

**Supplementary Table 1.** Evolution of infection and control prevention practices in all healthcare facilities, in acute care hospitals and in long-term care facilities (for the 3 periods of the first wave and Armitage-Cochrane testing for weekly evolution)

<b>IPC practice evaluated</b>	<b>LTCF (%)</b>	<b>ACH (%)</b>	<b>p-value LTCF vs ACH</b>	<b>All HCWs (%)</b>	<b>Trend test for time evolution</b>
<b>No training received</b>	13.9	5.7	<0.01	10.9	<0.01
Early spring	23.7	11.0	<0.01	19.0	
Mid spring	11.4	4.0	<0.01	8.6	
Late spring	5.3	1.9	0.03	3.5	
<b>Always hand hygiene</b>	88.8	89.3	0.75	89.4	0.002
Early spring	89.9	89.4	0.84	88.2	
Mid spring	90.3	89.7	0.72	89.1	
Late spring	93.5	93.5	0.97	92.4	
<b>Always physical distance</b>	56.3	36.8	<0.01	49.9	<0.01
Early spring	35.9	21.1	<0.01	32.6	
Mid spring	59.5	38.9	<0.01	52.1	
Late spring	68.9	46.2	<0.01	60.8	
<b>Mask at work if &lt;2 mt from co-workers</b>	42.3	33.8	<0.01	39.4	<0.01
Early spring	18.1	15.6	0.44	19.2	
Mid spring	45.7	35.6	<0.01	41.9	
Late spring	57.9	46.3	0.005	52.3	
<b>No EPI during contact with non-COVID-19 patients</b>	30.8	29.1	0.33	29.7	<0.01
Early spring	66.2	63.1	0.36	63.7	
Mid spring	19.0	18.0	0.65	18.6	
Late spring	5.7	6.0	0.88	6.1	
<b>Complete EPI during contacts with COVID-19 patients</b>	58.1	62.5	0.03	59.3	<0.01
Early spring	28.6	43.3	<0.01	32.5	
Mid spring	62.1	64.4	0.40	63.1	
Late spring	82.7	77.4	0.12	79.5	
<b>Not always compliance with doffing protocol</b>	23.3	23.5	0.90	23.6	<0.01
Early spring	29.0	25.2	0.30	27.7	
Mid spring	24.6	24.7	0.94	24.4	
Late spring	13.7	18.2	0.14	16.7	