0.91

0.96

PCL-5 Parcel 2

PCL-5 Parcel 1

0.82

0.87

PIML Parcel 1

0.79

PCL-5 Parcel 3

PIML Parcel 2

0.92

BSI-18 Parcel 1

0.86

BSI-18 Parcel 2

PIML Parcel 3

0.88

0.71

0.91

BSI-18 Parcel 3

0.91

UCLA Parcel 1

0.86

UCLA Parcel 2

0.88

CPCTS Parcel 1

0.85

0.65

UCLA Parcel 3

0.91

0.72

CPCTS Parcel 2

0.71

0.73

SDQ Parcel 1

0.87

0.66

SDQ Parcel 2

CPCTS Parcel 3

0.67

SDQ Parcel 3

0.90

0.92

PCL-5 Parcel 2

PCL-5 Parcel 1

0.88

0.94

PIML Parcel 1

0.89

PCL-5 Parcel 3

PIML Parcel 2

0.90

BSI-18 Parcel 1

0.85

BSI-18 Parcel 2

PIML Parcel 3

0.89

0.71

0.84

BSI-18 Parcel 3

0.88

UCLA Parcel 1

0.86

UCLA Parcel 2

0.88

CPCTS Parcel 1

0.84

UCLA Parcel 3

0.91

0.64

0.76

CPCTS Parcel 2

0.78

0.73

SDQ Parcel 1

0.71

0.62

SDQ Parcel 2

CPCTS Parcel 3

0.66

SDQ Parcel 3

Figure A. Baseline measurement model for mother and child with standardized factor loadings. All factor loadings were significant at *p* < 0.01. χ2 [127] = 177.266, p < 0.01; CFI = 0.98; TLI = 0.98; RMSEA = 0.042, 90% confidence interval (CI) [0.026 – 0.056]; SRMR = 0.055. Variables marked grey are based on mother report. PCL-5: PTSD Check List for DSM-5; BSI-18: Brief Symptom Inventory-18.; UCLA RI: University of California at Los Angeles Child/Adolescent PTSD Reaction Index for DSM-5; SDQ: Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire; CPCTS: Child-Parent Conflict Tactic Scales; PIML: People In My Life.

Figure B. Baseline measurement model for father and child with standardized factor loadings. All factor loadings were significant at *p* < 0.01. χ2 [127] = 167.401, p < 0.01; CFI = 0.98; TLI = 0.98; RMSEA = 0.038, 90% CI [0.019 – 0.052]; SRMR = 0.051. Variables marked grey are based on father report. PCL-5: PTSD Check List for DSM-5; BSI-18: Brief Symptom Inventory-18.; UCLA RI: University of California at Los Angeles Child/Adolescent PTSD Reaction Index for DSM-5; SDQ: Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire; CPCTS: Child-Parent Conflict Tactic Scales; PIML: People In My Life.

BSI-18 Parcel 1 consists of BSI-18 items 1, 2, 3, 10, 11 and 12; BSI-18 Parcel 2 consists of BSI-18 items 4, 5, 6, 13, 14, 15 and 16; BSI-18 Parcel 3 consists of BSI-18 items 7, 8, 9, 16, 17, 18; PCL-5 Parcel 1 consists of PCL-5 items 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16 and 19; PCL-5 Parcel 2 consists of PCL-5 items 2, 5, 8, 11, 14 , 17 and 20; PCL-5 Parcel 3 consists of PCL-5 items 3, 6, 9, 12, 15 and 18; UCLA Parcel 1 consists of UCLA items 3, 9, 11, 17, 18, 19, 20, 25 and 28; UCLA Parcel 2 consists of UCLA items 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 23, 26, 27 and 29; UCLA Parcel 1 consists of UCLA items 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 13, 15, 21, 22, 30 and 31; SDQ Parcel 1 consists of SDQ items 2, 6, 8, 12, 19, 21 and 24; SDQ Parcel 2 consists of SDQ items 5, 10, 11, 13, 18, 23 and 25; SDQ Parcel 1 consists of SDQ items 3, 7, 14, 15, 16 and 22; PIML Parcel 1 consists of PIML items 2, 5, 8, 9 and 12; PIML Parcel 2 consists of PIML items 3, 6, 10, 13 and 15; PIML Parcel 3 consists of PIML items 1, 4, 7, 11 and 14; CPCTS Parcel 1 consists of CPCTS items F, G, I, O, U, P, NA and ND; CPCTS Parcel 2 consists of CPCTS items C, I, N, M, R, T, NB and NE; CPCTS Parcel 3 consists of CPCTS items D, H, J, K, S, V and NC.