

**Supplementary File S1:
Study Survey**

1. What is your age?

- <20
- 20-29
- 30-39
- 40 or older

2. Gender: How do you identify?

- Woman
- Man
- Non-binary
- Prefer to self-identify _____

3. How many children do you have?

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 or more

4. How old is your child with congenital heart disease (CHD), in years and months? Or, if your child is no longer living, how old were they when they died? (For example, 2 years, 2 months)

5. What is your child's CHD diagnosis?

6. Has your child with CHD been diagnosed with any other congenital anomalies or genetic syndromes?

Yes

No

7. What other congenital anomalies or genetic syndromes has your child with CHD been diagnosed with?

8. Did you directly breastfeed your child with CHD (in any amount)?

Yes

No

9. For how long did you directly breastfeed your child with CHD (in any amount)?

I am currently directly breastfeeding my child with CHD

0-2 months

3-6 months

7-11 months

12-24 months

Longer than 24 months

10. How long has it been since you stopped directly breastfeeding your child with CHD, in years and months? (For example, 0 years, 7 months)

11. Did you have previous experience directly breastfeeding another child before you had your child with CHD?

Yes

No

12. Did you provide human milk for your child with CHD through any other ways, besides direct breastfeeding (NG tube, bottle, oral care, SNS, etc.)?

Yes

No

13. Please select the ways that you have provided human milk for your child with CHD (select all that apply):

Bottle

Feeding tube

Oral care in the hospital

Supplemental nursing system

Other _____

14. Are you still providing human milk for your child with CHD in other ways, besides direct breastfeeding?

Yes

No

15. Please select the ways that you are still providing human milk for your child with CHD (select all that apply):

- Bottle
- Feeding tube
- Oral care in the hospital
- Supplemental nursing system
- Other _____

The following questions are optional. Answering these questions helps us to describe the group of parents we talked to. This information can also give an idea of the communities represented by parents in this study. You may choose not to answer, and this will not impact your eligibility or any other aspect of being in this study.

16. What is your race? (Select all that apply)

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- White
- Other
- Prefer not to say

17. What is your ethnicity?

- Hispanic
- Non-Hispanic
- Prefer not to say

18. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

- Grade school
- High School of equivalent
- Vocational/ Technical school
- Some college
- College graduate
- Any graduate school
- Prefer not to say

19. What is your current household income in U.S. dollars?

- Under \$10,000
- \$10,000 to \$19,999
- \$20,000 to \$29,999
- \$30,000 to \$39,999
- \$40,000 to \$49,999
- \$50,000 to \$74,999
- \$75,000 to \$99,999
- \$100,000 to \$150,000
- Over \$150,000
- Prefer not to say