**Table 6**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Economic Block**  **Model 1** | **DAC Effect**  **Model 2** | **Cultural Block**  **Model 3** | **Ottoman Effect 1**  **Model 4** | **Religion Impact1**  **Model 5** | **Ottoman Effect 2**  **Model 6** | **Religion Impact2**  **Model 7** | **Time Effect**  **Model 8** |
| **D2006** | 5.585\*\*\*  (1.373) | 4.759\*\*\*  (1.253) | 1.660  (1.149) | 1.007  (1.192) | 0.709  (1.094) | 1.086  (1.163) | 1.83\*\*  (1.046) | 1.463  (1.568) |
| **D2007** | 5.496\*\*  (1.390) | 4.701\*\*\*  (1.263) | 1.596  (1.123) | 0.949  (1.149) | 0.675  (1.066) | 1.059  (1.124) | 1.78\*\*  (1.026) | 1.400  (1.549) |
| **D2008** | 6.008\*\*\*  (1.325) | 5.238\*\*\*  (1.199) | 2.184\*\*  (1.088) | 1.527  (1.131) | 1.245  (1.044) | 1.612  (1.1) | 2.341\*\*  (1.002) | 1.978  (1.516) |
| **D2009** | 5.551.\*\*\*  (1.406) | 4.813\*\*\*  (1.284) | 1.824  (1.135) | 1.185  (1.167) | 0.898  (1.079) | 1.292  (1.148) | 1.98\*\*  (1.051) | 1.630  (1.538) |
| **D2010** | 5.671\*\*\*  (1.370) | 4.876\*\*\*  (1.239) | 1.846  (1.126) | 1.189  (1.161) | 0.906  (1.078) | 1.293  (1.135) | 2.02\*\*  (1.032) | 1.639  (1.531) |
| **D2011** | 5.478\*\*\*  (1.368) | 4.741\*\*\*  (1.242) | 1.724  (1.102) | 1.067  (1.126) | 0.777  (1.049) | 1.164  (1.098) | 1.862\*\*  (1.011) | 1.510  (1.518) |
| **D2012** | 5.649\*\*\*  (1.390) | 4.978\*\*\*  (1.255) | 2.057\*  (1.125) | 1.418  (1.151) | 1.126  (1.064) | 1.543  (1.126) | 2.224\*\*  (1.035) | 2.140\*\*  (1.085) |
| **D2013** | 6.171\*\*\*  (1.349) | 5.505\*\*\*  (1.216) | 2.589\*\*  (1.089) | 1.944\*\*\*  (1.119) | 1.662  (1.037) | 2.054\*  (1.084) | 2.74\*\*\*  (0.997) | 2.659\*\*  (1.041) |
| **D2014** | 6.035\*\*\*  (1.368) | 5.374\*\*\*  (1.231) | 2.457\*\*  (1.099) | 1.799  (1.128) | 1.512  (1.041) | 1.912\*  (1.097) | 2.573\*\*  (1.007) | 2.530\*\*  (1.050) |
| **D2015** | 4.998\*\*\*  (1.393) | 4.303\*\*\*  (1.261) | 1.413  (1.128) | 0.760  (1.168) | 0.468  (1.059) | 0.863  (1.112) | 1.559  (1.041) | 1.472  (1.093) |
| **D2016** | 6.098\*\*\*  (1.355) | 5.425\*\*\* (1.225) | 2.490\*\*  (1.110) | 1.842  (1.139) | 1.558  (1.058) | 1.945\*  (1.107) | 2.626\*\*  (1.007) | 2.568\*\*  (1.050) |
| Parentheses stand for corrected standard errors. \*, \*\* and \*\*\* imply significance levels of 10%, 5% and 1%, respectively. | | | | | | | | |

**Table 7**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **First Difference Standard** | **First Difference GMM** | **Level Standard** | **Level GMM** |
| **Model 1** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx  2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year  2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 2** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac  2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year  2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 3** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac  2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year  2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto muslimrate | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 4** | D.(L.lgdp L.ldac L.lx) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.ldac L.lx  2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year  2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk ottoeast ottowest ottoother  muslimrate | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 5** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac  2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year  2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto musnonotto  musotto | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 6** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.ottoy L.ottox L.ottoldac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.ottoy L.ottox L.ottoldac  2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year  2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto muslimrate  ottoturk ottomuslimrate | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 7** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.musy L.musx L.musdac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.musy L.musx L.musdac  2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year  2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto musturk  musotto | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 8** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.y1 L.x1 L.dac1) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.y1 L.x1 L.dac1  2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year  2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto muslimrate  L.otto1 L.turk1 L.mus1 | D.L.lfa |