

Shifting Notions of Philanthropy: Themes in Scholarship and Practice

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ONLINE APPENDIX

By and large, this paper does not discuss why individuals or organizations give (i.e. the determinants of giving), which is where a great deal of research is focused. For an overview of research on determinants of giving see Bekkers and Wiepking (2011), where the authors review more than 500 articles from across social sciences to define 8 determinants of giving. There are a number of other studies in the three fields of interests that focus on giving. For example: Beldad, Gosselt, Hegner, and Leushuis (2015) offer research on why people are repeat givers; Brinkerhoff (2014) studies diaspora giving; Brown and Ferris (2007) study the relationship between social capital and giving; Schervish and Havens (2001) expand the focus beyond income to include wealth of givers; Wang & Graddy (2008) focus on the relationship between social capital and giving; a number of studies examine differences in giving based on race or ethnicity (Conley, 2000; Van Slyke, Ashley & Johnson, 2007; Moon, Seo & Choi 2012) or nationality (van Leeuwen & Wiepking, 2012); moving beyond donors, Van Slyke & Brookes (2005) study efficacy of fundraising efforts for giving and lastly, there is also a great deal of discussion of government funding crowding-out of philanthropic support (see Brooks, 2004; Day & Devlin, 2004; Sokolowski, 2013; Pennestorfer & Neumayer, 2016).

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