**Table 6**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Economic Block****Model 1** | **DAC Effect****Model 2** | **Cultural Block****Model 3** | **Ottoman Effect 1****Model 4** | **Religion Impact1****Model 5** | **Ottoman Effect 2****Model 6** | **Religion Impact2****Model 7** | **Time Effect****Model 8** |
| **D2006** | 5.585\*\*\*(1.373) | 4.759\*\*\*(1.253) | 1.660(1.149) | 1.007(1.192) | 0.709(1.094) | 1.086(1.163) | 1.83\*\*(1.046) | 1.463(1.568) |
| **D2007** | 5.496\*\*(1.390) | 4.701\*\*\*(1.263) | 1.596(1.123) | 0.949(1.149) | 0.675(1.066) | 1.059(1.124) | 1.78\*\*(1.026) | 1.400(1.549) |
| **D2008** | 6.008\*\*\*(1.325) | 5.238\*\*\*(1.199) | 2.184\*\*(1.088) | 1.527(1.131) | 1.245(1.044) | 1.612(1.1) | 2.341\*\*(1.002) | 1.978(1.516) |
| **D2009** | 5.551.\*\*\*(1.406) | 4.813\*\*\*(1.284) | 1.824(1.135) | 1.185(1.167) | 0.898(1.079) | 1.292(1.148) | 1.98\*\*(1.051) | 1.630(1.538) |
| **D2010** | 5.671\*\*\*(1.370) | 4.876\*\*\*(1.239) | 1.846(1.126) | 1.189(1.161) | 0.906(1.078) | 1.293(1.135) | 2.02\*\*(1.032) | 1.639(1.531) |
| **D2011** | 5.478\*\*\*(1.368) | 4.741\*\*\*(1.242) | 1.724(1.102) | 1.067(1.126) | 0.777(1.049) | 1.164(1.098) | 1.862\*\*(1.011) | 1.510(1.518) |
| **D2012** | 5.649\*\*\*(1.390) | 4.978\*\*\*(1.255) | 2.057\*(1.125) | 1.418(1.151) | 1.126(1.064) | 1.543(1.126) | 2.224\*\*(1.035) | 2.140\*\*(1.085) |
| **D2013** | 6.171\*\*\*(1.349) | 5.505\*\*\*(1.216) | 2.589\*\*(1.089) | 1.944\*\*\*(1.119) | 1.662(1.037) | 2.054\*(1.084) | 2.74\*\*\*(0.997) | 2.659\*\*(1.041) |
| **D2014** | 6.035\*\*\*(1.368) | 5.374\*\*\*(1.231) | 2.457\*\*(1.099) | 1.799(1.128) | 1.512(1.041) | 1.912\*(1.097) | 2.573\*\*(1.007) | 2.530\*\*(1.050) |
| **D2015** | 4.998\*\*\*(1.393) | 4.303\*\*\*(1.261) | 1.413(1.128) | 0.760(1.168) | 0.468(1.059) | 0.863(1.112) | 1.559(1.041) | 1.472(1.093) |
| **D2016** | 6.098\*\*\*(1.355) | 5.425\*\*\* (1.225) | 2.490\*\*(1.110) | 1.842(1.139) | 1.558(1.058) | 1.945\*(1.107) | 2.626\*\*(1.007) | 2.568\*\*(1.050) |
| Parentheses stand for corrected standard errors. \*, \*\* and \*\*\* imply significance levels of 10%, 5% and 1%, respectively. |

**Table 7**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **First Difference Standard** | **First Difference GMM** | **Level Standard** | **Level GMM** |
| **Model 1** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx 2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year 2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 2** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac 2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year 2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 3** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac 2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year 2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto muslimrate | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 4** | D.(L.lgdp L.ldac L.lx) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.ldac L.lx 2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year 2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk ottoeast ottowest ottoother muslimrate | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 5** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac 2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year 2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto musnonotto musotto | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 6** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.ottoy L.ottox L.ottoldac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.ottoy L.ottox L.ottoldac 2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year 2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto muslimrate ottoturk ottomuslimrate | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 7** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.musy L.musx L.musdac) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.musy L.musx L.musdac 2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year 2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto musturk musotto | D.L.lfa |
| **Model 8** | D.(L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.y1 L.x1 L.dac1) | L(1/11).L.lfa | L.lgdp L.lx L.ldac L.y1 L.x1 L.dac1 2005b.year 2006.year 2007.year 2008.year 2009.year 2010.year 2011.year 2012.year 2013.year 2014.year 2015.year 2016.year turk otto muslimrate L.otto1 L.turk1 L.mus1 | D.L.lfa |