Table S1: Sensitivity analysis: Characteristics of mothers and children with complete data on exposure, outcome and confounder variables compared with those with no complete data.

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| Variables  | Completed data (n= 6739) | Missed/lost follow-up (n=3506) |
| *n* (%) | *n* (%) |
| **Mothers age at birth**  |  |  |
| 15-19 | 119 (1.8) | 237 (6.8) |
| 20-24 | 890 (13.2) | 855 (24.4) |
| 25-29 | 2687 (39.9) | 1372 (39.1) |
| 30-34 | 2240 (33.2) | 767 (21.9) |
| 35+ | 803 (11.9) | 275 (7.8) |
| Chi-square and *p*-value  | χ2=472.9, *p*<0.0001 |
| **Parity** |  |  |
| Nuliipara | 3111 (46.2) | 1507 (43.0) |
| Multipara | 3628 (53.8) | 1999 (57.0) |
| Chi-square and *p-*value | χ2=9.42, *p*=0.002 |
| **Alcohol consumption in pregnancy**  |  |  |
| Never  | 2967 (44.0) | 1632 (46.6) |
| <1 glass per week  | 2737 (40.6) | 1298 (37.0) |
| 1+ glasses per week  | 962 (13.8) | 508 (14.5) |
| 1+ glasses per week | 109 (1.6) | 68 (1.9) |
| Chi-square and *p*-value  | χ2=13.12, *p*=0.004 |
| **Smoking in pregnancy**  |  |  |
| Non-smoker | 5476 (81.3) | 2395 (68.3) |
| Smoker | 1263(18.7) | 1111(31.7) |
| Chi-square and *p*-value | χ2=217.1, *p*<0.0001 |
| **Antenatal depression**  |  |  |
| No | 5762 (85.5) | 2770 (79.0) |
| Yes  | 977(14.5) | 736 (21.0) |
| Chi-square and *p*-value | χ2=69.9, *p*<0.0001 |  |
| **Antenatal anxiety** |  |  |
| No | 5377 (79.8) | 2595 (74.0) |
| Yes  | 1362(20.2) | 911(26.0) |
| Chi-square and *p*-value | χ2=44.5, *p*<0.0001 |
| **HDP** |  |  |
| No | 5693 (84.5) | 2913 (83.1) |
| Yes | 1046 (15.5) | 593 (16.9) |
| Chi-square and *p-*value | χ2=3.32, *p*=0.07 |
| **Child’s sex**  |  |  |
| Male  | 3459 (51.3) | 1804 (51.5) |
| Female  | 3280 (48.7) | 1702 (48.5) |
| Chi-square and *p*-value | χ2=0.015, *p*=0.91 |