*Appendix 1: Search terms in PubMed*

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| **Search terms in PubMed** |
| ("moral stress\*" OR "moral distress\*" OR "ethic\* stress") AND (“disaster\*” OR “natural disaster\*” OR “man-made disaster\*” OR “manmade disaster\*” OR “mass casualty incident” OR “storm\*” OR “heat wave\*” OR “heatwave\*” OR “freeze\*” OR “cold spell\*” OR “landslide\*” OR “land slide\*” OR “drought\*” OR “flood\*” OR “cyclone\*” OR “hurricane\*” OR “typhoon\*” OR “tornado\*” OR “tsunami\*” OR “volcano\*” OR “earthquake\*” OR “war\*” OR “nuclear explosion\*” OR “nuclear event\*” OR “fire\*” OR “hazardous material\*” OR “explosion\*” OR “collision\*” OR “ship wreck\*” OR “shipwreck\*” OR “structural collapse\*” OR “transportation accident\*”)OR(("moral stress\*" OR "moral distress\*" OR "ethic\* stress") AND ("emergency relief") OR "humanitarian worker") OR "humanitarian action") OR crises) OR "field worker") OR "humanitarian practitioner") OR "relief worker") OR delegates\*) OR responder\*)) |