**Table S3.** Key variables used in the study of Chingaza National Natural Park, Colombia and descriptive statistics. “ND” refers to No Data.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable type** | **Categories in the variable** | **% of responses (n = 325)** |
| Age | 18-30 | 26.46 |
| Age | 31-45 | 26.15 |
| Age | 46-60 | 26.15 |
| Age | Older than 60 | 17.23 |
| Age | Less than 18 | 3.38 |
| Age | ND | 0.62 |
| Education level | None | 0.62 |
| Education level | Preschool | 1.54 |
| Education level | Primary School | 20.31 |
| Education level | High School | 33.85 |
| Education level | Cultural workshops | 0.31 |
| Education level | Technician | 12.62 |
| Education level | Technologist | 0.31 |
| Education level | Professional | 19.08 |
| Education level | Master | 0.31 |
| Education level | No Data | 11.08 |
| Occupation | Agriculture | 10.46 |
| Occupation | Services and commerce | 36.62 |
| Occupation | Independent | 3.08 |
| Occupation | State | 4.31 |
| Occupation | Transport | 3.08 |
| Occupation | Education | 6.15 |
| Occupation | Student | 4.92 |
| Occupation | Health | 3.08 |
| Occupation | Home | 9.85 |
| Occupation | Other | 13.85 |
| Occupation | ND | 4.62 |
| Place where he/she lived | Calera | 12.00 |
| Place where he/she lived | Choachi | 20.62 |
| Place where he/she lived | Gacheta | 24.31 |
| Place where he/she lived | Guasca | 11.38 |
| Place where he/she lived | Junin | 14.15 |
| Place where he/she lived | ND | 0.92 |
| Place where he/she lived | No Local | 16.62 |
| Disservices (Question 6, Appendix S1) | Insecurity | 24.28 |
| Disservices (Question 6, Appendix S1) | Human diseases | 7.93 |
| Disservices (Question 6, Appendix S1) | Animal/agricultural pest | 10.58 |
| Disservices (Question 6, Appendix S1) | Drought and floods | 22.60 |
| Disservices (Question 6, Appendix S1) | Fear of wildlife | 28.61 |
| Disservices (Question 6, Appendix S1) | Other | 6.01 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Litter, debris and disposing of industrial or agricultural fluids | 15.70 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Illegal hunting | 12.66 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Selective felling | 11.93 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Agriculture | 7.60 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Cattle raising | 8.16 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Fires | 13.56 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Fauna and flora extraction | 11.65 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Lack of training | 10.97 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Cattle theft | 6.70 |
| Human problems (Question 7, Appendix S1) | Other | 1.07 |
| Restoration activities (Question 15, Appendix S1) | Designate part of your property to conservation | 7.11 |
| Restoration activities (Question 15, Appendix S1) | Plant trees and vegetation | 24.48 |
| Restoration activities (Question 15, Appendix S1) | Restoring of springs | 20.05 |
| Restoration activities (Question 15, Appendix S1) | Construction of live fences | 15.62 |
| Restoration activities (Question 15, Appendix S1) | Agriculture without agrochemicals | 11.77 |
| Restoration activities (Question 15, Appendix S1) | Recycling | 19.58 |
| Restoration activities (Question 15, Appendix S1) | Other | 1.40 |
| Chingaza conservation improves wellbeing (Question 12, Appendix S1) | No | 3.08 |
| Chingaza conservation improves wellbeing (Question 12, Appendix S1) | Yes | 96.31 |
| Chingaza conservation improves wellbeing (Question 12, Appendix S1) | ND | 0.62 |
| Level of agreement with some activities in Chingaza (Question 14, Appendix S1) | Passive recreation (ecotourism) | 20.95 |
| Level of agreement with some activities in Chingaza (Question 14, Appendix S1) | Logging (timber extraction) | 9.01 |
| Level of agreement with some activities in Chingaza (Question 14, Appendix S1) | Extreme sports (motocross, paintball, etc.) | 11.01 |
| Level of agreement with some activities in Chingaza (Question 14, Appendix S1) | Agricultural activities | 11.63 |
| Level of agreement with some activities in Chingaza (Question 14, Appendix S1) | Livestock activities | 12.02 |
| Level of agreement with some activities in Chingaza (Question 14, Appendix S1) | Horseback riding | 12.65 |
| Level of agreement with some activities in Chingaza (Question 14, Appendix S1) | Scientific research | 22.72 |
| Governance (Table S1) | No | 13.54 |
| Governance (Table S1) | Yes | 61.23 |
| Governance (Table S1) | ND | 25.23 |
| Conservation (Table S1) | 1 | 0.92 |
| Conservation (Table S1) | 2 | 0.31 |
| Conservation (Table S1) | 3 | 3.69 |
| Conservation (Table S1) | 4 | 9.23 |
| Conservation (Table S1) | 5 | 84.92 |
| Conservation (Table S1) | ND | 0.92 |
| Nature Status (Question 9, Appendix S1) | 1 | 0.92 |
| Nature Status (Question 9, Appendix S1) | 2 | 2.46 |
| Nature Status (Question 9, Appendix S1) | 3 | 21.23 |
| Nature Status (Question 9, Appendix S1) | 4 | 43.08 |
| Nature Status (Question 9, Appendix S1) | 5 | 28.31 |
| Nature Status (Question 9, Appendix S1) | ND | 4.00 |