**Supplementary Materials**

***Measurement models***

Our measurement model for neglect showed a reasonable fit (𝛸2[19, *n* = 394] = 30.20 (*p* = .049), RMSEA = .039 [90%-CI = 0.002 - 0.064, PClose = .746], CFI = .976). The eight items representing physical and emotional neglect loaded significantly on the superior latent variables (see Table S.1).

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| **Table S.1.** | | | | |
| Weighted least squares means and variance adjusted (WLSMV) estimates of the measurement model for “Neglect” (total sample) | | | | |
|  | Unst. est. | SE | St. est. | CR |
| Emotional neglect |  |  |  |  |
| Was there a time in which *both your mother and your father* (or other main attachment figures/parental figures) *did not try to understand your feelings, and were never there for you*? | 1 |  | .79 |  |
| Was there a time in which *neither your mother nor your father* (or other main attachment figures/parental figures) *had time to talk to you, or were not interested in talking to you*? | 1.06 | 0.09 | .83 | 11.35\*\*\* |
| Was there a time in which *neither your mother nor your father* (or other main attachment figures/parental figures) made you feel loved? (Item reversed for clarity) | 1.04 | 0.10 | .82 | 10.62\*\*\* |
| Physical neglect |  |  |  |  |
| Was there a time in which *neither your mother nor your father* (or other main attachment figures/parental figures) took care of you? (Item reversed for clarity) | 1 |  | .75 |  |
| Was there a time in which *neither your mother nor your father* (or other main attachment figures/parental figures) help you with your homework, or help you get ready for school? | 0.80 | 0.14 | .60 | 5.73\*\*\* |
| Was there a time in which you did *not have enough to eat*? | 0.80 | 0.17 | .60 | 4.74\*\*\* |
| Was there a time in which you *had to wear dirty clothes*? | 0.98 | 0.16 | .73 | 6.02\*\*\* |
| Was there a time in which *neither your mother nor your father* (or other main attachment figures/parental figures) did not take you to the doctor when necessary? (Item reversed for clarity) | 0.85 | 0.18 | .64 | 4.67\*\*\* |
| Covariances |  |  |  |  |
| Emotional neglect / Physical Neglect | 0.48 | 0.08 | .82 | 6.21\*\*\* |
| *Note: n* = 394, *Unst. est*: unstandardized weighted least squares means and variance adjusted estimates, *SE*: standard error, *St. est.*: standardized weighted least squares means and variance adjusted estimates, *CR*: critical ratio. \**p* ≤ .05. \*\**p* ≤ .01. \*\*\**p* ≤ .001. | | | | |

The measurement model for exposure to violence showed a reasonable fit (𝛸2[296, *n* = 394] = 706.38 (*p* = < .001), RMSEA = .059 [90%-CI = 0.054 - 0.065, PClose = .003], CFI = .885). The individual items representing family violence, peer violence, and sexual abuse loaded significantly on the superior corresponding variables (see Table 2).

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| **Table S.2.** | | | | |
| Weighted least squares means and variance adjusted (WLSMV) estimates of the measurement model for “Exposure to violence” (total sample) | | | | |
|  | Unst. est. | SE | St. est. | CR |
| Peer violence |  |  |  |  |
| Anybody *called you names* or *said hurtful things*, such as calling you “fat”, “ugly” or “stupid” etc. (more than a few times a year)? | 1 |  | .66 |  |
| Anybody *said things behind your back*, posted *derogatory messages* about you, or *spread rumors about you*? | 0.77 | 0.12 | .51 | 6.52\*\*\* |
| Anybody *excluded you* from activities or groups? | 0.93 | 0.13 | .62 | 7.05\*\*\* |
| Anybody intentionally *pushed, pinched, slapped, punched or kicked you*? | 1.11 | 0.13 | .74 | 8.82\*\*\* |
| Anybody *hit you* so hard that you were *injured*? | 1.27 | 0.17 | .84 | 7.61\*\*\* |
| Family violence |  |  |  |  |
| Has an adult at home *called you names or said hurtful things* such as calling you “fat”, “ugly” or “stupid” etc. (more than a few times a year)? | 1 |  | .33 |  |
| Has child at home *called you names or said hurtful things* such as calling you “fat”, “ugly” or “stupid” etc. (more than a few times a year)? | 1.86 | 0.28 | .62 | 6.55\*\*\* |
| Has a child at home *yelled/screamed* at you (more than a few times a year)? | 1.43 | 0.27 | .47 | 5.31\*\*\* |
| Has an adult at home *locked you* in a closet, attic, basement, garage, or another possibly narrow and dark place? | 2.09 | 0.46 | .69 | 4.52\*\*\* |
| Has a child at home *locked you* in a closet, attic, basement, garage, or another possibly narrow and dark place? | 2.71 | 0.58 | .90 | 4.64\*\*\* |
| Has an adult at home intentionally *pushed, pinched, slapped, punched or kicked you*? | 0.36 | 0.17 | .12 | 2.15\* |
| Has a child at home intentionally *pushed, pinched, slapped, punched or kicked you*? | 1.67 | 0.27 | .55 | 6.13\*\*\* |
| Has an adult at home *spanked you with the palm of his/her hand on your buttocks, arms or legs*? | 0.57 | 0.16 | .19 | 3.67\*\*\* |
| Has a child at home *spanked you with the palm of his/her hand on your buttocks, arms or legs*? | 1.98 | 0.35 | .66 | 5.74\*\*\* |
| Has a child at home *spanked you* with an *object* such as a strap, belt, brush, stick, tube, broom, wooden spoon, etc? | 2.48 | 0.42 | .82 | 5.97\*\*\* |
| Has an adult at home *hit* you so hard that *you were injured*? | 1.34 | 0.28 | .44 | 4.71\*\*\* |
| Has a child at home *hit* you so hard that *you were injured*? | 2.19 | 0.44 | .72 | 5.03\*\*\* |
| Sexual abuse |  |  |  |  |
| Has an adult at home *touched your body* or your *penis/vagina* in a way that felt inappropriate to you or made you feel dirty or humiliated? | 1 |  | .62 |  |
| Has a child at home *touched your body* or your *penis/vagina* in a way that felt inappropriate to you or made you feel dirty or humiliated? | 0.99 | 0.11 | .62 | 9.02\*\*\* |
| Had an adult at home had you touch *anybody’s body* or *penis/vagina* in a way that felt inappropriate to you or made you feel dirty or humiliated? | 1.44 | 0.13 | .89 | 10.96\*\*\* |
| Had a child at home had you touch *anybody’s body* or *penis/vagina* in a way that felt inappropriate to you or made you feel dirty or humiliated? | 1.52 | 0.16 | .95 | 9.41\*\*\* |
| Has an adult at home *entered anything* (penis or object) into *any part of your body* (mouth, vagina or buttocks)? | 1.54 | 0.19 | .96 | 8.27\*\*\* |
| Has a child at home *entered anything* (penis or object) into *any part of your body* (mouth, vagina or buttocks)? | 1.33 | 0.12 | .83 | 10.69\*\*\* |
| Anybody not living at home *touched* your *body or your penis/vagina* in a way that felt inappropriate or made you feel dirty or humiliated? | 1.25 | 0.11 | .78 | 11.04\*\*\* |
| Children your age or older *touched your body or your penis/vagina* in a way that felt inappropriate or made you feel dirty or humiliated, or *made you touch his/her body or penis/vagina* in a way that felt inappropriate or made you feel dirty of humiliated? | 1.10 | 0.12 | .68 | 9.05\*\*\* |
| Children your age or older *entered anything* (penis or object) into *any part of your body* (mouth, vagina or buttocks)? | 1.59 | 0.17 | .99 | 9.20\*\*\* |
| Covariances |  |  |  |  |
| Peer violence / Family violence | 0.13 | 0.03 | .61 | 4.30\*\*\* |
| Peer violence / Sexual abuse | 0.06 | 0.01 | .15 | 5.07\*\*\* |
| Family violence / Sexual abuse | 0.09 | 0.02 | .43 | 5.53\*\*\* |
| *Note: n* = 394, *Unst. est*: unstandardized weighted least squares means and variance adjusted estimates, *SE*: standard error, *St. est.*: standardized weighted least squares means and variance adjusted estimates, *CR*: critical ratio. \**p* ≤ .05. \*\**p* ≤ .01. \*\*\**p* ≤ .001. | | | | |

The measurement model assessing internalizing problems showed a reasonable fit (𝛸2[626, *n* = 394] = 744.91 (*p* = .001), RMSEA = .022 [90%-CI = 0.015 - 0.028, PClose > .99], CFI = .874). The items of the emotional symptoms scale (SDQ) loaded significantly on the latent variable internalizing problems. All items, except one (“I have one good friend or more.”; *p* = .238) from the peer problem scale (SDQ) loaded significantly on the internalizing problems variable. The item that did not load significantly on the particular variable was maintained to preserve the completeness of the scale. Lastly, all items of the CDI loaded significantly on the internalizing problems variable (see Table 3).

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| **Table S.3.** | | | | |
| Weighted least squares means and variance adjusted (WLSMV) estimates of the measurement model for “Internalizing problems” (total sample) | | | | |
|  | Unst. est. | SE | St. est. | CR |
| Emotional symptoms |  |  |  |  |
| I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness. | 1 |  | .37 |  |
| I worry a lot. | 1.51 | 0.31 | .56 | 4.87\*\*\* |
| I am often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful. | 1.87 | 0.38 | .69 | 4.91\*\*\* |
| I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence. | 1.08 | 0.28 | .40 | 3.84\*\*\* |
| I have many fears. I am easily scared. | 1.88 | 0.38 | .69 | 4.91\*\*\* |
| Peer problems |  |  |  |  |
| I am usually on my own. I generally play alone or keep to myself. | 1 |  | .48 |  |
| I have one good friend or more. (Scoring reversed) | 0.23 | 0.20 | .11 | 1.18 |
| Other people my age generally like me. (Scoring reversed) | 0.74 | 0.22 | .36 | 3.35\*\*\* |
| Other children or young people pick on me or bully me. | 0.86 | 0.25 | .41 | 3.42\*\*\* |
| I get on better with adults than with people my own age. | 0.74 | 0.20 | .36 | 3.61\*\*\* |
| Depressive symptoms |  |  |  |  |
| I am sad…once in a while / many times / all the time. | 1 |  | .45 |  |
| Nothing will ever work out for me. / I am not sure if things will work out for me. / Things will work out for me O.K. (Scoring reversed) | 0.28 | 0.15 | .13 | 1.85\* |
| I do most things O.K. / I do many things wrong. / I do everything wrong. | 1.06 | 0.26 | .48 | 4.15\*\*\* |
| I have fun in many things. / I have fun in some things. / Nothing is fun at all. | 1.02 | 0.21 | .46 | 4.92\*\*\* |
| I am bad all the time. / I am bad many times. / I am bad once in a while. (Scoring reversed) | 1.50 | 0.39 | .67 | 3.83\*\*\* |
| I think about bad things happening to me once in a while. / I worry that bad things will happen to me. / I am sure that terrible things will happen to me. | 1.00 | 0.19 | .45 | 5.36\*\*\* |
| I hate myself. / I do not like myself. / I like myself. (Scoring reversed) | 1.52 | 0.39 | .68 | 3.89\*\*\* |
| All bad things are my fault. / Many bad things are my fault. / Bad things are not usually my fault. (Scoring reversed) | 1.07 | 0.29 | .48 | 3.70\*\*\* |
| I do not think about killing myself. / I think about killing myself but I would not do it. / I want to kill myself. | 0.62 | 0.21 | .28 | 2.90\*\* |
| I feel like crying everyday. / I feel like crying many days. / I feel like crying once in a while. (Scoring reversed) | 1.35 | 0.29 | .60 | 4.73\*\*\* |
| Things bother me all the time. / Things bother me many times. / Things bother me once in a while. (Scoring reversed) | 0.99 | 0.31 | .44 | 3.18\*\*\* |
| I like being with people. / I do not like being with people many times. / I do not want to be with people at all. | 1.04 | 0.24 | .46 | 4.32\*\*\* |
| I cannot make up my mind about things. / It is hard to make up my mind about things. / I make up my mind about things easily. (Scoring reversed) | 0.51 | 0.17 | .23 | 2.94\*\* |
| I look O.K. / There are some bad things about my looks. / I look ugly. | 1.31 | 0.28 | .59 | 4.67\*\*\* |
| I have to push myself all the time to do my schoolwork. / I have to push myself many times to do my schoolwork. / Doing schoolwork is not a big problem. (Scoring reversed) | 0.60 | 0.18 | .27 | 3.41\*\*\* |
| I have trouble sleeping every night. / I have trouble sleeping many nights. / I sleep pretty well. (Scoring reversed) | 0.92 | 0.25 | .41 | 3.73\*\*\* |
| I am tired once in a while. / I am tired many days. / I am tired all the time. | 1.09 | 0.25 | .49 | 4.28\*\*\* |
| Most days I do not feel like eating. / Many days I do not feel like eating. / I eat pretty well. (Scoring reversed) | 1.02 | 0.28 | .46 | 3.69\*\*\* |
| I do not worry about aches and pains. / I worry about aches and pains many times. / I worry about aches and pains all the time. | 0.83 | 0.19 | .37 | 4.42\*\*\* |
| I do not feel alone. / I feel alone many times. / I feel alone all the time. | 1.06 | 0.21 | .48 | 5.10\*\*\* |
| I never have fun at school. / I have fun at school only once in a while. / I have fun at school many times. (Scoring reversed) | 1.19 | 0.28 | .54 | 4.30\*\*\* |
| I have plenty of friends. / I have some friends but I wish I had more. / I do not have any friends. | 0.48 | 0.15 | .22 | 3.16\*\*\* |
| My schoolwork is alright. / My schoolwork is not as good as before. / I do very badly in subjects I used to be good in. | 1.14 | 0.28 | .51 | 4.13\*\*\* |
| I can never be as good as other kids. / I can be as good as other kids if I want to. / I am just as good as other kids. (Scoring reversed) | 1.32 | 0.29 | .59 | 4.58\*\*\* |
| Nobody really loves me. / I am not sure if anybody loves me. / I am sure that somebody loves me. (Scoring reversed) | 1.10 | 0.24 | .49 | 4.56\*\*\* |
| I usually do what I am told. / I do not do what I am told most of the time. / I never do what I am told. | 1.24 | 0.31 | .56 | 4.05\*\*\* |
| I get along with people. / I get into fights many times. / I get into fights all the time. | 1.40 | 0.30 | .63 | 4.64\*\*\* |
| Covariances |  |  |  |  |
| Emotional symptoms / Peer problems | 0.13 | 0.04 | .74 | 3.02\*\* |
| Emotional symptoms / Depressive symptoms | 0.10 | 0.03 | .59 | 3.59\*\*\* |
| Peer problems / Depressive symptoms | 0.14 | 0.04 | .66 | 3.62\*\*\* |
| *Note: n* = 394, *Unst. est*: unstandardized weighted least squares means and variance adjusted estimates, *SE*: standard error, *St. est.*: standardized weighted least squares means and variance adjusted estimates, *CR*: critical ratio. \**p* ≤ .05. \*\**p* ≤ .01. \*\*\**p* ≤ .001. | | | | |

For externalizing problems, the measurement model showed a reasonable fit (𝛸2[461, *n* = 394] = 728.57 (*p* = < .001), RMSEA = .038 [90%-CI = 0.033 - 0.044, PClose > .99], CFI = .911). The items of the hyperactivity scale (SDQ), the conduct problem scale (SDQ), and the items assessing the current aggressive behavior (RPQ) loaded significantly on the latent variable externalizing problems (see Table 4).

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| **Table S.4.** | | | | |
| Weighted least squares means and variance adjusted (WLSMV) estimates of the measurement model for “Externalizing problems” (total sample) | | | | |
|  | Unst. est. | SE | St. est. | CR |
| Aggressive behavior |  |  |  |  |
| How often have you yelled at others when they have annoyed you? | 1 |  | .50 |  |
| How often have you had fights with others to show who was on top? | 1.27 | 0.15 | .63 | 8.52\*\*\* |
| How often have you reacted angrily when provoked by others? | 1.05 | 0.15 | .52 | 6.84\*\*\* |
| How often have you taken things from other children? | 1.08 | 0.16 | .54 | 6.96\*\*\* |
| How often have you gotten angry when frustrated? | 1.16 | 0.14 | .58 | 8.33\*\*\* |
| How often have you vandalized something for fun? | 1.19 | 0.17 | .59 | 7.22\*\*\* |
| How often have you had temper tantrums? | 1.01 | 0.13 | .50 | 7.65\*\*\* |
| How often have you damaged things because you felt mad? | 1.27 | 0.16 | .63 | 7.83\*\*\* |
| How often have you had a fight to be cool? | 1.43 | 0.17 | .71 | 8.54\*\*\* |
| How often have you hurt others to win a game? | 1.17 | 0.15 | .58 | 7.79\*\*\* |
| How often have you become angry or mad when you don’t get your way? | 1.22 | 0.14 | .61 | 8.53\*\*\* |
| How often have you used physical force to get others to do what you want? | 1.40 | 0.15 | .70 | 9.28\*\*\* |
| How often have you gotten angry or mad when you lost a game? | 1.07 | 0.14 | .53 | 7.70\*\*\* |
| How often have you gotten angry when others threatened you? | 1.10 | 0.14 | .55 | 7.93\*\*\* |
| How often have you used force to obtain money or things from others? | 1.36 | 0.17 | .68 | 7.94\*\*\* |
| How often have you felt better after hitting or yelling at someone? | 1.03 | 0.13 | .51 | 8.12\*\*\* |
| How often have you threatened and bullied someone? | 1.18 | 0.15 | .59 | 7.83\*\*\* |
| How often have you hit others to defend yourself? | 1.31 | 0.15 | .65 | 8.93\*\*\* |
| How often have you gotten others to gang up on someone else? | 1.20 | 0.18 | .60 | 6.63\*\*\* |
| How often have you carried a weapon to use in a fight? | 1.17 | 0.17 | .58 | 6.79\*\*\* |
| How often have you gotten angry or mad or hit others when teased? | 1.32 | 0.15 | .66 | 8.78\*\*\* |
| How often have you yelled at others so they would do things for you? | 1.27 | 0.18 | .63 | 7.18\*\*\* |
| Conduct problems |  |  |  |  |
| I get very angry and often lose my temper. | 1 |  | .61 |  |
| I usually do as I am told. (Scoring reversed) | 0.71 | 0.14 | .43 | 5.26\*\*\* |
| I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want. | 1.10 | 0.16 | .67 | 6.86\*\*\* |
| I am often accused of lying or cheating. | 0.82 | 0.13 | .50 | 6.40\*\*\* |
| I take things that are not mine from home, school or elsewhere. | 1.27 | 0.17 | .77 | 7.51\*\*\* |
| Hyperactivity problems |  |  |  |  |
| I am restless, I cannot stay still for long. | 1 |  | .45 |  |
| I am constantly fidgeting or squirming. | 1.27 | 0.23 | .57 | 5.52\*\*\* |
| I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate. | 1.31 | 0.26 | .59 | 5.12\*\*\* |
| I think before I do things. (Scoring reversed) | 1.14 | 0.22 | .51 | 5.22\*\*\* |
| I finish the work I’m doing. My attention is good. (Scoring reversed) | 0.93 | 0.22 | .42 | 4.32\*\*\* |
| Covariances |  |  |  |  |
| Aggressive behavior / Conduct problems | 0.17 | 0.03 | .56 | 5.80\*\*\* |
| Aggressive behavior / Hyperactivity problems | 0.11 | 0.03 | .50 | 4.54\*\*\* |
| Conduct problems / Hyperactivity problems | 0.24 | 0.05 | .89 | 5.10\*\*\* |
| *Note: n* = 394, *Unst. est*: unstandardized weighted least squares means and variance adjusted estimates, *SE*: standard error, *St. est.*: standardized weighted least squares means and variance adjusted estimates, *CR*: critical ratio. \**p* ≤ .05. \*\**p* ≤ .01. \*\*\**p* ≤ .001. | | | | |

**Supplementary file B**

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| **Table S.5.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inter-correlations of all relevant variables of the total sample (*N* = 409). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. Physical neglecta | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Emotional neglecta | .46\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Exposure to family violencea | .25\*\*\* | .21\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Exposure to peer violencea | .28\*\*\* | .26\*\*\* | .45\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Exposure to sexual abusea | .17\*\*\* | .11\* | .22\*\*\* | .19\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Current aggressive behavior (RPQ) | .24\*\*\* | .24\*\*\* | .33\*\*\* | .38\*\*\* | .15\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Conduct problems (SDQ) | .19\*\*\* | .19\*\*\* | .30\*\*\* | .23\*\*\* | .18\*\*\* | .40\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Hyperactivity (SDQ) | .21\*\*\* | .13\*\* | .25\*\*\* | .24\*\*\* | .19\*\*\* | .35\*\*\* | .49\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Emotional symptoms (SDQ) | .11\* | .25\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | .20\*\*\* | .13\*\* | .29\*\*\* | .44\*\*\* | .31\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |
| 10. Peer problems (SDQ) | .05 | .09 | .18\*\*\* | .23\*\*\* | .13\*\* | .14\*\* | .27\*\*\* | .26\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |
| 11. Depressive symptoms (CDI) | .25\*\*\* | .26\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | .16\*\*\* | .17\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .35\*\*\* | .35\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | 1 |  |
| 12. Age | .08 | .08 | -.12\* | -.11\* | -.07 | -.14\*\* | .07 | .00 | -.03 | -.08 | .06 | 1 |
| *Note*: \* *p* ≤ .05. \*\* *p* ≤ .01. \*\*\* *p* ≤ .001.  a Number of experienced types of… | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| **Table S.6.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inter-correlations of all relevant variables of the younger subsample (*N* = 135; age: 6 – 9 years). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. Physical neglecta | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Emotional neglecta | .43\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Exposure to family violencea | .20\* | .10 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Exposure to peer violencea | .18\* | .29\*\*\* | .39\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Exposure to sexual abusea | -.01 | -.05 | .20\* | .08 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Current aggressive behavior (RPQ) | .22\* | .27\*\*\* | .16 | .29\*\*\* | .00 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Conduct problems (SDQ) | .18\* | .23\*\* | .25\*\* | .15 | .03 | .36\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Hyperactivity (SDQ) | .15 | .06 | .13 | .03 | .06 | .33\*\*\* | .36\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Emotional symptoms (SDQ) | .13 | .34\*\*\* | .15 | .14 | -.06 | .22\*\* | .49\*\*\* | .26\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |
| 10. Peer problems (SDQ) | .05 | .12 | .12 | .21\* | .12 | .12 | .25\*\* | .23\*\* | .31\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |
| 11. Depressive symptoms (CDI) | .23\*\* | .27\*\*\* | .12 | .13 | .12 | .24\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .32\*\*\* | .31\*\*\* | 1 |  |
| 12. Age | .11 | .08 | .07 | .01 | -.01 | .06 | .13 | -.09 | .08 | -.06 | -.02 | 1 |
| *Note*: \* *p* ≤ .05. \*\* *p* ≤ .01. \*\*\* *p* ≤ .001.  a Number of experienced types of… | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| **Table S.7.** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inter-correlations of all relevant variables of the older subsample (*N* = 274; age: 10 – 15 years). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. Physical neglecta | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Emotional neglecta | .47\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Exposure to family violencea | .28\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Exposure to peer violencea | .33\*\*\* | .25\*\*\* | .48\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Exposure to sexual abusea | .32\*\*\* | .24\*\*\* | .24\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Current aggressive behavior (RPQ) | .26\*\*\* | .23\*\*\* | .42\*\*\* | .43\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Conduct problems (SDQ) | .19\*\* | .17\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .29\*\*\* | .31\*\*\* | .45\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Hyperactivity (SDQ) | .25\*\*\* | .17\*\* | .31\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .30\*\*\* | .36\*\*\* | .56\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Emotional symptoms (SDQ) | .10 | .21\*\*\* | .32\*\*\* | .22\*\*\* | .26\*\*\* | .33\*\*\* | .43\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |  |
| 10. Peer problems (SDQ) | .05 | .07 | .21\*\*\* | .23\*\*\* | .14\* | .14\* | .29\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | 1 |  |  |
| 11. Depressive symptoms (CDI) | .26\*\*\* | .25\*\*\* | .36\*\*\* | .18\*\* | .22\*\*\* | .40\*\*\* | .35\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .39\*\*\* | .26\*\*\* | 1 |  |
| 12. Age | .10 | .09 | -.18\*\* | -.08 | -.03 | -.10 | -.01 | .08 | -.06 | -.11 | .10 | 1 |
| *Note*: \* *p* ≤ .05. \*\* *p* ≤ .01. \*\*\* *p* ≤ .001.  a Number of experienced types of… | | | | | | | | | | | | |