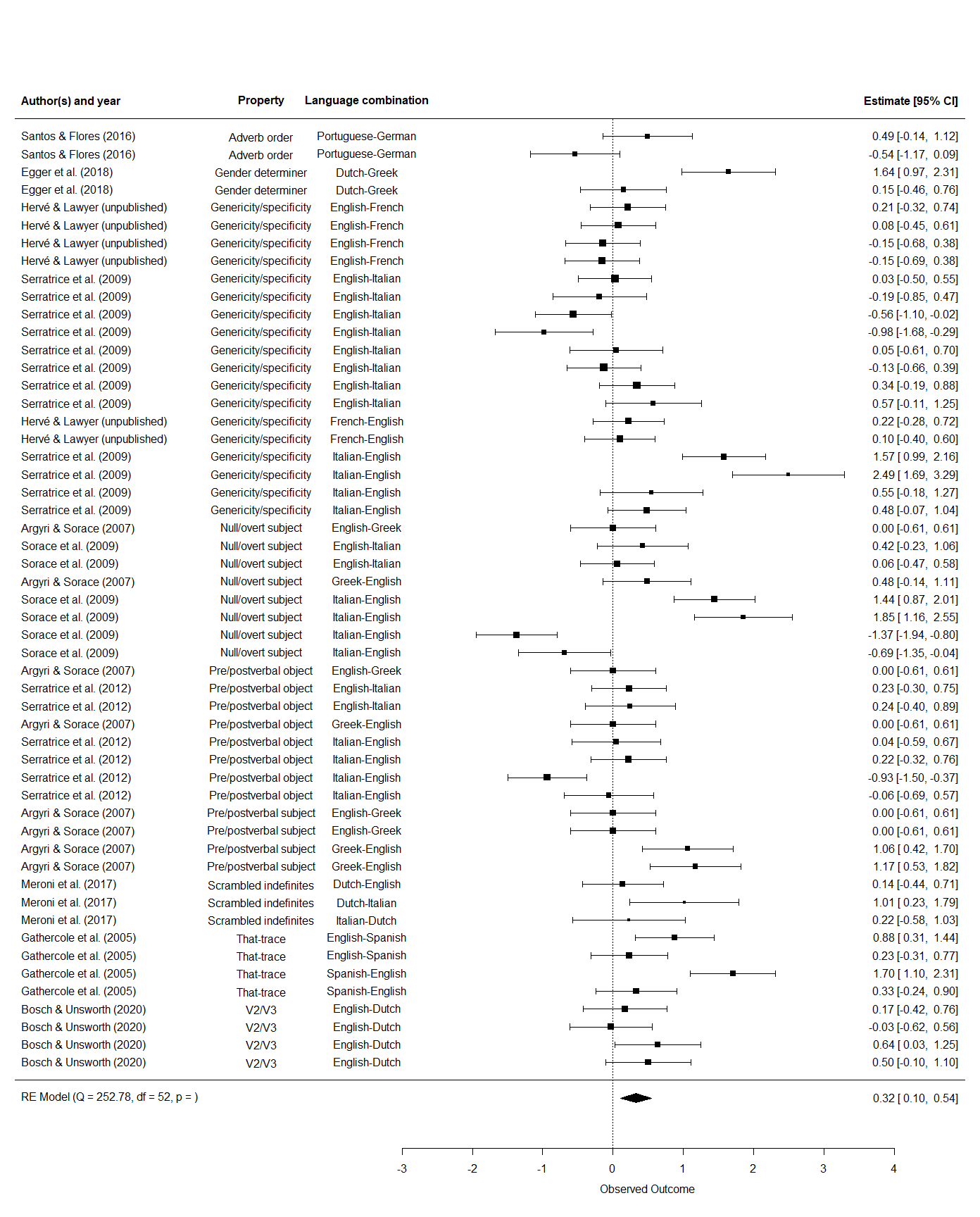
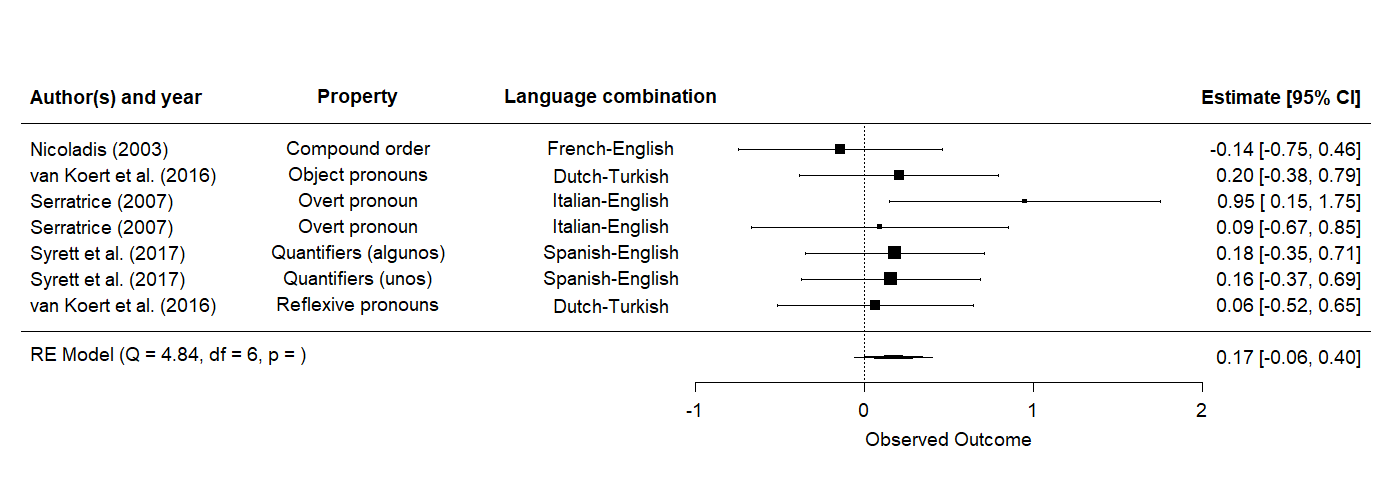
**Supplementary material S4 – Forest plots meta-analysis by task type**



**Figure 1**. Forest plot showing effect sizes and their 95% confidence intervals from elicited production experiments (48 datapoints). The average weighted effect size is indicated at the bottom of the figure. The first language in the language combination is the language tested.



**Figure 2**. Forest plot showing effect sizes and their 95% confidence intervals from grammaticality and acceptability judgement experiments (53 datapoints). The average weighted effect size is indicated at the bottom of the figure. The first language in the language combination is the language tested.



**Figure 3**. Forest plot showing effect sizes and their 95% confidence intervals from comprehension experiments (7 datapoints). The average weighted effect size is indicated at the bottom of the figure. The first language in the language combination is the language tested.