**Supplementary Materials A**

**Lists of Causal Verbs in TCDI-1 and TCDI-2**

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| **TCDI-1 (44 causal verbs: 36 lexical, 8 morphological)** |
| **Aç** | Open | Lexical |
| **At** | Throw | Lexical |
| **Bas** | Push, press on | Lexical |
| **Bırak** | Let go | Lexical |
| **Boya** | Paint | Lexical |
| **Çek** | Pull | Lexical |
| **Çıkar** | Pull out (make it exit) | Morphological |
| **Çiz** | Draw | Lexical |
| **Döv** | Beat | Lexical |
| **Dök** | Pour | Lexical |
| **Elle** | Handle | Lexical |
| **Getir** | Bring (make it come) | Morphological |
| **Gıdıkla** | Tickle | Lexical |
| **Giy** | Put on (clothing) | Lexical |
| **Giydir** | Dress (someone) | Morphological |
| **Göster** | Show (make it seen) | Morphological |
| **Götür** | Take away (make it go) | Morphological |
| **Isır** | Bite | Lexical |
| **İç** | Drink | Lexical |
| **İt** | Push | Lexical |
| **Kaldır** | Lift up | Morphological |
| **Kapat** | Close | Morphological |
| **Kır** | Break | Lexical |
| **Koy** | Put | Lexical |
| **Öp** | Kiss | Lexical |
| **Ört** | Cover | Lexical |
| **Sakla** | Cover, hide | Lexical |
| **Salla** | Shake | Lexical |
| **Sil** | Wipe, erase | Lexical |
| **Sok** | Insert, put in | Lexical |
| **Tak** | Attach, put on | Lexical |
| **Tara** | Brush (hair) | Lexical |
| **Taşı** | Carry | Lexical |
| **Tut** | Hold, catch | Lexical |
| **Ver** | Give | Lexical |
| **Vur** | Hit | Lexical |
| **Yakala** | Catch | Lexical |
| **Yap** | Do | Lexical |
| **Yaz** | Write | Lexical |
| **Ye** | Eat | Lexical |
| **Yedir** | Feed (someone) | Morphological |
| **Yıka** | Wash | Lexical |
| **Yırt** | Tear | Lexical |
| **Yut** | Swallow | Lexical |

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| **TCDI-2 (64 causal verbs: 48 lexical, 16 morphological)** |
| **Aç** | Open | Lexical |
| **Anlat** | Explain (make someone understand) | Morphological |
| **At** | Throw | Lexical |
| **Bağla** | Tie | Lexical |
| **Bas** | Push, press on | Lexical |
| **Bırak** | Let go | Lexical |
| **Bitir** | Finish (make it end) | Morphological |
| **Boya** | Paint | Lexical |
| **Boz** | Destroy, ruin | Lexical |
| **Çek** | Pull | Lexical |
| **Çevir** | Turn over, spin | Lexical |
| **Çıkar** | Pull out (make it exit) | Morphological |
| **Çiz** | Draw | Lexical |
| **Dağıt** | Distribute | Lexical |
| **Döv** | Beat | Lexical |
| **Dök** | Pour | Lexical |
| **Düzelt** | Correct, adjust (make it straight) | Morphological |
| **Elle** | Handle | Lexical |
| **Ez** | Crush | Lexical |
| **Getir** | Bring (make it come) | Morphological |
| **Gıdıkla** | Tickle | Lexical |
| **Giy** | Put on (clothing) | Lexical |
| **Giydir** | Dress (someone) | Morphological |
| **Göster** | Show (make it seen) | Morphological |
| **Götür** | Take away (make it go) | Morphological |
| **Isır** | Bite | Lexical |
| **İç** | Drink | Lexical |
| **İt** | Push | Lexical |
| **Kaldır** | Lift up | Morphological |
| **Kapat** | Close | Morphological |
| **Karıştır** | Mix (make it dissolve), or Combine | Both |
| **Kes** | Cut | Lexical |
| **Kır** | Break | Lexical |
| **Kirlet** | Soil, pollute (make it dirty) | Morphological |
| **Kopar** | Break off | Morphological |
| **Koy** | Put | Lexical |
| **Kurtar** | Save, rescue | Lexical |
| **Öğret** | Teach (make someone learn) | Morphological |
| **Öp** | Kiss | Lexical |
| **Ört** | Cover | Lexical |
| **Pişir** | Cook | Morphological |
| **Sakla** | Cover, hide | Lexical |
| **Salla** | Shake | Lexical |
| **Sık** | Squeeze | Lexical |
| **Sil** | Wipe, erase | Lexical |
| **Sok** | Insert, put in | Lexical |
| **Süpür** | Sweep, vacuum | Lexical |
| **Şişir** | Inflate, blow up | Morphological |
| **Tak** | Attach, put on | Lexical |
| **Tara** | Brush (hair) | Lexical |
| **Taşı** | Carry | Lexical |
| **Topla** | Arrange, sum | Lexical |
| **Tut** | Hold, catch | Lexical |
| **Ver** | Give | Lexical |
| **Vur** | Hit | Lexical |
| **Yak** | Burn | Lexical |
| **Yap** | Do | Lexical |
| **Yaz** | Write | Lexical |
| **Ye** | Eat | Lexical |
| **Yedir** | Feed (someone) | Morphological |
| **Yık** | Demolish | Lexical |
| **Yıka** | Wash | Lexical |
| **Yırt** | Tear | Lexical |
| **Yut** | Swallow | Lexical |