Supplemental Table 1: Comparison of demographic variables between the included and excluded samples.

|  | **Excluded(n=1652)** | **Included(n=3246)** | **Statistically Different?** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |
| Female | 744 (45.0%) | 1585 (48.8%) | Yes |
| Male | 907 (54.9%) | 1661 (51.2%) | *X2*(1)=6.22, *p*=0.013 |
| Missing | 1 (0.1%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| **Average Income to Needs Ratio1 Across All Study Waves** |  |
| Mean (SD) | 1.87 (1.89) | 2.11 (2.10) | Yes |
| Median [Min, Max] | 1.29 [0, 20.6] | 1.46 [0.120, 21.2] | *t*(3629.4)=-4.11, *p*<0.001 |
| Missing | 1 (0.1%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| **Maternal Marital Status at Child's Birth** |  |  |  |
| Married | 401 (24.3%) | 785 (24.2%) | No |
| Not Married | 1239 (75.0%) | 2443 (75.3%) | *X2*(1)=0.01, *p*=0.919 |
| Missing | 12 (0.7%) | 18 (0.6%) |  |
| **Maternal Education at Child's Birth** |  |  |  |
| College or graduate school | 159 (9.6%) | 365 (11.2%) | Yes |
| Some college or technical school | 368 (22.3%) | 821 (25.3%) | *X2*(3)=40.93, *p<*0.001 |
| High school or equivalent | 450 (27.2%) | 1030 (31.7%) |  |
| Less than high school | 674 (40.8%) | 1025 (31.6%) |  |
| Missing | 1 (0.1%) | 5 (0.2%) |  |
| **Maternal Race-Ethnicity** |  |  |  |
| Black | 692 (41.9%) | 1634 (50.3%) | Yes |
| Latinx | 554 (33.5%) | 782 (24.1%) | *X2*(3)=64.24, *p<*0.001 |
| White | 317 (19.2%) | 713 (22.0%) |  |
| Other2 | 84 (5.1%) | 110 (3.4%) |  |
| Missing | 5 (0.3%) | 7 (0.2%) |  |
| **Paternal Race-Ethnicity** |  |  |  |
| Black | 703 (42.6%) | 1704 (52.5%) | Yes |
| Latinx | 564 (34.1%) | 790 (24.3%) | *X2*(3)=81.46, *p<*0.001 |
| White | 274 (16.6%) | 620 (19.1%) |  |
| Other2 | 102 (6.2%) | 114 (3.5%) |  |
| Missing | 9 (0.5%) | 18 (0.6%) |  |
| *Note*: Maternal and paternal race reported at baseline (child’s birth) are used to compare samples here because child race is not self-reported until wave at age 15 and would be missing for most of the excluded sample. 1 Income-to-needs ratio variable is referred to as the poverty ratio in the FFCWS dataset.2 Includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, Multi-Racial |