**Online Resource** **3.** Summary of ANCOVA on childhood/adolescence impairment scales.

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Source |  |
| Impairment and symptom scales | Sample | Country | Parent/caregiver sex | Parent/caregiver age | Child age |
| General impairment | 112.0, 0.12\* | ns | 10.9, 0.01\* | ns | ns |
| Relationship impairment | 68.8, 0.08\* | 8.8, 0.05\* | ns | ns | ns |
| Home impairment | 34.6, 0.04\* | 14.6, 0.08\* | ns | ns | ns |
| ADHD symptom | 368.0, 0.30\* | 4.6, 0.03\* | ns | ns | ns |
| Comorbid symptom | 193.3, 0.19\* | 8.7, 0.05\* | ns | ns | ns |
| School impairment | 125.6, 0.13\* | ns | ns | ns | ns |
| School failure | 200.1, 0.19\* | 10.6, 0.06\* | ns | ns | 31.1, 0.04\* |
| Conduct problem  | 20.3, 0.04\* | ns | ns | ns | 11.2, 0.02\* |

ADHD, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder; ANCOVA, analysis of covariance; ns, not significant.

\**F* test, partial eta squared reported for each significant source (P≤0.001). Degrees of freedom associated with the *F* test for Country are (5,464) for the conduct problems scale, and (5,844) for all other scales. For all other variables included in the models, the associated degrees of freedom are (1,464) for the conduct problems scale, and (1,844) for all other scales.