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Supplemental Materials

Table S.1. Path estimates for the original model and the supplemental model in which parental support and consistency in middle childhood were covariates for parental monitoring in early adolescence

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Original Model | Model controlling for parental support and consistency on monitoring |
| Parent Model | Unstandardized Path Estimate | Within-Model Mother-Father Satorra-Bentler Chi-Square difference | Unstandardized Path Estimate | Within-Model Mother-Father Satorra-Bentler Chi-Square Difference |
| Children’s Externalizing Behavior (middle childhood) to Parental Monitoring (early adolescence) |
| Mother | -.39\*\* | χ² (1) = 14.71\*\*\* | -.43\*\* | χ² (1) = 7.22\*\* |
| Father | .03 | -.01 |
| Marital Stress (middle childhood) to Parental Monitoring (early adolescence) |
| Mother | -.11 | χ² (1) = 8.25\*\* | -.12 | χ² (1) = 3.88\* |
| Father | -.19\* | -.16\*\*\* |
| Parental Monitoring (early adolescence) to Externalizing Behavior (early adolescence follow-up) |
| Mother | -.92\* | *χ*² (1) = 4.29\* | -.92\* | *χ*² (1) = 5.95\* |
| Father | -.35 | -.34 |

\**p* < .05, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001.

Table S.2. Correlations and difference tests among parent-reported parenting in early adolescence and child-reported externalizing behavior at the early adolescence follow-up

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Externalizing Behavior (Child Report, Early Adolescence Follow-Up) |
| Parent-Reported Parenting (Early Adolescence) | *r* | Zdifference |
| Mother Monitoring | -.29\*\*\* | 1.41† |
| Father Monitoring | -.19\*\* |
| Mother Support | -.20\*\*\* | .22ns |
| Father Support | -.25\*\*\* |
| Mother Consistency | -.23\*\*\* | 1.09ns |
| Father Consistency | -.12ns |

†*p* = .08, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001.