

Supplemental materials for ‘Speed as a dimension of manner in Estonian frog stories’

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Table 1. Verbs and their (optional) particles in motion clauses in the narrated frog stories; P = path verb, M = manner verb, P+M = path+manner verb, N = neutral verb, U = unclear.

No	VerbWithoutParticle	Combining with particles	Control Condition	Slow Condition	Fast Condition	Total
1	<i>kukkuma</i> ‘fall’ ^{P+M}	<i>alla</i> ‘down’, <i>maha</i> ‘down’, <i>välja</i> ‘out’, <i>järgi</i> ‘after’	67	51	45	163
2	<i>minema</i> ‘go’ ^P	<i>tagasi</i> ‘back’, <i>välja</i> ‘out’, <i>kaasa</i> ‘with’, <i>edasi</i> ‘forward, on’, <i>ära</i> ‘away’, <i>minema</i> ‘away’, <i>eemale</i> ‘away’, <i>kaugemale</i> ‘further’, <i>lähemale</i> ‘closer’, <i>appi</i> ‘to help’, <i>eest ära</i> ‘away from’, <i>järele</i> ‘after’, <i>järgi</i> ‘after’, <i>lähedale</i> ‘close’	60	61	42	163
3	<i>tulema</i> ‘come’ ^P	<i>välja</i> ‘out’, <i>tagasi</i> ‘back’, <i>järgi</i> ‘after’, <i>kaasa</i> ‘with’, <i>appi</i> ‘to help’, <i>eemale</i> ‘away’, <i>juurde</i> ‘to’, <i>maha</i> ‘down’	36	45	27	108
4	<i>ronima</i> ‘climb’ ^M	<i>alla</i> ‘down’, <i>peitu</i> ‘into hiding’, <i>välja</i> ‘out’, <i>üles</i> ‘up’	29	41	26	96
5	<i>joooksma</i> ‘run’ ^M	<i>edasi</i> ‘forward, on’, <i>eemale</i> ‘away’, <i>ees</i> ‘in front’, <i>eest ära</i> ‘away from’, <i>järele</i> ‘after’, <i>järgi</i> ‘after’, <i>kaasa</i> ‘with’, <i>minema</i> ‘away’, <i>mööda</i> ‘past’, <i>peitu</i> ‘into hiding’, <i>välja</i> ‘out’, <i>ära</i> ‘away’	24	31	17	72
6	<i>ajama</i> ‘drive, get’ ^U	<i>alla</i> ‘down’, <i>eemale</i> ‘away’, <i>kaugemale</i> ‘further’, <i>kinni</i> ‘stuck, shut’, <i>maha</i> ‘down’, <i>minema</i> ‘away’, <i>taga</i> ‘behind, after’, <i>ära</i> ‘away’	19	16	16	51
7	<i>hüppama</i> ‘jump’ ^M	<i>alla</i> ‘down’, <i>järele</i> ‘after’, <i>järgi</i> ‘after’, <i>taha</i> ‘behind’, <i>välja</i> ‘out’	12	19	9	40
8	<i>lendama</i> ‘fly’ ^M	<i>alla</i> ‘down’, <i>järele</i> ‘after’, <i>järgi</i> ‘after’, <i>kaasa</i> ‘with’, <i>lähemale</i> ‘closer’, <i>maha</i> ‘down’, <i>minema</i> ‘away’, <i>välja</i> ‘out’, <i>ära</i> ‘away’, <i>üle</i> ‘over’	4	24	9	37
9	<i>võtma</i> ‘take’ ^U	<i>kaasa</i> ‘with’, <i>ära</i> ‘away’	13	10	11	34
10	<i>hiilima</i> ‘sneak’ ^M	<i>edasi</i> ‘forward, on’, <i>lähemale</i> ‘closer’, <i>minema</i> ‘away’, <i>tagasi</i> ‘back’, <i>välja</i> ‘out’, <i>ära</i> ‘away’	7	17	6	30
11	<i>põgenema</i> ‘escape’ ^M	<i>eemale</i> ‘away’, <i>ära</i> ‘away’	6	15	8	29
12	<i>jõudma</i> ‘reach’ ^P	<i>lähedale</i> ‘close’, <i>lähemale</i> ‘closer’, <i>tagasi</i> ‘back’	9	13	4	26
13	<i>panema</i> ‘put’ ^{M or U}	<i>järgi</i> ‘after’, <i>kinni</i> ‘stuck, shut’, <i>maha</i> ‘down’, <i>minema</i> ‘away’, <i>plehku</i> ‘(run) off’, <i>putku</i> ‘(run) off’	5	6	11	22
14	<i>liikuma</i> ‘move’ ^N	<i>edasi</i> ‘forward, on’, <i>lähemale</i> ‘closer’, <i>välja</i> ‘out’	3	11	6	20
15	<i>suunduma</i> ‘head’ ^P	<i>minema</i> ‘away’, <i>tagasi</i> ‘back’	1	9	3	13
16	<i>viskama</i> ‘throw’ ^{M or U}	<i>alla</i> ‘down’	4	4	5	13
17	<i>kukutama</i> ‘drop’ ^U	<i>alla</i> ‘down’, <i>maha</i> ‘down’	3	4	2	9
18	<i>lahkuma</i> ‘leave’ ^P	—	1	3	5	9
19	<i>lükkama</i> ‘push’ ^U	<i>alla</i> ‘down’	2	4	2	8

No	VerbWithoutParticle	Combining with particles	Control Condition	Slow Condition	Fast Condition	Total
20	<i>maanduma</i> 'land' P+M	—	1	3	4	8
21	<i>jälitama</i> 'chase' U	—	1	3	3	7
22	<i>kõndima</i> 'walk' M	<i>edasi</i> 'forward, on', <i>eemale</i> 'away', <i>kaugemale</i> 'further', <i>ringi</i> 'around'	3	2	2	7
23	<i>heitma</i> 'throw' M or U	<i>alla</i> 'down'	3	3	—	6
24	<i>ilmuma</i> 'appear' P	<i>välja</i> 'out'	2	3	1	6
25	<i>käima</i> 'walk, go' M	<i>järgi</i> 'after'	2	2	2	6
26	<i>pugema</i> 'creep, crawl, burrow' M	<i>peitu</i> 'into hiding'	2	4	—	6
27	<i>andma</i> 'give' U	<i>kaasa</i> 'with'	3	—	2	5
28	<i>haarama</i> 'grab' U	<i>kaasa</i> 'with'	—	1	4	5
29	<i>jooksu panema</i> 'bolt' M	—	3	—	2	5
30	<i>korjama</i> 'pick' U	<i>kaasa</i> 'with', <i>üles</i> 'up'	1	3	1	5
31	<i>prantsatama</i> 'fall down with a crash' M	<i>maha</i> 'down'	1	2	2	5
32	<i>kappama</i> 'gallop' M	<i>edasi</i> 'forward, on', <i>minema</i> 'away'	1	1	2	4
33	<i>lähenema</i> 'approach' P	—	1	3	—	4
34	<i>saama</i> 'get' P	<i>eemale</i> 'away', <i>välja</i> 'out', <i>ära</i> 'away'	1	3	—	4
35	<i>tungima</i> 'force, intrude' M	<i>sisse</i> 'into'	1	2	1	4
36	<i>ajama panema</i> 'bolt' M	—	2	1	—	3
37	<i>järgnema</i> 'follow' P	—	2	—	1	3
38	<i>kargama</i> 'spring' M	<i>välja</i> 'out'	—	1	2	3
39	<i>koperdama</i> 'blunder' M	<i>järgi</i> 'after'	—	1	2	3
40	<i>raputama</i> 'shake' U	<i>alla</i> 'down', <i>maha</i> 'down'	1	1	1	3
41	<i>tegema</i> 'do, make' U	<i>lahti</i> 'open'	2	1	—	3
42	<i>tooma</i> 'bring' U	<i>tagasi</i> 'back', <i>ära</i> 'away'	1	2	—	3
43	<i>tormama</i> 'rush, dash' M	<i>eest minema</i> '(go) out of the way', <i>minema</i> 'away'	—	1	2	3
44	<i>tõstma</i> 'raise' U	<i>üles</i> 'up'	1	1	1	3
45	<i>tõttama</i> 'hurry' M	<i>järgi</i> 'after', <i>tagasi</i> 'back'	—	—	3	3
46	<i>vajuma</i> 'sink' P+M	—	1	1	1	3
47	<i>astuma</i> 'step' M	—	2	—	—	2
48	<i>asuma</i> 'set off' P	—	—	2	—	2
49	<i>ehmatama</i> 'frighten' U	<i>alla</i> 'down'	—	—	2	2
50	<i>jalga laskma</i> 'run away' M	—	2	—	—	2

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51	<i>jooksu pistma</i> ‘bolt’ M	–	–	1	1	2
52	<i>naasma</i> ‘return’ P	–	–	2	–	2
53	<i>plartsatama</i> ‘splash’ M	–	–	2	–	2
54	<i>ronima minema</i> ‘going to climb’ (serial verb) P+M	–	1	1	–	2
55	<i>sumpama</i> ‘slosh’ M	–	1	1	–	2
56	<i>sörkima</i> ‘jog’ M	–	–	2	–	2
57	<i>ujuma</i> ‘swim’ M	<i>järgi</i> ‘after’, <i>lähemale</i> ‘closer’	–	1	1	2
58	<i>viima</i> ‘take’ U	<i>tagasi</i> ‘back’	–	–	2	2
59	<i>väljuma</i> ‘exit’ P	–	1	–	1	2
60	<i>hüppama ja kargama</i> ‘jump and jump’ M	–	–	–	1	1
61	<i>jalgadele valu andma</i> ‘run like hell’ M	–	–	–	1	1
62	<i>jalutama</i> ‘walk’ M	<i>eemale</i> ‘away’	–	1	–	1
63	<i>jooksma pistma</i> ‘bolt’ M	–	1	–	–	1
64	<i>järgi ajama panema</i> ‘bolt after’ M	–	–	–	1	1
65	<i>kahlama</i> ‘flounce’ M	<i>tagasi</i> ‘back’	1	–	–	1
66	<i>kalpsama</i> ‘hare, leapfrog’ M	–	–	1	–	1
67	<i>kerkima</i> ‘rise’ P+M	–	–	1	–	1
68	<i>kiired jalad tegema</i> ‘run very fast’ M	–	–	1	–	1
69	<i>komistama</i> ‘stumble’ M	–	–	1	–	1
70	<i>krabistama</i> ‘scrabble’ M	<i>üles</i> ‘up’	–	–	1	1
71	<i>kõigutama</i> ‘pendulate’ U	<i>alla</i> ‘down’	–	1	–	1
72	<i>kätte võtma</i> ‘pick up’ U	–	–	–	1	1
73	<i>langema</i> ‘fall, come down’ P+M	<i>maha</i> ‘down’	–	1	–	1
74	<i>lendu tōusma</i> ‘take off’ P+M	–	–	1	–	1
75	<i>libisema</i> ‘glide’ M	<i>maha</i> ‘down’	–	1	–	1
76	<i>lonkima</i> ‘stroll, saunter’ M	<i>tagasi</i> ‘back’	–	1	–	1
77	<i>läbima</i> ‘pass through’ P	–	1	–	–	1
78	<i>matkama</i> ‘hike’ M	<i>ringi</i> ‘around’	–	–	1	1
79	<i>paiskama</i> ‘fling’ M	<i>välja</i> ‘out’	1	–	–	1

No	VerbWithoutParticle	Combining with particles	Control Condition	Slow Condition	Fast Condition	Total
80	<i>paiskuma</i> ‘burst’ ^M	–	–	1	–	1
81	<i>peletama</i> ‘frighten away’ ^U	<i>eemale</i> ‘away’	–	–	1	1
82	<i>perutama</i> ‘shy’ ^M	<i>eemale</i> ‘away’	–	–	1	1
83	<i>pistma</i> ‘tuck’ ^U	–	–	1	–	1
84	<i>plagama</i> ‘scuttle’ ^M	–	–	1	–	1
85	<i>plagama panema</i> ‘scuttle off’ ^M	–	1	–	–	1
86	<i>plärtsatama</i> ‘slosh’ ^M	–	–	1	–	1
87	<i>potsatama</i> ‘flop down’ ^M	<i>alla</i> ‘down’	–	1	–	1
88	<i>prahmatama</i> ‘slam into’ ^M	–	1	–	–	1
89	<i>roomama</i> ‘crawl’ ^M	–	–	1	–	1
90	<i>saatma</i> ‘send’ ^U	<i>kaasa</i> ‘with’	–	1	–	1
91	<i>sammud seadma</i> ‘take steps’ ^M	–	–	1	–	1
92	<i>solberdama</i> ‘splash around’ ^M	<i>tagasi</i> ‘back’	–	–	1	1
93	<i>sulistama</i> ‘splash’ ^M	–	1	–	–	1
94	<i>sumisema</i> ‘buzz’ ^M	<i>välja</i> ‘out’	–	1	–	1
95	<i>suunda seadma</i> ‘set off in a direction’ ^P	–	–	1	–	1
96	<i>sättima</i> ‘set up’ ^U	–	–	1	–	1
97	<i>sööstma</i> ‘shoot, dart’ ^M	<i>laiali</i> ‘spread out’	–	1	–	1
98	<i>taganema</i> ‘withdraw’ ^P	–	1	–	–	1
99	<i>tarima</i> ‘carry’ ^U	–	–	–	1	1
100	<i>tatsama</i> ‘toddle’ ^M	<i>ära</i> ‘away’	–	1	–	1
101	<i>tolgerdama</i> ‘hang around’ ^M	–	–	1	–	1
102	<i>tõmbama</i> ‘pull’ ^U	<i>lahti</i> ‘open’	–	1	–	1
103	<i>tõukama</i> ‘push’ ^U	–	–	1	–	1
104	<i>tõusma</i> ‘rise, ascend’ ^{P+M}	<i>välja</i> ‘out’	–	–	1	1
105	<i>veerema</i> ‘roll’ ^M	<i>välja</i> ‘out’	–	1	–	1
106	<i>vinnama</i> ‘heave’ ^M	–	–	1	–	1
107	<i>viskuma</i> ‘throw oneself’ ^M	<i>alla</i> ‘down’	–	1	–	1