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## Data supplement

| Table D51. Additional comments  |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| Comment   | n (% of total sample) |
| Psychiatric patients should be allowed to smoke                                 | 8 (5.9)               |
| Smoking should be allowed in certain areas in public places                     | 6 (4.4)               |
| It is difficult to stop smoking on the ward as smoking is sociable              | 2 (1.5)               |
| There should be a limit to cigarettes smoked/access to smoking room by patients | 2 (1.5)               |
| People should be able to smoke in some pubs/nightclubs                          | 2 (1.5)               |
| Some people cannot give up smoking  | 2 (1.5)               |
| There should only be one smoking room   | 1 (0.7)               |
| There would be a riot if everyone had to give up smoking                        | 1 (0.7)               |
| You could not enforce a total ban on the ward                                   | 1 (0.7)               |
| I have been intimidated into giving cigarettes to male patients                 | 1 (0.7)               |
| There should be separate buildings for smokers and non-smokers                  | 1 (0.7)               |
| It is difficult to stop smoking on the ward as there is little else to do       | 1 (0.7)               |
| Smoking should be illegal   | 1 (0.7)               |
| I started smoking while in a psychiatric unit                                   | 1 (0.7)               |
| There should be a female-only smoking room                                      | 1 (0.7)               |
| Passive smoking is as hazardous as active smoking                               | 1 (0.7)               |

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| Questionnaire response  | n (%)                | P value |
|---|----------------------|---------|
| Current smokers   |                      |         |
| Men v. Women <sup>1</sup>   | 43 (61) v. 30 (47)   | 0.111   |
| < 65 years v. ≥65 years of age <sup>1</sup>   | 65 (63) v. 8 (25)    | <0.001  |
| Detained v. informal patients <sup>1</sup>  | 27 (63) v. 46 (50)   | 0.165   |
| Admission <6 months v. detained ≥6 months <sup>1</sup>  | 64 (56) v. 9 (43)    | 0.262   |
| Heavy smoker at time of interview (≥20cigarettes/day)   |                      |         |
| Admission <6 months v. ≥6 months <sup>2</sup>   | 37 (59) v. 6 (67)    | 0.731   |
| Detained v. informal patients <sup>1</sup>  | 16 (59) v. 27 (60)   | 0.951   |
| Increase in smoking since admission   |                      |         |
| Detained v. informal patients <sup>1</sup>  | 12 (28) v. 13 (14)   | 0.055   |
| Believe smoking is harmful to health  |                      |         |
| Non-smokers v. smokers <sup>2</sup>   | 62 (100) v. 63 (86)  | 0.002   |
| Non-smokers <65 years v. non-smokers ≥65 years  | 38 (100) v. 24 (100) |         |
| Smokers <65 years v. smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>   | 56 (86) v. 7 (88)    | 1.000   |
| Believe passive smoking is harmful to health  |                      |         |
| Non-smokers v. smokers <sup>1</sup>   | 56 (90) v. 58 (83)   | 0.212   |
| Non-smokers <65 years v. non-smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>                                   | 35 (92) v. 21 (88)   | 0.669   |
| Smokers <65 years v. smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>   | 53 (84) v. 5 (71)    | 0.595   |
| Problems with current ward policy   |                      |         |
| Non-smokers v. smokers <sup>1</sup>   | 25 (40) v. 32 (44)   | 0.680   |
| Detained v. informal patients <sup>1</sup>  | 22 (51) v. 35 (38)   | 0.150   |
| Non-smokers <65 years v. non-smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>                                   | 21 (55) v. 4 (17)    | 0.003   |
| Smokers <65 years v. smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>   | 31 (48) v. 1 (13)    | 0.072   |
| Policy C <sup>3</sup> chosen over more restrictive policies (A <sup>4</sup> +B <sup>5</sup> ) |                      |         |
| Non-smokers v. smokers <sup>1</sup>   | 43 (70) v. 53 (90)   | 0.008   |
| Detained v. informal patients <sup>1</sup>  | 27 (77) v. 69 (81)   | 0.616   |
| Non-smokers <65 years v. non-smokers ≥65 years <sup>1</sup>                                   | 27 (73) v. 16 (67)   | 0.598   |
| Smokers <65 years v. smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>   | 47 (92) v. 6 (86)    | 0.487   |
| Policy C <sup>3</sup> chosen over less restrictive policies (D <sup>6</sup> +E <sup>7</sup> ) |                      |         |
| Non-smokers v. smokers <sup>2</sup>   | 43 (98) v. 53 (79)   | 0.004   |
| Detained v. informal patients <sup>1</sup>  | 27 (77) v. 69 (91)   | 0.051   |
| Non-smokers <65 years v. non-smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>                                   | 27 (96) v. 16 (100)  | 1.000   |
| Smokers <65 years v. smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>   | 47 (77) v. 6 (86)    | 1.000   |
| Agreement with government proposals   |                      |         |
| Non-smokers v. smokers <sup>1</sup>   | 48 (77) v. 25 (34)   | <0.001  |
| Detained v. informal patients <sup>1</sup>  | 17 (40) v. 56 (61)   | 0.020   |
| Non-smokers <65 years v. non-smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>                                   | 28 (74) v. 20 (83)   | 0.535   |
| Smokers <65 years v. smokers ≥65 years <sup>2</sup>   | 22 (34) v. 3 (38)    | 1.000   |

1.  $\chi^2$  test.  
2. Fisher's test.  
3. General non-smoking policy with designated smoking areas.  
4. Complete ban inside and on premises.  
5. Complete ban inside only.  
6. General smoking policy with non-smoking areas.  
7. No restrictions on smoking.