

<b>Authors</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Peer-reviewed</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Profession</b>	<b>Empirical basis</b>
Abbasi A, et al. <sup>36</sup>	2013	Yes	Australia	Fire	Survey
Abbott D. <sup>37</sup>	2011	No	USA	Fire	Expert opinion
Adesunkanmi ARK, et al. <sup>38</sup>	2011	Yes	Nigeria	EMS	Expert opinion
Advanced Life Support Group. <sup>3</sup>	2002	No	UK	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
Arbuthnot K. <sup>39</sup>	2008	Yes	UK	Inter-disciplinary	Literature review
Ash J, et al. <sup>40</sup>	2010	Yes	UK	Fire	Simulation
Aylwin CJ, et al. <sup>41</sup>	2006	Yes	UK	EMS	Single case
Barishansky RM, et al. <sup>42</sup>	2007	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Bea K. <sup>43</sup>	2004	No	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
Bearman C, et al. <sup>19</sup>	2013	Yes	Australia	Fire	Interviews
Bigley BE, et al. <sup>44</sup>	2001	Yes	USA	Fire	Participant observation Interviews
Brennan C. <sup>45</sup>	2003	No	USA	Fire	Expert opinion
Briggs SM. <sup>46</sup>	2005	Yes	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Brown C. <sup>47</sup>	2005	No	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
Buck DA, et al. <sup>48</sup>	2006	Yes	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Interviews Focus groups
Burke E. <sup>49</sup>	1997	Yes	UK	Fire	Multiple cases
Carron P-N, et al. <sup>50</sup>	2014	Yes	Switzerland	EMS	Multiple cases
Christen F, et al. <sup>51</sup>	1998	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Ciottone G, et al. <sup>52</sup>	2006	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Dudfield M. <sup>53</sup>	2008	No	International	Fire	Expert opinion
Federal Emergency Management Agency. <sup>54</sup>	2004	No	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
Fisher JM. <sup>55</sup>	1990	Yes	UK	EMS	Expert opinion
Flin R. <sup>56</sup>	1996	No	UK	Inter-disciplinary	Multiple cases
Flin R, et al. <sup>57</sup>	2002	No	UK	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
Goldfarb Z. <sup>58</sup>	1998	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Groenendaal J, et al. <sup>59</sup>	2013	Yes	Netherlands	Inter-disciplinary	Literature review
Gryth D, et al. <sup>60</sup>	2010	Yes	Sweden	EMS	Simulation
Hayward M. <sup>61</sup>	2003	Yes	UK	EMS	Expert opinion
Heightman AJ. <sup>62</sup>	1997	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Heightman AJ. <sup>63</sup>	2012	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion

Helsloot I. <sup>64</sup>	2005	Yes	Netherlands	Inter-disciplinary	Simulation
Hogan DE, et al. <sup>65</sup>	2007	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Kelley RL. <sup>66</sup>	2008	No	USA	EMS	Single case
King RV, et al. <sup>67</sup>	2010	Yes	USA	EMS	Focus groups
Legemaate GAG, et al. <sup>68</sup>	2012	Yes	Netherlands	EMS	Simulation
Lennquist S. <sup>69</sup>	2012	No	Sweden	EMS	Expert opinion
Limmer DD, et al. <sup>70</sup>	2007	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
London Emergency Services Liaison Panel. <sup>71</sup>	2007	No	UK	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
Lundberg L, et al. <sup>21</sup>	2008	No	Sweden	Military	Simulation
Mack D. <sup>72</sup>	1999	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Maniscalco PM, et al. <sup>73</sup>	1998	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
McCarthy D, et al. <sup>74</sup>	2006	No	USA	EMS	Single case
McMaster R, et al. <sup>75</sup>	2012	Yes	UK	Inter-disciplinary	Single case
Morris GP. <sup>76</sup>	1986	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Moynihan DP <sup>77</sup>	2009	Yes	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Multiple cases
Murphy JJ Jr. <sup>78</sup>	1993	No	USA	Fire	Expert opinion
National Policing Improvement Agency. <sup>79</sup>	2009	No	UK	Police	Expert opinion
Owen CA. <sup>80</sup>	2007	Yes	Australia	Fire	Literature review Interviews
Paton D, et al. <sup>81</sup>	1999	No	UK	Police	Literature
Peleg K, et al. <sup>82</sup>	2003	Yes	Israel	EMS	Expert opinion
Phelps BW. <sup>83</sup>	2002	No	USA	Fire	Expert opinion
Pigeau R, et al. <sup>84</sup>	2002	Yes	Canada	Military	Expert opinion
Rake EL, et al. <sup>85</sup>	2009	Yes	Norway	Inter-disciplinary	Participant observation Interviews
Rohde MS. <sup>86</sup>	2004	No	USA	Fire	Multiple cases
Rubin DL, et al. <sup>87</sup>	1999	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Russel RJ. <sup>88</sup>	2000	Yes	UK	Military	Literature review
Rüter A, et al. <sup>89</sup>	2004a	Yes	Sweden	EMS	Simulation
Rüter A, et al. <sup>90</sup>	2004b	Yes	Sweden	EMS	Documents
Rüter A, et al. <sup>91</sup>	2006	No	Sweden	EMS	Expert opinion
Rådestad M, et al. <sup>92</sup>	2013	Yes	Sweden	Inter-disciplinary	Delphi study
Sachs GM. <sup>93</sup>	1997	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Sachs GM <sup>94</sup>	1998	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Sideras J. <sup>95</sup>	2009	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Stambler KS, et al. <sup>96</sup>	2011	Yes	USA	Fire	Documents Interviews
Stationary Office. <sup>97</sup>	2008	Nei	UK	Fire	Expert opinion
Streger MR. <sup>98</sup>	2012	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion

Stumpf J. <sup>99</sup>	1999	Yes	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
Terwilliger MS. <sup>100</sup>	2004	No	USA	Fire	Expert opinion
US Department of Homeland Security. <sup>2</sup>	2008	No	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
US Marine Corps. <sup>101</sup>	1994	No	USA	Military	Expert opinion
Van den Heuvel C, et al. <sup>102</sup>	2012	Yes	UK	Police	Simulation
Vernon A. <sup>103</sup>	2013	No	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Expert opinion
Walsh DW. <sup>104</sup>	2005	No	USA	EMS	Expert opinion
Wang Q, et al. <sup>105</sup>	2012	Yes	USA	Fire	Simulation
Wenger D, et al. <sup>106</sup>	1990	No	USA	Inter-disciplinary	Multiple cases
Yeager G. <sup>107</sup>	1997	No	USA	Fire	Expert opinion