**Table S4**

*Measures of Child, Caregiver, and Family Functioning*

| **Study** | **Child Variable(s)** | **Child Measure(s)** | **Caregiver Variable(s)** | **Caregiver Measure(s)** | **Family Variable(s)** | **Family Measure(s)** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Achterberg et al., 2021 | Perceived Stress | Child-Reported   * Perceived Stress Scale (PSS; Cohen, 1994) | Negative Feelings | Caregiver-Reported   * Brief Symptom Inventory (BSI; Derogatis & Melisarato, 1983) | Parental Overreactivity | Caregiver-Reported   * Parenting Scale (PS; Irvine et al., 1999) |
| Berry et al., 2021 | Externalizing Difficulties | Caregiver-Reported   * Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 2001) | Sources of Stress  Stress Responses  Well-Being  Coping | Caregiver-Reported   * The Parental Stress Scale (PSS; Berry & Jones, 1995) * The Effects of COVID-19 Questionnaire (ECQ; Burke et al., 2020)   Caregiver-Reported   * The Impact of Event Scale—Revised (IES-R; Weiss, 2007)   Caregiver-Reported   * The World Health Organization Well-Being Index (WHO-5; Topp et al., 2015) * The Effects of COVID-19 Questionnaire (ECQ; Burke et al., 2020)   Caregiver-Reported   * The Brief Coping Orientation to Problems Experienced Inventory (Brief COPE; Carver, 1997) |  |  |
| Browne et al., 2021 | Mental Health Problems | Caregiver-Reported   * Patient Reported Outcomes Measurement Information System (PROMIS; PROMIS Health Organization, 2020) | Psychological Distress | Caregiver-Reported   * Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K10; Kessler et al., 2002) | Family Dysfunction  Parenting Quality | Caregiver-Reported   * General Functioning Subscale of the McMaster Family Assessment Device (FAD-GF6+; Boterhoven de Haan et al., 2015; Epstein et al., 1983)   Caregiver-Reported   * Parenting practices Scale from the 2014 Ontario Child Health Study (Statistics Canada, 2017) |
| Cooper et al., 2021 | Psychological Distress  Psychological Difficulties | Child-Reported   * Kessler-6 Psychological Distress Scale (K6; Kessler et al., 2002)   Child-Reported  Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 1997) |  |  | Parent Relationship | Child-Reported   * Single question adapted from the Millennium Cohort Study (MCS) Age 14 Sweep (2016) |
| Corbett et al., 2021 | Diagnosis of ASD  Stress & Coping | Researcher determined   * Based on DSM-5 (APA, 2013) and the Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule, Second Edition (ADOS-2; Module 3 [Lord et al., 2012])   Child-Reported  Caregiver-Reported   * Responses to Stress Questionnaire (RSQ; Connor-Smith et al., 2000) | Stress & Coping  State & Trait Anxiety | Caregiver-Reported   * Responses to Stress Questionnaire (RSQ; Connor-Smith et al., 2000)   Caregiver-Reported   * State–Trait Anxiety Inventory for Adults (STAI-A; Spielberger et al., 1983) |  |  |
| Di Giunta et al., 2021 | Total Problems | Caregiver-Reported   * Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL; Achenbach, 1994) |  |  | Parental Socialization Strategies (in response to  youths’ negative emotions) | Caregiver-Reported   * Parent’s version of the Emotions as a Child Scale (EAC; Magai, 1996; Klimes-Dougan et al., 2007) |
| Donker et al., 2021 | Stress  Coping | Child-Reported   * Four items focused on the amount of worrying because of the COVID-19 measures * Life Experience Survey (Sarason et al., 1978)   Child-Reported   * Utrechtse Coping Lijst (UCL; Schreurs et al., 1988) | Stress  Coping | Caregiver-Reported   * Four items focused on the amount of worrying because of the COVID-19 measures * Life Experience Survey (Sarason et al., 1978)   Caregiver-Reported   * Utrechtse Coping Lijst (UCL; Schreurs et al., 1988) | Parent-Adolescent Relationship Quality  Positive Parenting & Discipline Practices | Child-Reported   * The Negative Interactions subscale and the Parental Support subscale of the Network of Relationships Inventory (NRI; Furman & Buhrmester, 1985)   Caregiver-Reported   * Alabama Parenting Questionnaire (APQ; Frick, 1991) |
| Duttweiler et al., 2021 | Depressive Symptoms  Anxiety Symptoms  Rumination | Child-Reported   * The Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale (CES-D; Radloff, 1977)   Child-Reported   * Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED; Birmaher et al., 1999)   Child-Reported   * Ruminative Response Scale (RRS; Treynor et al., 2003) | Depression Diagnosis  Depressive Symptoms  Anxiety Symptoms  Rumination | Structured Interview   * Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5; First et al., 2015)   Caregiver-Reported   * Beck Depression Inventory-II (BDI-II; Beck et al., 1996)   Caregiver-Reported   * Beck Anxiety Inventory (BAI; Steer & Beck, 1997)   Caregiver-Reported   * Ruminative Response Scale (RRS; Treynor et al., 2003) |  |  |
| Essler et al., 2021 | Well‑Being  Problem Behaviors | Caregiver-Reported   * KIDSCREEN Health-Related Quality of Life Questionnaire for Children and Adolescents (Ravens-Sieberer et al., 2006)   Caregiver-Reported   * Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 1997) | Parental Strain | Caregiver-Reported   * Set of three questions concerning parental strain as compared to before the pandemic | Parent-Child  Relationship Quality | Caregiver-Reported   * Adapted items from the Network of Relationships Inventory (NRI; Furman & Buhrmester, 1985) |
| Feurer et al., 2021 | Depression | Child-Reported   * Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale (CES-D; Radloff, 1977) | Major Depressive Disorder | Clinical Interview   * Structured Clinical Interview for DSM–5 (First et al., 2015) |  |  |
| Fogarty et al., 2022 | Anxiety  Depression | Child-Reported   * Generalized Anxiety Disorder Scale (GAD-7; Spitzer et al., 2006)   Child-Reported   * Patient Health Questionnaire-Adolescent (PHQ-A; Johnson et al., 2002) | Mental Health Difficulties | Caregiver-Reported   * Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS; Cox et al., 1987) * Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D; Radloff, 1977) * Beck Anxiety Inventory (BAI; Beck et al., 1988) * Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Checklist-Civilian version (PCL-C; Weathers et al., 1991) |  |  |
| Fosco et al., 2022 | Internalizing & Externalizing Problems | Caregiver-Reported   * Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL; Achenbach & Rescorla, 2000, 2001) * Items adapted from the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 1997) * Items adapted from the Child Adjustment and Parent Efficacy Scale (CAPES; Morawska, Sanders, Haslam, Filus, & Fletcher, 2014) | Emotional Distress | Caregiver-Reported   * Center for Epidemiological Studies-Depression (Radloff, 1977) * Penn State Worry Questionnaire (Meyer, Miller, Metzger, & Borkovec, 1990) | Family-Level Functioning:  Family Cohesion, Conflict, Routines  Parenting Quality: Harsh Discipline, Lax Discipline, Parental Warmth | Caregiver-Reported   * 3 items each for family cohesion and conflict from the shortened Family Environment Scale (Bloom, 1985) * Child Routines Inventory (Sytsma, Kelley, & Wymer, 2001)   Caregiver-Reported   * 3 items each for harsh and lax discipline from the Parenting Scale (Arnold et al.,1993) * Parental Attitudes towards Child Rearing (PACR) warmth scale (Goldberg & Easterbrooks, 1984) |
| Frigerio et al., 2022 | Internalizing & Externalizing Problems | Caregiver-Reported   * Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL; Achenbach & Rescorla, 2000) | Mood | Caregiver-Reported   * State‑Trait Anxiety Inventory‑Y Form (STAI‑Y; Spielberger et al., 1970) * Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS; Cox et al., 1987) |  |  |
| Gordon-Hacker et al., 2022 | Emotional & Behavioral Problems | Caregiver-Reported   * Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 1997) | Depressive symptoms | Caregiver-Reported   * Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale-10 (CES-D-10; Andersen et al., 1994) | Household Chaos | Caregiver-Reported   * Short version of the Confusion, Hubbub, and Order Scale (CHAOS; Matheny et al., 1995). |
| Guazzelli Williamson et al., 2022 | Depression Symptoms  Anxiety Symptoms | Child-Reported   * Patient Health Questionnaire-2 (PHQ-2; Kroenke et al., 2003)   Child-Reported   * Patient-Reported Outcomes Measurement Information System Short Form v1.0–Anxiety 4a (PROMIS; Pilkonis et al., 2011) | Caregiver Resilience | Child-Reported   * Revised version of the Child and Youth Resilience Measure (CYRM-R; Jefferies et al., 2019) |  |  |
| Hastings et al., 2021 | Psychosocial Adjustment | Caregiver-Reported   * Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 1997) |  |  | Adaptive Coping Responses & Negative Changes to Family Life | Parent Respondent   * Semi-Structured Interview |
| Janssen et al., 2020 | Intolerance of Uncertainty | Child-Reported   * Intolerance of Uncertainty Scale (IUS; Carleton et al., 2007) |  |  | Daily Parenting Behavior | Child-Reported  Caregiver-Reported   * Questionnaires at four time points per day, for 14 consecutive days on smartphones using the mobile app Ethica (Ethica Data, 2019) |
| Jones et al., 2022 | Primary Coping | Caregiver-Reported   * COVID-19 version of the Responses to Stress Questionnaire (RSQ-COVID19; Compas, 2020a, 2020b; Connor-Smith et al., 2000) | Maternal Well-Being | Caregiver-Reported   * Depression, Anxiety and Stress Scales (DASS; Lovibond & Lovibond, 1995) | Parent Adaptive Coping | Caregiver-Reported   * COVID-19 version of the Responses to Stress Questionnaire (RSQ-COVID19; Compas, 2020a, 2020b; Connor-Smith et al., 2000) |
| Jordan et al., 2022 | Pandemic-Related Worries | Caregiver-Reported   * Items adapted from The CoRonavIruS Health Impact Survey (CRISIS; Nikolaidis et al., 2021) | Maternal Mental Health | Caregiver-Reported   * Symptom Checklist-90, Revised (SCL-90R; Derogatis & Savitz, 1999) | Mother-Child Relationship | Caregiver-Reported   * BASC-3 Parenting Relationship Questionnaire (BASC-3 PRQ; Kamphaus & Reynolds, 2015) |
| Köhler-Dauner et al., 2021 | Mental Health | Caregiver-Reported   * Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Klasen et al., 2003) | Severity of Maternal Depression | Caregiver-Reported   * Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9; Kroenke et al., 2001) | Maternal Attachment Representation | Interview   * Adult Attachment Projective Picture System (AAP; George & West, 2012) |
| Lengua et al., 2022 | Internalizing & Externalizing Problems | Child-Reported   * Youth Self-Report (YSR; Achenbach & Rescorla, 2001) * Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 2001) | Mental Health | Caregiver-Reported   * Generalized Anxiety Disorder Scale (GAD-7; Spitzer et al., 2006) * Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9; Kroenke et al., 2001) |  |  |
| Liang et al., 2021 | Anxiety & Depression Symptoms to Quarantine  Internalizing Symptoms | Caregiver-Reported   * Impact Scale of COVID-19 and home confinement on children and adolescents (Orgilés et al., 2020)   Caregiver-Reported   * Spence Children’s Anxiety Scale-Parent Version (SCAS-P-8; Reardon et al., 2018) * Short Mood and Feelings Questionnaire-Parent Version (SMFQ-P; Ancold et al., 1995) | Parental Stress  Parents’ Expressive Suppression | Caregiver-Reported   * Perceived Stress Scale (PSS-10; Cohen et al., 1983)   Caregiver-Reported   * Suppression sub-scale of the Emotion Regulation Questionnaire (ERQ; Gross & John, 2003) |  |  |
| McArthur et al., 2021 | Internalizing Problems  Happiness | Child-Reported   * Behavior Assessment System for Children (BASC-3; Reynolds & Kamphaus, 2015)   Child-Reported   * Middle Years Development Instrument (MDI; Schonert-Reichl et al., 2013) | Depression  Anxiety | Caregiver-Reported   * Center for Epidemiological Studies of Depression Short Form (CES-D-10; Andresen et al., 1994)   Caregiver-Reported   * Spielberger State Anxiety Inventory Short Form (SSAI-SF; Marteau & Bekker, 1992) |  |  |
| Neubauer et al., 2021 | Emotional Problems, Hyperactivity / Inattention, & Prosocial Behavior  Affect | Caregiver-Reported   * Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 1997; Klasen et al., 2000)   Caregiver-Reported   * 8 items (4 negative: afraid, angry, sad, and worried; 4 positive: happy, cheerful, balanced, and relaxed) | Stress  Vitality  Parental Need Fulfillment | Caregiver-Reported   * Perceived Stress Scale (PSS-10; Cohen et al., 1983)   Caregiver-Reported   * The Subjective Vitality Scale (Goldbeck et al., 2019; Ryan & Frederick, 1997)   Caregiver-Reported   * The daily diary version (Neubauer & Voss, 2018) of the revised Balanced Measure of Psychological Needs Scale (Neubauer & Voss, 2016; Sheldon & Hilpert, 2012) | Family Cohesion,  Organization,  Control, & Expressiveness  Autonomy-Supportive Parenting | Caregiver-Reported   * German adaptation (Roth, 2002) of the Family Environment Scale (Moos & Moos, 1981)   Caregiver-Reported   * 2 items adapted from similar assessment approaches in prior cross-sectional (Mageau et al., 2015) and daily diary studies (Mabbe et al., 2018) |
| Nocentini et al., 2022 | Emotional Difficulties | Child-Reported   * Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman et al., 2003) |  |  | Family Well-Being | Child-Reported   * Multidimensional Students’ Life Satisfaction Scale (MSLSS; Huebner, 1994) |
| Omiya et al., 2022 | Sense of Coherence | Child-Reported   * Japanese abbreviated version of the Sense of Coherence scale (Togari & Yamazaki, 2005) |  |  | Parenting Attitudes: Acceptance, Psychological Control, &  Monitoring  Parenting Attitudes:  Acceptance/ Child-Centered, Control, & Inconsistent Indecisive Discipline | Child-Reported   * Children’s Report on Parenting in Adolescence Scale (Utsumi, 2013)   Caregiver-Reported   * The Parental Attitude Scales (Kato et al., 2014) |
| Operto et al., 2022 | Neuropsychiatric Disorder | Direct Assessment   * Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule-Second Edition (ADOS-2; Lord et al., 2012) * Autism Diagnostic Interview-Revised (ADI-R; Rutter et al., 2003) * Kiddie Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia—Present and Lifetime (K-SADS-PL; Kaufman et al., 1997) * Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL; Achenbach, 1994) * Wechsler Intelligence Scales for Children (WISC; 2014) * Conners (2008) | Stress | Caregiver-Reported   * Parental Stress Index Short Form (Abidin, 1995) |  |  |
| Paschke et al., 2021 | Psychological Stress | Child-Reported   * Perceived Stress Scale (PSS-4; Cohen et al., 1983) | Psychological Stress | Caregiver-Reported   * Perceived Stress Scale   (PSS-4; Cohen et al., 1983) |  |  |
| Pelham et al., 2022 | Depressive Symptoms | Child-Reported   * Patient-Reported Outcomes Measurement Information System (PROMIS) pediatric short-form measure of depressive symptoms (v2.0; Quinn et al., 2014) |  |  | Parental Knowledge/ Monitoring | Child-Reported   * 4-item measure of parental knowledge/monitoring (Chilcoat & Anthony, 1996) |
| Penner et al., 2021 | Mental Health | Child-Reported   * Brief Problem Monitor (BPM; Achenbach et al., 2011) |  |  | Family Functioning | Child-Reported   * 7-item family functioning scale developed for the purpose of this study |
| Qu et al., 2021 | Perceived Stress Toward School Reopening  Depression  Anger | Child-Reported   * A newly developed single item   Child-Reported   * “LEVEL 2—Depression—Child Age 11–17” scale from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM–5; American Psychiatric Association, 2013)   Child-Reported   * “LEVEL 2—Anger—Child Age 11–17” scale from DSM–5 (American Psychiatric Association, 2013) |  |  | Parent-Child Conflict & Intimacy | Child-Reported   * 2 subscales from the Network of Relationships Inventory (NRI; Furman & Buhrmester, 1985,1992) |
| Ren et al., 2021 | Trait Anxiety  Depressive Symptoms | Caregiver-Reported   * Trait subscale of the State–Trait Anxiety Inventory for Children (STAIC; Spielberger & Gorsuch, 1973)   Child-Reported   * Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale for Children (CES-DC; Weissman et al., 1980) |  |  | Parents’ Fear Induction Practices | Caregiver-Reported   * 5 items created based on parents’ responses to a semi-structured interview |
| Rizeq et al., 2021 | Stress Due to COVID-19 Restrictions  Mental Health Difficulties | Child-Reported   * Four items from the CRISIS Questionnaire (Merikangas et al., 2020)   Caregiver-Reported   * Revised Children’s Anxiety and Depression Scale (RCADS; Chorpita et al., 2005) * Screen for Child Anxiety-Related Disorders (SCARED; Monga et al., 2000) * Single-item measures from the CRISIS Questionnaire (Merikangas et al., 2020)   Child-Reported   * Screen for Child Anxiety-Related Disorders (SCARED; Monga et al., 2000) * Centre for Epidemiologic Studies-Depression scale for Children (CES-DC; Radloff, 1977) | Stress Due to COVID-19 Restrictions  Mental Health Difficulties | Caregiver-Reported   * Four items from the CRISIS Questionnaire (Merikangas et al., 2020)   Caregiver-Reported   * Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-8; Kroenke et al., 2009) * General Anxiety Disorder (GAD-7; Spitzer et al., 2006) | Family Functioning | Caregiver-Reported   * General family functioning subscale from the McMaster Family Assessment Device (Byles et al., 1988) |
| Roche et al., 2022 | Internalizing & Externalizing | Child-Reported   * Youth Self-Report (YSR 11–18; Achenbach, 1991) |  |  | Parental Support | Child-Reported   * 8-item Parental Acceptance Scale (Dumka, Roosa, & Jackson, 1997; Schaefer, 1965) |
| Rosenthal et al., 2022 | ADHD Diagnosis  Rule-Breaking Behavior & Negative Emotions Resulting from COVID-19 Fears | Caregiver-Reported   * Kiddie Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for DSM-5 (KSADS-5; Townsend et al., 2020)   Caregiver-Reported   * COVID rapid response research survey (RRR) |  |  | Parental Monitoring of the Child  Family Conflict | Child-Reported   * ABCD Parental Monitoring Survey (PMQ; Zucker et al., 2018)   Caregiver-Reported   * COVID rapid response research survey (RRR; Rongguang, 2020) |
| Shelleby et al., 2022 | Behavior Problems | Caregiver-Reported   * The Behavior and Feeling Survey (Weisz et al., 2019) * The abbreviated version of the Swanson, Nolan and Pelham rating scale (SNAP-IV; Swanson et al., 2001) | Psychological Distress | Caregiver-Reported   * Depression, Anxiety, and Stress Scale (DASS-21; Lovibond & Lovibond, 1995) * Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D; Radloff, 1977) | Negative Parenting | Caregiver-Reported   * Parenting Scale (Arnold et al., 1993) |
| Shi & Wang, 2021 | Emotional Maladjustment  Coping Strategies | Child-Reported   * 8 items assessing negative emotions (e.g., angry, shamed) that have been used in prior research (Wang, Pomerantz, & Chen, 2007). * Short-form version of the Spielberger State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI; Marteau & Bekker, 1992). * Short-form version of The Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression (CES-D; Kohout et al., 1993)   Child-Reported   * Chinese version of the Coping Scale for Children and Youth (CSCY; Brodzinsky et al., 1992) |  |  | Perceived Maternal & Paternal Reactions to Child Negative Emotions | Child-Reported   * Coping with Children’s Negative Emotions Scale- Adolescents’ Perceptions of Parents (CCNES; Fabes & Eisenberg, 1998) |
| Trucco et al., 2022 | COVID-19-Related Fears  Impact of COVID-19 on Quality of Life  Internalizing Problems  Substance Use | Child-Reported   * Fear of Illness and Virus Evaluation (FIVE; Ehrenreich-May, 2020)   Child-Reported   * An average of two items from the Fear of Illness and Virus Evaluation (FIVE) assessed how COVID-19 has impacted adolescents’ quality of life and mental health (Ehrenreich-May, 2020)   Child-Reported   * Depression Anxiety Stress Scales (DASS; Antony et al., 1998)   Child-Reported   * The sum of the number of substances children reported using in the past month |  |  | COVID-19-Related Family Conversations | Adolescent-Reported   * 12-item measure examining the degree to which children had family conversations about COVID-19 and their experiences with the pandemic |
| Ueda et al., 2022 | Quality of Life | Caregiver-Reported   * Kiddo-KINDLR (Ravens-Sieberer & Bullinger, 1995) | Stress  Depressive State | Caregiver-Reported   * Parenting Stress Index (PSI; Narama, 1999)   Caregiver-Reported   * Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D; Radlof, 1977) |  |  |
| Wang, Henry, et al., 2021 | Affect | Child-Reported   * Positive and Negative Affect Scale for Children (PANAS-C; Laurent et al., 1999) |  |  | Family Relationship | Child-Reported &  Caregiver-Reported (composite)   * Network of Relationship Inventory (Furman & Buhrmester, 2009) |
| Wang, Henry, et al., 2022 | Affect  Misconduct | Child-Reported   * Positive and Negative Affect Scale for Children (PANAS-C; Laurent et al., 1999)   Child-Reported   * Youth Misconduct Scale (Elliot et al., 1989) |  |  | Parent-Child Relationship | Child-Reported   * Network of Relationship Inventory (Furman & Buhrmester, 2009) |
| Wang, Ng & Siu, 2022 | Psychological Capital  Problem‑focused coping  Well-Being | Child-Reported   * Psychological Capital Questionnaire (PCQ-12; Luthans et al. 2007; Martínez et al., 2021)   Child-Reported   * Problem-focused coping subscale of the Kids Coping Scale (KCS; Maybery et al., 2009)   Child-Reported   * The Satisfaction with Life Scale (SWLS; Diener et al., 1985) |  |  | Family Support | Child-Reported   * Family social support subscale of the Multi-Dimensional Support Scale (MDSS; Winefield et al., 1992) |
| Wang, Toro, et al., 2021 | Affect  Stress  Coping | Child-Reported   * Positive and Negative Affect Scale for Children (PANAS-C; Laurent et al., 1999)   Child-Reported   * Modified version of the Multicultural Events Schedule for Adolescents (Gonzales et al., 2001)   Child-Reported   * Abbreviated version of the Response to Stress Questionnaire (Connor-Smith et al., 2000) |  |  | Parental Support | Child-Reported   * Network of Relationship Inventory (Furman & Buhrmester, 2009) |
| Wong et al., 2022 | Parental Perception of Child Adjustment  Problems  Psychological Distress:  Anxiety, Depression, & Stress | Child-Reported   * Chinese version of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ; Goodman, 2001)   Child-Reported   * Chinese version of the Depression Anxiety Stress Scale-21 (DASS-21; Taouk et al., 2001) | Stress | Caregiver-Reported   * Parental Distress subscale of the Parenting Stress Index - Short Form (PSI-SF-PD; Abidin, 1997; Tam et al., 1994) | Child Pre‑Pandemic Satisfaction with Family  Life | Child-Reported   * Adapted version of a Family Connectedness Questionnaire (Resnick et al., 1997) |
| Zhou et al., 2022 | Emotional Distress  Temperament | Caregiver-Reported   * Pediatric Emotional Distress Scale (PEDS; Saylor et al., 1999)   Caregiver-Reported   * Children's Behavior Questionnaire (CBQ; Putnam & Rothbart, 2006) | Anxiety  Perceived Stress of Racism | Caregiver-Reported   * Generalized Anxiety Disorder 7-item scale (GAD-7; Spitzer et al., 2006)   Caregiver-Reported   * Vicarious Discrimination Scale (Martz et al., 2019) | Parenting Practices | Caregiver-Reported   * Multidimensional Assessment of Parenting Scale (MAPS; Parent & Forehand, 2017) |
| Zhu et al., 2021 | Suicidal Ideation | Child-Reported   * 9th item of the Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9, Kroenke et al., 2001) |  |  | Family Support  Parental Supervision | Child-Reported   * Family subscale from the Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support scale (MSPSS; Zimet et al., 1988)   Child-Reported   * Parental monitoring measure (Stattin & Kerr, 2000) |
| Zuccolo et al., 2022 | Emotional Problems | Caregiver-Reported   * Revised Children's Anxiety and Depression Scale - Parents Version (RCADS-25-P; Ebesutani et al., 2017) | Parental Psychopathology | Caregiver-Reported   * Depression, Anxiety and Stress Scale—Short Form (DASS-21; Henry & Crawford, 2005) | Previous Child Victimization | Caregiver-Reported   * Conflict Tactics Scales: Parent–Child Version (CTSPC; Straus et al., 1998; Bonfim et al., 2011) |