



**Figure 1.** Data collection procedures

**Survey:** Attitudes toward GT quality across genres (narrative, descriptive, expository, and persuasive)

| 1. Age:  |    |   |   |   |    |
|--|----|---|---|---|----|
| 2. Years at university:  |    |   |   |   |    |
| Items  | SA | A | N | D | SD |
| 1. GT can produce grammatically correct sentences.                             |    |   |   |   |    |
| 2. GT is accurate with vocabulary choices.                                     |    |   |   |   |    |
| 3. GT is accurate with idioms.   |    |   |   |   |    |
| 4. GT can accurately convey content in L2.                                     |    |   |   |   |    |
| 5. GT can produce phrases in their appropriate contexts.                       |    |   |   |   |    |
| 6. GT can produce sentences in their appropriate contexts.                     |    |   |   |   |    |
| 7. GT can produce texts of acceptable quality.                                 |    |   |   |   |    |
| 8. GT helped me to notice grammatical structures used in L2 writing.           |    |   |   |   |    |
| 9. GT helped me to learn new phrases used in L2 writing.                       |    |   |   |   |    |
| 10. GT can produce grammatical structures I could not produce.                 |    |   |   |   |    |
| 11. GT can produce vocabulary I could not produce.                             |    |   |   |   |    |
| 12. GT can produce phrases I could not produce.                                |    |   |   |   |    |
| 13. GT can link content ideas in a manner that I was not able to do by myself. |    |   |   |   |    |
| 14. I learned how to structure sentences in several different ways with GT.    |    |   |   |   |    |
| 15. I learned more about L2 and L2 writing with GT.                            |    |   |   |   |    |
| 16. GT increases my writing confidence.  |    |   |   |   |    |
| 17. I will keep using GT to improve my L2 writing.                             |    |   |   |   |    |

## Sample: Student-generated text (SGT) - Descriptive task



Student 2 - SGT ☆ 📁 ☁

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### Descriptive Writing (SGT - English)

Describe your dream house.

The house of my dreams is a captivating sight to behold. It is an enormous light-grey house with dark-silver rectangle windows. It has a vast yard with red yellow pink and golden flowers, that also contains a spacious garage that I park my car in and has my workout equipment.

When you get in front of the white door silver-lined handle, then you grab the handle and push it to get in. You come to see the good-looking comfortable sight of the entrance hall and notice the beautifully decorated ceramic stairs, and then you pass by the amazingly well-designed light-grey and blue spacious living room. The furniture in this room consists of two big comfortable sofas and an armchair that is so convenient and fluffy, it would make you drown inside. The kitchen is huge light brown colored and has a pretty black mid-sized kitchen table decorated with golden-lines, and a big silver fridge filled with all sorts of food. The bedroom has a comfy design with one royal size bed with red sheets, and there is a big closet and a cabin with a mirror. That is what I would and wish for my dream house to look like and I hope one day I can make it come true.



## Sample: Google-translated text (GTT) - Descriptive task



Student 2 - GTT ☆ 📁 ☁

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### Descriptive Writing (Google Translate output)

Describe your dream house.

I imagine my dream house to be so beautiful that it pleases the eyes. A large dream home is a light gray, with rectangular dark silver windows. The house's courtyard is large and contains several roses of different colors: yellow, pink, red and gold to add beauty to the yard. And it has a big garage to accommodate my car, and I can put different exercise tools and weights as well. The door of the house is white, the handle is inlaid with silver and has decorative lines. When you push the door to enter, you will see the long and beautiful entrance to the house, which brings pleasure when you see it. In the middle of it is a tall ceramic staircase decorated with golden rose shapes. And the living or sitting room is a design marvel that has gray and its furniture are two large comfortable blue sofas, and there is also a thin, soft blue sofa stuffed with feathers and wool and so comfortable to sit that you can imagine that you are drowning when you sit on it. And we come to the kitchen, it is large and light brown in color and has cupboards with shapes of roses and tree leaves drawn, and the kitchen contains a medium-sized black-colored dinner table decorated with golden lines on the sides and placed on it a table with wonderful inscriptions, and there is also a large silver refrigerator filled with all kinds of food. These are some of the details of what I imagine my dream house to have an external and internal appearance, and I pray to be able to make this dream a reality someday.

